VOL. XI.

Miscellaneans.

Shenandoah street, Harpers-Ferry, Virginia. September 28, 1852.

REMOVAL. LAWSON BOTTS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

TALBOT S. DUKE, ATTORNEY AT LA

SURGICAL AND MECHANICAL
DENTIST.

THE undersigned tenders his thanks to the Citizens of Harper's Ferry and Bolivar, for their liberal patronage, during the time he has been with them. And having permanently located himself in West Bolivar, would respectfully solicit a liberal share of the patronage of that place, and the surrounding Community.

ing Community.

Those desiring teeth extracted—artificial teeth in-

serted—either on pivots or gold plates, can have it done in the most modern and scientific manner.

J. S. AULABAUGH.

MARTINSBURG ACADEMY, Vivit et Viget.
C. E. VON FAHNESTOCK, PRINCIPAL.

THE friends of this Institution are most politely informed that its duties will be resumed on Monday the 4th of September. Terms will be made known upon application to the Principal or to Col. P. C. PENDLETON, President of Board of Trustees.

July 4, 1854—tf

The subscriber has just returned from New York, where he selected with great care his STOCK OF GOODS, embracing the most fashionable styles

of CLOTHS, CASSIMERES AND VESTINGS, &

to which he invites the particular attention of all in want of Clothing, and which he will trim and make

up in the finest manner and most fashionable style.

The subscriber returns his sincere thanks to the public for their very liberal patronage, and assures them that he will use every effort to give satisfaction.

PATTERNS of all sizes and styles for children and

youths' Clothes.
Goods purchased elsewhere, will be manufac

J. R. A. REDMAN. Charlestown, October 17, 1854—tf [F. P.]

The subscriber would respectfully invite his friends and the public generally to his stock of Ready-Made CLOTHING, which he offers to sell very low for Cash. He is also prepared to make COATS, PANTS and VESTS, at the shortest notice and in the most

fashionable manner. His shop is in one of the rooms of Mr. Andrew

Hunter's Row, opposite the Court-House, and next door to E. E. Cooke's Office. JOHN REED. Charlestown, October 10, 1854.

Has just received his Fall and Winter BOOTS AND SHOES, embracing every style and size, selected with great care expressly for this market. The pub

lic are invited to examine his stock, as he is fully sa

tisfied it will compare favorably with that of any

other establishment.

Custom work made to order, on short notice, in the

MISS M. S. HAINES

Respectfully informs the Ladies of Charlestown and vicinity, that she has just returned from Baltimore with the latest styles of FASHIONS, and is now prepared to the latest styles of FASHIONS, and is now

prepared to make up in a substantial and fashionable manner LADIES DRESSES, of every description

with promptitude.

She would call attention to a supply of TRIM.

MINGS, &c., on hand.

For the liberal patronage heretofore extended to her, she begs to return her grateful acknowledg.

ments; and she assures her patrons that every effort will be made on her part to render entile satisfaction

IRON FOUNDRY.

HE undersigned have leased the well known IRON FOUNDRY,

in the County of Jefferson, Virginia, lately occupied and worked by Hugh Gillecce. The facilities of the Lessees of procuring the best stock, and at all times, afford a guarantee to their customers of prompt and workmanlike CASTINGS. They have engaged the

very best workmen and solicit the patronage of the

They are prepared to furnish all kinds of Castings, either from their own, or patterns supplied by their customers—and the prices as low as can be afforded any where in the neighborhood.

F. BECKHAM & SON.

CUTLERY AND FILES.

WE have just received a large lot of Table and Pocket CUTLERY, and FILES of our own importa-

tion, the orders for which were sent out before the advance in prices, of which circumstance buyerscan

have the advantage.

ENGLISH, CASTLEMAN & CO.

THE undersigned is now receiving and opening a general supply of FRESH GROCERIES, to which he

would call the attenti n of his customers and the public, and invites them to give him a call.

October 10, 1854.

R. H. BROWN.

FRUIT TREES.

I HAVE on hand, at my nursery, on the farm of Wm. Lucas, near Hall Town, a large number of Apple, Pear, Peach, Appricot, Plum, and Almond Trees, of the very finest variety. As the public are aware, Mr. Lucas has been at great pains to procure the very choicest kinds from the best nurseries in the United States, and I have been allowed the privilege to had and propagate from his trees, which added to

to bud and propagate from his trees, which, added to my own selections, gives me all the best varieties.—
My Peach Trees, especially, srevery fine. My terms are accommodating.

JAMES STRONICK.

TO THE FARMERS.

Cattle, Hogs, and Stock of all kind, &c., and have also made pens for loading stock on the cars. Farmers or traders can have there stock not only loaded on the cars here but can weigh them before leaving. September 12, 1854.

E. M. AISQUITH.

K. N.--Those who "Know Nothing" are respectfully informed that the Know No-

thing BREASTPINS are selling fast, they will all be gone in "a few days," so call soon and examine at C. G. STEWART'S

Totemwell; Bayard Taylor's Travels in Africa;

Eventide, by Effle Afton;
The Lost Heiress;
Ten Nights in a Bar Room;
Capt. Canot, or Twenty Years in Africa.

G-ALSO, JUST RECEIVED—

Virginia Comedians, 2 vols., a fresh supply; Leather Stocking and Silk;

Diamond Edition Bibles;
Agate do do.;
Polyglot do do.;
Royal 4to do.;
Noctes Ambrosianæ, 5 vols.;
Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress, fine edition;
Rollin's History, 4 vols., Library edition;
Psalms and Hymns, different sizes;
Methodist Hymns, do.;
Parley's Cabinet Library, 16 vols.;
Chamber's Miscellany, 10 vols.;
Chamber's Select Writings, 4 vols.
rele by
Pelestown, October 17, 1854.

NEW BOOKS! NEW BOOKS!!

Shakespeare, 4 vols.; Diamond Edition Bibles;

For sale by Charlestown, October 17, 1854.

Jewelry Store.

to all who may favor her with their custom.

Charlestown, October 17, 1854.

Harpers-Ferry, October 3, 1854.

Alexandria, October 10, 1854.

October 25, 1853.

most fashionable style and durable manner. October 10, 1854—tf

MANTUA MAKING.

JAMES E. JOHNSON, BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTURER,

(Two doors east of the Valley Bank,

CLOTHING

AND TAILORING.

tured as usual.

22 READY-MADE

FALL ARRIVAL OF CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,

office one door East of it. May 9, 1854.

Pains in the Loins, Affections of the Kidneys and Bladder, Loss of Organic Powers, Nervous Irritability, Disease of the Head, Throat, Nose or Skin; and all those Peculiar Disorders arising from a Certain Secret Habit of Youth, which if not cured, produces Constitutional Debility, renders Marriage impossible, and in the end destroys both body and mind.

Young Men.

Young Men.

Young Men.

Young Men especially, who have become the victims of Solitary Vice that dreadful and destructive habit which annually sweeps to an untimely grave thousands of young men of the most exalted talents and brilliant intellect, who might otherwise have entranced listening Senates with the thunders of eloquence, or waked to ecstacy the living lyre, may call with full confidence.

Marriage. Marriage. Marriage, being aware of physical weakness, or any other impediment, should immediately consult Dr. Johnston. OFFICE No. 7, SOUTH FREDERICK St., seven loors from Baltimore street, East side, up the steps.
(13-Be particular in observing the name and numer, or you will mistake the place. Be not enticed from his office.

her, or you will mistake the place. Be not enliced from this office.

A Cure Warranted or no Charge, in from one to two days.

The many thousands cured at this Institution, and the very extensive practice of Dr. Johnston (ex. vding all others) is a sufficient guarantee that he used only proper Physician to be consulted.

Dr. Johnston,

Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, London Graduate from one of the most eminent Colleges of the United States, and the greater part of whose life has been spent in the Hospitals of London, Paris, Philadelphia and elsewhere, has effected some of the most astonishing cures that were ever known. Many troubled with a ringing in the ears and head when asleep, great nervousness, being alarmed at sudden sounds, and bashfulness, with frequent blushing, attended sometimes with derangement of mind, were cured immediately.

A Certain Disease.

When the misguided and impudent votary of pleasure finds he has imbibed the seeds of this painful disease, it too often happens that an ill-timed sense of shame, or dread of discovery, deters him from applying to those who, from education and respectability, can alone befriend him, delaying till the constitutional symptoms of this horriddisease make their appearance, such as ulcerated sore throat, diseased nose, nocturnal pains in the head and limbs, dimness of sight; deafness, nodes on the shin bones and arms, blotches on the head, face, and extremities, progressing on with ness, nodes on the shin bones and arms, blotches on the head, face, and extremities, progressing on with frightful rapidity, till at last the palate of the mouth or the bones of the nose fall in, and the victim of this awful disease becomes a horrid object of commiseration, till death puts a period to their dreadful sufferings by sending them to "that bourne from whence no traveller returns." To such therefore, Dr. JOHN-STON pledges himself to preserve the most inviolable secrecy, and from his extensive practice in the first hospitals of Europe and America, he can confidently recommend the most safe and speedy cure to the unfortunate victim of this horrid disease.

It is a melancholy fact, that thousands fall victims to this dreadful disease, owing to the unskillfulnessor ignorant pretenders, who, by the use of that deadly poison, mercury, ruin the constitution, and either send

vison, mercury, ruin the constitution, and either send the unfortunate sufferer to an untimely grave, or makes the residue of his life miscrable. Take Particular Notice. Dr. J. addresses all those who have injured themselves by private and improper indulgences, that secret and solitary habit, which ruin both body and mind, unfiting

These are some of the sad and melancholy effects pro duced by early habits of youth, viz: Weakness of the Back and limbs, Pains in the Head, Dimness of Sight, Loss of Muscular Power, Palpitation of the Heart, Dis-pessia, Nervous Irritability, Derangement of the Diges-tive Functions, General Debility, Symptoms of Con-Sumption, &c.

MENTALLY.—The fearful effects on the mind are

much to be dreaded; loss of memory, confusion of ideas, depression of spirits, evil forebodings, aversion to society, self distrust, love of solitude, timidity, &c., are some of the evils produced. Dr. Johnston's Invigorating Remedy for General Debility.

By this great and important remedy, weakness of the organs are speedily cured, and full vigor restored. Thousands of the most nervous and debilitated, who

had lost all hope, have been immediately relieved.— All impediments to Marriage, Physical or Mental Disqualification, Nervous Irritability, Trembling and Weakness, or Exhaustion of the most fearful kind, are speedily cured.

Young Men Who have injured themselves by a Certain Practice, indulged in when alone—a habit frequently learned from evilcompanions, or at school—the effects of which are nightly felt, even when asleep, and if not cured, renders marriage impossible, and destroys both mind and body, should apply immediately.

What a pity that a young man, the hope of his country, and the darling of his parents, should be

snatched from all prospects and enjoyments of life, by the consequences of deviating from the path of nature, and indulging in a certain secret habit.— Such persons before contemplating Marriage, should reflect that a sound mind and body are the most necessary requisites to promote countilla happiness. Indeed, without this, the journey through life becomes a weary pilgrimage; the prospect hourly darkens to the view; the mind becomes shadowed with despair, and filled with the melancholy reflection that the hap-

piness of another becomes blighted with our own.-Weakness of the Organs

immediately cured, and full vigor restored.

To Strangers.

The many thousands of the most desperate and The many thousands of the most desperate and hopeless cases cured at this institution within the last twelve years, and the numerous important Surgical Operations performed by Dr. Johnston, witnessed by the reporters of the papers and many other persons notices of which have appeared again and again before the public, is a sufficient guarantee to the afflicted. He who places himself under the care of Dr. Johnston may religiously confide in his honor as a Gentleman, and confidently rely upon his skill as a Physician.

There are so many ignorant and worthless There are so many ignorant and worthless Quacks copying Dr. Johnston's advertisement, and advertising themselves as physicians, trifling with and running the health of the already Afflicted, that Dr. Johnston lecms it necessary to say especially to those unacquainted with his reputation that his credentials or diplomas always hang in his Cffice.

ALL LETTERS MUST BE POST-PAID—REME DIES sent to any part of the country.
OFFICE-No. 7, South Frederick St., East side.-

serve name on door. Jan. 24, 1854-1y. LOUDOUN COUNTY AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTE AND CHEMICAL ACADEMY, NEAR ALDIE, VA.

NEAR ALDIE, VA.

In this Institution thorough instruction is given in all the branches of Mathematics of Science useful to the farmer and the man of business. The students are not taught the theory only, but they are instructed in the Parchard Application of their studies to the every day affairs of life. They are made acquainted with the phenomena of nature, taught the properties of soils, the requirements of plants, the composition of minerals, the utility of different kinds of rocks, laws of mechanical forces, calculations of the strength of materials used for building and other purposes, surveying farms, levelling water courses. purposes, surveying farms, levelling water courses, laying out roads, making maps, mechanical drawing, calculations required in the construction of machinery, &c. Agricultural Chemistry is thoroughly taught, and illustrated by thousands of interesting experiments in the lecture room, in the laboratory and on the farm. The advanced students are taugh how to prepare pure chemicals, analyze soils, mine rals, marls, &c.

rais, maris, &c.

A workship is furnished with a Turning Lathe and a great variety of tools for working in wood and metal. Hence the students have an opportunity of witnessing all the branches of mechanism from the felling of the timber to the polishing and finishing of handsome and costly apparatus, every part of which is familiarly explained.

but they are taken into the laboratory, the workshop, the garden and the field; and they are made acquain-ted with hundreds of operations which every body sees, but few can explain.

The design of the Institution is to prepare young men for business. To accomplish this desirable end, neither pains nor expense is spared in obtaining every thing necessary for full and complete instruction. The buildings are new and commodious. The laboratory is conveniently arranged for all the manipulations in qualitative and quantitative analysis, and lations in qualitative and quantitative analysis, and the location has all the advantages of purity of water, alubrity of atmosphere, and beauty of scenery.

The course of instruction is varied to suit the far-

mer, the merchant, the engineer, &c. The regular sessions commence on the first day of October and end on the first day of the following August. Young men wishing to enter as students should if possible make application before the closing

of the previous session.

Terms per Session of Ten Months—Two hundred dollars, one-half payable in advance and the remainder on the first of March. This includes Tuition, Board, Lodging, Washing, Fuel and Lights. Students in the Classical Department are charged \$20 per session extra to be paid in advance.

Sons of preachers and editors are charged only \$150 per session.

Books furnished at store prices, for which the stu-

ents are expected to pay cash.
Farmers can have their soils analyzed and teach ers and students can obtain pure chemical tests at the establishment. BENJ. HYDE BENTON, Principal.

Aldie P. O., Loudoun county, Va., May 2, 1854—ly

THE undersigned, grateful to the public for their past very liberal patronage, hopes by strict attention to business to merit a continuance of the same. He takes great pleasure in announcing that he is now in receipt of his SPRING STOCK OF GOODS, which in extent and desirableness, surpasses any preceding one, and will compare favorably, in all respects, with similar stocks usually kept in this place. He is prepared to take all kinds of Country Produce in exchange for Goods, at fair market rates. He is determined to adopt the one price system as near as his NEW GOODS.

JOHN L. HOOFF

ls now receiving and opening a large and general stock of DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, mined to adopt the one price system as near as his friends will allow him, as he hopes to sell a good many Goods by order. Particular attention paid to all &c., to which he calls the attention of his custon and the public and invites them to call and exam Cearlestown, October 17, 1854.

y Goods by order. Particular attention paid to all rders. JOHN O. SNYDER. Berryville, April 25, 1854—tf 63-I have on hand and for sale 3,000 pounds good J. O. S.

ADIES' DRESS GOODS.

All-wool French Merinoes;

Plaid, Cashmere and plain ditto;

Silks, assorted colors. For sale by
October 17, 1854.

JOHN L. HOOFF. Crushed Sugars; Green and Black Teas; N. O. Molasses; Pepper; Allspice; Cider; pure ar; Lard; Sugar, Water and Soda Crackers. Cepived and for sale cheap, for cash, by 19, 1854. JAS, H. FRAZIER. COTTONS.—Just received and for sale a very large stock of Brown and Bleached Cottons, which will be sold exceedingly low for cash, by Sept. 19, 1854.

J. H. FRAZIER. IMOTHY SEED.—Another supply of prime at the Depot. E. M. AlsQUITH. VELVET RIBANDS.—A large and general stock of Velvet Ribands for trimming.
October 17, 1854.

J. L. HOOFF.

Digitized by Harpers Ferry National Historical Park under grant from Harpers Ferry Historical Assoc

CHARLESTOWN, VIRGINIA, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1854.

Noetry.

CHARLES B. HARDING,
Attorney at Law,
WILL Practice in the Inferior and Superior Courts
of Jefferson, Clarke and Loudoun. Office, No. [FOR THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.] following beautiful lines were written by lady of this county to her brother, and published ANDREW E. KENNEDY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
CHARLESTOWN, VIRGINIA,
Will practice in the Courts of Jefferson, Frederick,
Berkeley and Clarke counties.
(3-Office, one door east of Carter's Hotel.
September 26, 1854—3m [F.F.] some years ago in the Saturday Post : Thou say'st thy gentle Thena's gone, That thou art left on earth alone,

A scathed, a broken-hearted thing-Whose every joy has taken wing, And flown with Thena far away! Leaving thee naught to hope for here
Affection's smile, and hope's bright ray
Have fled, and left thee misery's tear. Ah! who, upon this sad, sad earth,

COMMISSIONER IN CHANCERY AND GENERAL AGENT.

OFFICE in his House, formerly the property of the office of Wm. C. Worthington, Esq. Entrance from same street.

[July 18, 1854.—tf] Hath met with pleasure unalloyed?
Say, is there one whose joy, whose mirth Hath ne'er by sorrow been destroyed?

The brightest flowers do soonest fall— And earth's cold breast receives them all-I've seen them fade, I've watched them die, a
And I have closed the brilliant eye WILL practice in the Superior and B. Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley and Loudoun.
Office No. 2, Shenandoah street, Harpers-Ferry, Virginia. [July 18, 1854.—6m. Of beauty, when stern death would come To bear her to a brighter home OFFERS his professional services to the Citizens of Chalestown and its vicinity.

He will be found at I. N. Carter's Hotel, or at his

I've marked each joy, each hope depart, That shone around this wither'd heart And I have thought beneath that sky There was no being-lone as I. But thou art sad-I offer thee Commissioner in Chancery of the Circuit and County Court of Jefferson County.

OFFICE in the Court-House, (up stairs,) in the room for many years occupied as an office by the late Robt. Worthington, Esq.

Entrance (except on Court days) at the east door.

July 11, 1854—tf My bosom's earnest sympathy-A heart that feels for thy deep grief And fain would offer thee relief— Whose joy it is to check the sigh, And wipe the tear from sorrow's eye.

Thou say'st: "If there is a heaven Thy Thena's there." Oh can'st thou doubt? Look then upon this glorious even'-And every glowing lamp hung out. Oh! look upon fair Cynthia's light, Her smile dispels the ground of night-Then cans't thou doubt there is a power, That formed this tranquil evening hour? And if this beauteous earth was given To sinful man-what then is heaven? A home of peace, of perfect bliss-A home of joy, outshining this.

There is a Heaven! Oh! blessed thought, Bright beam to light earth's darkest day-With expectation fondly fraught, Of meeting friends long past away, There is a Heaven of glorious rest, A heaven of peace-for the pure and blest.

Miscellaneous.

Daniel Boon.

aceful habitation on the banks the Yadkin river, in North Carolina, Daniel Boon, the illustrious hunter, had heard Finley, a trader, so memorable as a pioneer, describe a tract of land, west of Virginia, as the richest in North America, or in the world. In May, 1769, leaving his wife and offspring, having Finley as his pilot and four others as his companions, the young man of about three and twenty wandering forth through the wilderness of America "in quest of the country of Kentucky," known to the savages as the "Dark and Bloody Ground," the "Middle Ground" between the subject of the Five Nations and the Cherokees. After a long and fatiguing journey through mountain ranges, the party found themselves in June on the Red River, a tributary of the Kentucky, and from the top of an eminence surveyed with delight the beautiful plain that stretchd out to the northwest. Here they built their shelter and began so reconnoitre and to hunt. All the kinds of wild beasts that were natural to America-the stately elk, the timid deer, the antlered stag, the wild cat, the bear, the panther and the wolf-couched among the canes, or roamed over the rich grasses which, even beneath the thickest shades, sprung luxuriantly out of the generous soil. The buffalo cropped fearlessly the herbage, or browsed on the leaves of the reed, and were more frequent than cattle in the settlements of Carolina herdsmen. Sometimes there were hundreds in a drove, and round the salt licks their numbers were amazing. The summer in which for the first time a

party of white men enjoyed the brilliancy of nature near and in the valley of the Elkhorn, passed away in the occupations of exploring parties and the chase. But one by one, Boon's companions drooped off, till he was left alone with John Stewart. They jointly found unceasing delight in the wonders of the forest, till one evening near Kentucky River, they were taken prisoners by a band of Indians, wanderers like themselves. They escaped and were joined by Boon's brother, so that when Stewart was soon after killed by savages, the first victim among the hectatombs of white men slain by them in their desperate battling for the levely hunting ground. Boon still had his brother to share with him the dangers and the attractions of the wilderness, the building and occupying the first cottage in Kentucky. In the spring of 1770, that brother returned to the settlements for horses and supplies of ammunition, leaving the renowned hunter "by himself, without bread, or salt, or sugar, or even a horse or dog." "The idea of a beloved wife." anxious for his safety, tinged his thoughts with sadness; but otherwise the cheerful meditative man, careless of wealth, knowing the use of the rifle, not the plough, of a strong, robust frame, in the vigorous health of early manhood, ignorant of books, but versed in the forest and forest life, ever foud of tracking the deer on foot, away from men, yet in his disposition humane, generous and gentle, was happy in the uninterrupted succession "of sylvan pleasures."

He held unconscious intercourse with beauty, One calm summer's evening, as he climbed a commanding ridge, and looked out upon

the remote "veneral mountains" and the nearer ample plains, and caught a glimpse in the distance of the Ohio, which bounded the land of his affections with majestic grandeur, his heart exulted in the region he had discovered.

"All things were still." Not a breeze so much as shook a leaf. He kindled a fire near a bee among flowers, but communed familiarly with the whole universe of life. Nature was his intimate companion, and as the roving woodsman leaned confidingly on her bosom, she responded to his intelligence.

For him the rocks and the mountains, the leaf and blade of grass, had life; the cooling air ladened with the wild perfume, came to him as a friend; the dewy mountain wrapped him in its embrace; the trees stood up gloriously round about him as so many myriads of companions. All forms were the character of desire or peril. But how could be be afraid? Triumphing over danger, he knew no fear.—
The perpetual howling of the wolves by night around his cottage or his bivouse in the break was has diversion; and by day he had joy in surveying the various species of animals that surrounded him. He loved the solitude better than the towered city or the hum of

Near the end of July, 1770, his faithful brother came back to meet him at the old camp. Shortly after they proceeded together to Cumberland River, giving names to the different waters; and be then returned to his wife and children, fixed in his purpose at the risk of life and fortune to bring them as soon as possible to live in Kentucky, which he es-teemed a second Paradise.

[Bancroft's History. PLEASURE—Pleasure, in general, is the apprehen-sion of a suitable object, suitably disposed to a rightly-disposed faculty; and so must be conversant both about the faculties of the body and of the sou respectively.

Death of Little Mary Morgan. [The following scene is from "Ten Nightsin a Bar-room, and what I saw there," by T. S. Arthur, published on the 1st of July, by J. W. Bradley, of Philadelphia.]

"Father! father!" the clear, earnest voice of

"Father! father!" the clear, earnest voice of Mary was heard calling.

"I'm coming, dear," answered Morgan.

"Come quick father, won't you!"

"Yes love." And Morgan got up and dressed himself—but with unsteady hands and every sign of nervous prostration. In a little while, with the assistance of his wife, he was ready, and supported by her, came tottering into the room where Mary was lying.

"Oh! father!" What a light broke over her countenance—I've been waiting for you so long, I thought you were never going to wake

long, I thought you were never going to wake up. Kiss me father."
"What can I do for you, Mary?" asked Morgan, tenderly, as he laid his face down upon the pillow beside her.

"Nothing, father. I don't wish for anything," I only wanted to see you. "I'm here, now love," "Dear father!" How earnestly, yet tender-

y she spoke, laying her small hand upon his "You've always been good to me, father-"Oh! no. I've never been good to anybody," sobbed the weak, broken-spirited man, as he

raised himself from the pillow. How deeply touched was Mrs. Slade, as she sat, the silent witness of the scene. "You hav'nt been good to yourself, father, but you have always been good to us.

"Don't, Mary! don't say anything about that," interposed Morgan. "Say that I've been bad—very wicked. Oh! Mary, dear! I only wish that I was as good as you are; I'd like to die, then, and go right away from this evil world. I wish there was no liquor to drink—no taverns—no bar-rooms. Oh! dear! I wish I was dead."

And the weak, trembling, half-palsied man laid his face again upon the pillow beside his child, and solbed aloud. What an oppressive silence reigned for a

time through the room.

"Father." The stillness was broken by Mary. Her voice was clear and even. "Father, I want to tell you something." "What is it, Mary?"

"There'll be nobody to go for you, father." The child's lips now quivered, and tears filled her eyes. "Don't talk about that, Mary. I'm not go ing out in the evening any more until you get

well. Don't you remember, I promised?"
"But father—" She hesitated. "What dear?" "I'm going away to leave you and mother." "Oh! no-no-no, Mary! Don't say thatthe poor man's voice was broken-"don't say that! We can't let you go, dear."

"God has called me." The child's voice had a solemn tone, and her eyes turned reverently upward. "I wish He would call me!" groaned Morgan, hiding his face in his hands. "What shall I do when you are gone? Oh! dear! Oh!

"Father!" Mary spoke calmly again. "You are not ready to go yet. God will let you live here longer, that you may get ready." "How can I get ready without you to help me, Mary: My angel child!" "Haven't I tried to help you, father, oh! so

many times?" said Marv. "Yes-yes-you've always tried "But it wasn't any use. You would go out -you would go to the tavern. It seemed almost as if you could'nt help it." Morgan groaned in spirit.

"Maybe I can help you better, father, after I die. I love you so much, that I am sure God will let me come to you, and stay with you always, and be your angel. Don't you think he

But Mrs. Morgan's heart was too full. She did not even try to answer, but sat, with streaming eyes, gazing upon her child's face. "Father, I dreamed something about you

while I slept to-day."

"What was it dear?" "I thought it was night and that I was still sick. You promised not to go out any more until I was well. But you did go out, and I thought you went over to Mr. Slade's tavern. When I knew this, I felt as strong as when I was well, and I got up and dressed myself, and started out after you. But I had'nt got far before I met Mr. Slade's great bulldog, Nero; and he growled at me so dreadfully that I was frightened and ran back home. Then I started again, and went round by Mr. Mason's .-But there was Nero in the road, and this time he caught my dress in his mouth and tore a great piece out of the skirt. I ran back again, and he chased me all the way home. Just as I got to the door, I looked round, and there was Mr. Slade setting Nero on me. As soon as I saw Mr. Slade, though he looked at me very wicked, I lost all my fear and turning around, I walked past Nero, who showed his teeth and growled as fiercely as ever, but he did not touch me. Then Mr. Slade tried to stop me. But I didn't mind him, and kept right on until I came to the tayern, and there I stood in the door. And you were dressed so nice. You had on a new hat and a new coat: and your boots were new and polished just like Judge Hammonds. I said, "O father is this you?" And then you took me up in your arms

and kissed me, and said "yes, Mary, I am your real father-not old Joe Morgan, but Mr. Morgan now." It seemed all so strange, and I ooked into the bar-room to see who was there. But 'twasn't a bar-room any longer, but a store full of goods. The sign of the Sickle and Sheaf was taken down; and over the door I now read your name father. Oh, I was so glad, and I awoke; and then I cried all

to myself, for it was only a dream." The last words were said very mournfully, and with a drooping of Mary's lids, until the tear-gemmed lash lay close upon her a fountain of sweet water, and feasted on a lowed; for the oppressed listeners gave no lowed listeners gave no lowed; for the oppressed listeners gave no loin of a buck. He was no more alone than lowed; for the oppressed listeners gave no utterance to what was in their hearts. The feeling was too strong for speech. Nearly five minutes glided away, and then Mary whispered the name of her father, but with-

out opening her eyes. Morgan answered, and bent down his ear. "You will only have mother left," she said -"only mother. And she cries so much when you are away." "I won't leave her, Mary, only when I go to

work," said Morgan, whispering back to the child; and I'll never go out at night any more." "Yes, you promise me that."
"And I'll promise you more."
"What father?" ting your money."

"Never to go into a tavern again." "Never!" "No never. And I will promise you still

"Never to drink a drop of liquor as long as

"O father! dear, dear, father." And with a cry of joy Mary started up, and flung herself upon his breast. Morgan drew his arms tightly around her, and sat for a long time with his lips pressed to her cheek, whilst she lay against his bosom as death. As death? Yes for when the father unclasped his arms, the spirit of his child was

with the angels of the resurrection. Arthur's Home Gazette. ding, replied in a fit of abstraction: "Owing userowd of other matter, I am unable to find room MARRIAGE.-Two nods and a five dollar prayer.

The Broken-Hearted.

About two years ago, I took up my resi dence for a few weeks in a country village in the eastern part of New England. Soon af-ter my arrival, I became acquainted with a young lady; apparently about 17 years of age. She had lost the idol of her heart's purest love, and the shadows of deep and holy memories were resting like the wing of death upon her

I first met her in the presence of the mirthful. She was, indeed, a creature to be admired; her brow was garlanded by the young year's sweetest flowers, and her sunny tresses were hanging beautifully and low upon her bosom; and she moved through the crowd with such floating unearthly grace, that the bewildered gazer looked almost to see her fade away into the air, like the creation of a pleasant dream. She seemed cheerful, and even gay; yet I saw that her gaiety was but the mockery of her feelings. She smiled, but there was something in her smile which told me that its mournful beauty was but the bright reflection of a tear; and her eye-lids at times pressed heavily down, as struggling to repress the tide of agony that was bursting up from her heart's secret urn. She looked as if she could have left the scene of festivity, and gone out beneath the quiet stars, and laid her forehead down upon the fresh, green earth, and pour out her stricken soul, gush after gush, till it mingled with the eternal fountain of pu-

rity and life. I have lately heard that the young lady of whom I have spoken, is dead. The close of her life was as ealm as the falling of a quiet stream; gentle as the sinking of the breeze, that lingers for a time round a bed of withered roses, and then dies from very sweetness.

It cannot be that earth is man's only abiding place. It cannot be that our life is a bubble cast up by the ocean of eternity, to float a moment upon its surface, and then sink into nothingness and darkness forever. Else, why is it that the high and glorious aspirations which leap like angels from the temple of our hearts are forever wandering abroad, unsatis-fied? Why is it that the rainbow and the cloud come over us with a beauty that is not of on their faded loveliness. Why is it that the stars which hold their festival around the midwhy is it that bright forms of human beauty are presented to the view, and then taken from us, leaving the thousand streams of the fore it is better to hear the jeers of the Slanmers, with all the enthusiasm of an ardent derer, than his praise, for he is as fickle, and lover of nature. It was such a spot as might our hearts?

We are born for a higher destiny than that of earth. There is a realm where the rainbow never fades; where the stars will be spread out before us like the island that slumber on the ocean; and where the beautiful beings, that here pass before us like visions, will stay in our presence forever.

Tecumseh's Honor. AN INDIAN'S WORD AND GRATITUDE. A correspondent of the Detroit Free Press gives the following, among other deeply inter-esting anecdotes of the great Indian warrior

and prophet, Tecumseh:

While the enemy was in full possession of the country around Monroe and Detroit, Tecumseh, with a large band of his warriors, visited the river Raisin. The inhabitants along the river had been stripped of subsistence. Old Mr. Rivard, (a Frenchman,) who was lame and enable to procure a living for himself and family, had contrived to keep out of sight of the wandering bands of savages a pair of oxen, with which his son was able to procure a scanty support for the family. It so happened that, while at labor with the oxen, Tecumseh, who had come over from Malden, met him in the road, and walking up to him,

"My friend, I must have these oxen. My young men are very hungry, and they have nothing to eat. We must have the oxen." Young Rivard remonstrated, he told the chief that if he took the oxen his father would

"Well," said Tecumseh, "we are the conquerors, and everything we want is ours. I must have the oxen; my people must not starve; but I will not be so mean as to rob you of them. I will pay you one hundred dollars for them, and that is far more than they are worth; but we must have them."

Tecumseh got a white man to write an order on the British Indian agent, Col. Elliott, who promptly refused to pay it, saying, "we are entitled to our support from the country we have conquered, I will not pay it." The young man, with a sorrowful heart, re-

urned with the answer to Tecumseh, who said: "To-morrow we will go and see." In the morning he took young Rivard and went to see the Colonel. On meeting him he

"Do you refuse to pay for the oxen I bought?" "Yes," said the Colonel; and he reiterated the reason for refusal.

"I bought them," said the chief, "for my young men, who were very hungry. I promised to pay for them and they shall be paid for. I have always heard that white nations went to war with each other, and not with peaceful individuals; that they did not rob and plunder poor people. I will not."
"Well," said the Colonel, "I will not pay

"You can do as you please," said the chief; but before Tecumseh and his warriors came to fight the battles of the great king they had enough to eat, for which they only had to thank the Master of Life and their good rifles. Their hunting grounds supplied them with food enough, and to them they can return." This threat produced a sudden change in

the Colonel's mind. The defection of the from the British service; and without them, they were nearly powerless on the frontier.

"Give me hard money," said Tecumseh, "not rag money"—(army bills.)

The Colonen then counted out a hundred dollars in coin, and gave them to him. The chief handed the money to young Rivard, and then said to the Colonel, "Give me one dollar more." It was given, and handing that also to Rivard, he said, "take that; it will pay you for the time you have lost in get-

The Sabbath Day. "Remember that thou keep holy the Sabbath Day," is a divine lesson beautifully enforce ed in the ensuing lines by Sir Matthew Hale: "A Sabbath well spent Brings a week of content,
And health for the toils of to-morrow;

But a Sabbath profaned, Whatso'er may be gained, Is a certain forerunner of sorrow." DEAL GENTLY.—Deal gently with those that stray. Draw them back by love and persuasion. A kiss is worth a thousand kicks. A

kind word is more amiable to the lost than a mine of gold. Think of this and be on your guard, ye who would chase to the grave an erring brother. THE MISERIES OF EDITING.—An editor at the din-ner table, being asked if he would take some pud-ding, replied in a fit of abstraction: "Owing to a

[FOR THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.] . Never Despond. BY J. B. JOHNSON.

There are many hours in a man's life, when an unavoidable feeling of sadness, comes creeping mysteriously over the soul, like the low dreary sighs of a Winter's wind, amid the leafless branches of the solitary Oak; and weighs with an imperceptible augmentation upon the mind until the spirits are enshrouded in gloom. When, thus melaucholy, the Past, Present and the Future, are strangely confused, and every object becomes a source of misery, and every thought poignant—by gone pleasure and pain, come rushing like a forest-blast upon the saddened soul, and with an invincible power, force the oppressed heart to yield the conflict in agony and despair.

This is often the case with the Sensitive,

the High-minded and the Honorable; for

they are the persons who can duly appreciate

those little acts of kindness, which smooth the asperities of a troubled life, and shed a radiance, where all was dark, to bid the desponding mind, look far in the future, where peace is twining with her balmy fingers a wreath of her rarest flowers to bind the care worn brow. Yes, they are the beings who seek the sway of solitude, when their souls are heaving under the burden of responsibility and brood in disappointment over the va-ried taunts of ingratitude till they are almost driven to conclude that even to live is vanity. But a few moments of unbiased consideration will convince them, that even amid so much of life's dross, there is some pure and priceless metal, whose very worth and brilliancy, animate the sickened eye of the seeker, and become more than a recompense for the labor and anxiety devoted to the pursuit. Aye, even in calumny, there is a secret commendation, and in contempt an unexpressible respect, for who can, when his lips are moistened by the peccant stream of slander, avoid reciting a virtue in the character he is trying to defame, which at once counteracts the venom of the words, and converts that which the skulking Slanderer intended to be a virulent sore, into a harmless wound. I say there is vicinity: an unexpressed respect in contempt, for none but the most insignificant of the animals have earth, and then pass off and leave us to muse | a dis ike for each other, and none of mankind save those whose perfidious hearts have been steeped in the putrid pool of invidiousness night throne, are set above the grasp of our evince a causeless disdain; and a truly good and as to be out of the reach of eve witnesses .limited faculties, forever mocking us with their unapproachable glory? And finally, has contempt only, for crime and meanness, shaded, yet having an opening sufficiently and not from any petty feeling fostered in broad to admit of fair shooting; such an the evil-producing bed of selfishness. There-

they would delude us from the true path of interest, then chuckle in triumph at our sim-The tinseled butterfly, in its gaudy flight from flower to flower, may forget its origin, and look down from its fragrant seat in the rose bud in contempt upon the rough exterior of the frugal ant, as she collects industriously from the little things of earth a supply for future want, and sneer at her pains; but anon the season changes and the resistless frost nips the richness of the rose's petals, and leaves the thoughtless butterfly to repine over the ruined enchantment, and to perish from the want of unearned sweetness. While the care- died a few months since. That discharge ful ant basks in the store-house of plenty, and feasts on the luxury of past labor, undisturbed by the commotion without. Thus the idle worldling spends his time, among the "higher order;" and as he moves along in his dissipated course, imagines himself the most important of his kind, and butterfly-like looks down from his imaginary place of superiority in magnificent scorn upon the more practical of a community. And quite elated at his self constituted and misconceived grandeur he moves on prodigiously, until prodigality the most prolific parent of want, begets misery and unpitied degradation. Mortified at his deciduation, and shunned by his "higher order," the worldling is, consequently, but little adapted to the lonesome hours of adversity, and at last we find him groveling in despair, displeased with the world, and a nuisance to mankind. While the more prudent, the object of his derision, arose step by step to wealth and usefulness. These are familiar characters of every day life; and almost every one who values men according to their merit, can look around and observe among his acquaintances, pitiful specimens of the former class, and commendable examples of the latter, contrasting boldly with those who famish in monotony and proclaim all as vanity:

plainly indicating that the mind, like the bumaintain its evenness for any length of time from one source of enjoyment. Hence those whose understandings have been well directed, are best calculated to esteem that which conduces most to happiness and to eschew those things, which only engender a gladdened feeling whose excitation is followed by a corresponding degree of relaxation and pain.

And those who lavish their time in the promised ease of indolence and luxury, and pursue pleasure in its most problematic abode, must necessarily fall into many errors, and rush precipitately onward until folly with its manifold evils brings down upon their unprepared heads a painful retribution. Worried and embarrassed, they denounce the world as vain, and rant piteously about the partiality of For-tune, and finally dwindle into misanthropes of the most incorrigable nature; and being imbittered in feeling, vitiated in taste, and sullied in mind, the unfortunate dupes, regard every human creature with cold suspicion and pass their unhappy lives in sullenness and seclusion. Forlorn and miserable, life itself beto the contemplation of the fearful act of suicide in order to rid themselves of the demons, "Well," said the Colonel, "if I must pay, I | whose existence do not extend beyond the limits of their own morbid imagination Such reader has been the tragical end of

hundreds, and those who traverse the tortuous way of life inconsiderately, and fondly covet those phantoms which appear to brighten its dingy maze, must inevitably fall victims to a heedless folly, and groan under the lash of disappointment and regret. No, never despond; act justly, and learn to separate the real from the ideal. Let honor and honesty be your pass words, the Bible your guide and usefulness your object, and you will not only be happy but a blessing to mankind, and be a comfort wherever you may go. And when your glossy locks are whitened by the snows of age, you can repose in Peace's most tranquil em-brace without a troubled sigh to disturb your quiet mind. And when the sombre shades of death gather around your peaceful chamber to still life's passing wave, you can look back through your glazed eyes upon your past career and exclaim, "I have naught to regret."

Then Death can claim a victory, And add to the grave its spoils. Harpers Ferry, 1854.

ARECDOTE OF GENERAL WASHINGTON.—One or two gentlemen recently conversing about the Natural Bridge of Virginia, remarked that an extraordinary incident connected with it, for that Gen. Washington once threw a dollar completely over it, an achievement which has not been performed since.

"No wonder," replied his companion, "for a dollar in those days could be made to go a great deal farther than at the present time."

BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARDS,

BLANKS—Deeds of Bargain and Sale and Deeds of Trust—Negotiable and Promissory Notes, &c., &c., always on hand. Napoleon on his way to St. Helena.

The following scene, as given in the book of M. Chautard from Santini's notes, is at once curious and

"The Northumberland was fifteen days out. We had passed Teneriffe, the heat was becoming oppressive. Cypriani, to cool himself, had asked Santini to cut his hair. While this operation was going forward in the forepart of the ship, the Emperor, followed by General Gourgand, and the Count Las Cases, approached the scene of action. He expressed his surprise, exclaiming, 'Why, here is the old guardian of my portfolio become a hair dresser. He then turned to Santini, and said to him in Ajaccio potois: 'When you have finished with him, you will cut my hair, do you hear; and have a care how you cut it.' Santini, baving finished his task upon Cypriani, went to the Emperor's cabin. It was not without painful emotion that the Corsican mountaineer placed his hand upon that imperial head about which the mark of a recently worn crown still remained; upon the head in which those civilizing inspirations had been elaborated which had altered the aspect of Europe. It was with a trembling hand that Santini, knowing nothing of hair-dresser's art, began his task. He had hardly applied the scissors when the Emperior said with a laugh, to General, for if he fails to do his work well, we will have him thrown into the sea.' Then turning to his valet dechambre, who was carefully collecting into a servicite the severed hair, he added, 'Marchand, look to this new hair-dresser and tell me how he gets on.'

Although all this was said in a kind and playful yoice, the Emperor's words so discommonsed Santini. "The Northumberland was fifteen days out. We

the severed hair, he added, 'Marchand, look to this new hair-dresser and tell me how he gets on.'

Although all this was said in a kind and playful voice, the Emperor's words so discomposed Santini, that he pinched his master's left ear with the end of the scissors; whereupon the Emperor turning round, exclaimed in Corsican palois: 'Brigand, are you going to cut one of my ears off! General, throw the rascal into the sea!' 'Sire! Sire!' exclaimed Santini, pretending to be alarmed, Sire, I was not here! 'The brigand was not here when he was cutting my ear!' 'No sire,' my mind had wandered back to Ambleteuse I saw you surrounded by your army, threatening the cost of those very English, who, against the rights. of nations, keep you a prisoner now. Then, Sire, England could not foresee a day like this.' The Emperor sighed, and his face assumed a deep melancholy expression which Gros immortalized. 'You were thinking of that, were you,' said the Emperar seriously; 'well finish cutting my hair,' and the operation was completed without the exchange of another word. When it was over, the Emperor made a sign for all to retire, and they left him alone, looking sad and thoughtful. The scenes that lay between the camp at Ambleteuse and the cabin on the Northumberland, were of a nature to make the sternest.

thumberland, were of a nature to make the sternes The Bladensburg Duelling Ground. A correspondent of the Journal of Commerce, who has been sojourning at the pleasant village of Bladensburg, gives an interesting sketch of the duelling grounds in that

In taking a walk with my friend on the Washington road, he pointed out the duelling grounds, where so many men have fought and fallen. The duellists usually selected a spot on the Maryland side as retired as possible, so as varied in his language, as the moching-bird be deemed sacred to the glory of the Creator is in its notes, and like that bird repeats dif- of the woods, the waters, the hills and the ferent songs, without discrimination. And it vales. To me every grove seems invested is better to have the frowns of the selfish, with a kind of sanctity, as the handiwork of than their smiles, for like the Ignis Fatuus, God, and a fitting place for reflection and who come, not to worship, but to fight! What desecration! That was the spot where Decatur fell, shot by his brother officer, Barron, and they were there in deadly, hostile meeting, to prove their courage, to vindicate their honor. Yonder is the place where Gen. Mason and John M. McCarty fired at each other with muskets, whose muzzles almost touched. A savage duel, in which both were shot.— Mason was carried home to his family dead, and McCarty left to live years of agony for killing his relative-they were cousins. He of firearms scattered the flesh of the wounded man about, till the loose pieces were seen sticking to the adjacent bushes. My friend

saw them! On one occasion, two medical students arrived with their friends in backs from Baltimore. Parties on this business can never be mistaken. There is something about the operation so solemn, guilt-like, mysterious and deadly, that it publishes itself to the first spectator in the vicinity. The student shot his classmate dead, and hurried away. The friends of the slaughtered youth lifted his corpse into the carriage, and returned in wretchedness to bury it out of sight! The last duel fought here was between two Southerners, who came quite a distance to fire at each other. One of them—I think his name was Jones-was shot through the head, and expired on the ground. The cause of the quarrel was jealousy. Generally, the causes have been trifling, and with a little ingenuity on the part of friends, the quarrel may eas be settled, and wounded honor "hermetics healed," as Uncle Tony has it. Many duels have thus been prevented at Washington of late years. Since Congress enacted duelling a penitentiary offence, which was done after the murderous affair between Graves and Cilley, these controversies have been terminated without a resort to arms. Jenifer of Maryman stomach, when subjected to one article without a resort to arms. Jenifer of Mary-of diet, becomes disordered, and can not land, and Bynum of North Carolina, went out to settle a small dificulty, and fired at each other a number of times without injury. Many a wounded, many a dving man have the Bladensburg people seen brought to their doors for relief, but they now cherish the hope that those scenes of blood will never be renewed amid the peaceful solitudes that skirt their little village. For the honor of our country, and the peace of the domestic circle.

> may that hope not be disappointed! The Follies of Great Men. Tycho Brahe, the astronomer, changed col-or, and his legs shook under him, at the sight of a fox or hare. Dr. Johnson would never enter a room with his left foot foremost. If by mistake he did not get it in first he would step back and place his right foot foremost.-Julius Cæzar was almost convulsed at the sound of thunder, and always wanted to get in a cellar, or under ground, to escape the dreadful noise. To Queen Elizabeth the simple word death was full of horrors. Even Talleyrand trembled and changed color on hearing the word pronounced. Marshal Saxe, who met ered off in terror at the sight of a cat Peter the Great could never be persuaded to cross a bridge; and though he tried to master the terror, he failed to do so. Whenever he set his foot on one he would shriek out in distress and agony. Byron would never help any one to salt at the table, nor would he be helped to any himself. If any of the articles hap-pened to be spilled on the table, he would jump up and leave his meal unfinished.

A Touching Scene. A beautiful infant had been taught to say and it could say little else, "God will take care of baby." It was seized with sickness, at a time when both parents were just recor from a dangerous illness. Every day it grew worse, and at last was given up to die. Almost agonized, the mother begged to be carried into the room of her darling, to give it ried into the room of her darling, to give it one more embrace. Both parents succeeded in reaching the apartment just as it was thought the little baby had breathed its last. The mother wept aloud, when once more the little creature opened its eyes, looked lovingly up in her face, smiled, moved its lips, and, in a faint voice, said: "God will take care of baby." Sweet, consoling words! they had hardly ceased when the infant spirit was in heaven.

Points.—"I do not wish to say anything against the individual in question," said a polite and accomplished gentleman upon a certain occasion, "but I would merely remark, in the language of a poet, that, to him, 'truth is stranger than fiction.'"

" Partyax, November 9.- The royal mail steamer ica arrived here this afternoon, at 3 o'clock, with Liverpool dates to Saturday, the 28th ultimo being one week later than previous advices.

The America sailed from Liverpool at 11 o'clock

A. M., on the 28th ultimo. The steamer Atlanticarrived off Holyhead at moon on the 25th, but could not enter the Mersey until 3 A. M. on Thursday.— The steamer Alps arrived out on the 23d. The steamer St. Louis sailed from Southampton

The intelligence by this arrival is quite interesting, though there is nothing decisive from the seat of war. Commercially the advices are very impor-Sebastopol at the last accounts was still being hombarded by the allied army, but it had not been

Austria and Russia are on the point of actual Mr. Sonle, the American Minister to the Court of Spain, has been prohibited from entering France. PROGRESS OF THE WAR.

The latest advices show that but twenty days elapsed between the departure of the besieging armies from Balaklava and the opening of their fire upon Sebastopel. The batteries were ready on the 15th, and on the 17th the fire opened from the land and from the sea.

The bombardment continued till night, the Russians losing 500 in killed and wounded. Admiral

Koriless was among the killed.

The fortifications suffered but little damage. On the morning of the 18th the bombardment was resumed from the allied batteries only.

The Russian dispatches say the garrisons make

frequent sorties.

When the mail left Constantinople on the 16th five steamers had arrived at Balaklava with those wounded in repelling a great sortie from the Russian forts, twenty thousand strong.

Lord Ragian and Marshal Canrobert had formally eummoned Sebastopol to surrender, and required that the women and children and the sick should be

sent away and that flags should be hoisted upon the So far as known, the Russian army is concentrat-ing on the Upper Belleck, and already numbers there The allied army is divided into siege army and

army of observation. The latter is posted on the extensive table land which separates Balaklava from Sebastapol, accessible only from two points. The Russians were hovering on the outside of the allies' positions, and on the 7th they made a strong demonstration on the north west extremity of the camp, but were kept in check. Finally they retired

without a battle On the 2d, 5th and 11th of October the garrison of Sebastopol made sorties and destroyed some small On the evening of the 5th a convoy of transports

The allies number 110,000 men at Sebastopol, and 8,000 additional French troops were ready to embark from Marseilles on the 21st, and 8,000 Turks fcom Varna Letters say that the allies have 300 guns in their batteries, and after a few days' firing an attempt will

be made to storm the garrison which is estimated at Admiral Machinoff, who commanded at Sinope, is the commandant at Sevastopol. He has published an address saying that he will defend it to the last, one is welcome to shoot him if he doe

Advices from Constantinople to the 13th says that the Russians had retaken Eupatoria, the English garrison of 500 men retiring with the loss of one gun. This, however, is denied by the English papers. . The allies have sent a force, under General Bosquete and Achmet Pacha to Perekeof to prevent the advance of the Russians. Affairs look stormy between Russia and Austria.

A great council of war has been held at Vienna, at which the Emperor presided. It is reported, in connection with this fact, that Austria has summoned Russia to withdraw from the frontier of Gal-The whole Austrian army has been put on the

war footing, and on the 26th the garrison of Vienna has orders to be ready to march in at forty-eight Russia in the meantime menaces Austria, and the Czar has gone to Warsaw. Large Russian forces are concentrating on the Austrian frontiers, and there is but little doubt enter-

tained at Vienna that ere long there will be actual hostilities between the two powers. AUSTRIA. Austria has concluded an immense financial operation, by which she has transferred to a company alists all the railroads constructed and worked by the government in Hungary and Bohemia .-

The company pays 200,000,000 francs and the government guaranties 5 per cent. PRUSSIA. Austria returned answer to the last despatch of the Prussian government, repeating that Austria will adhere infleribly to the policy expressed in the note of the 30th of September. The action of Prus-

sia in regard to this answer is looked for with much ENGLAND. The British fleet will leave the Baltic about the end of November, returning in squadrons to Portsmouth, Sheerness, Plymouth and Cork. Five floating twenty-guns boats, drawing four feet of water, are building in England for spring

Another Polar expedition will be sent in the spring to bring home the remains of Sir John Franklin's party. Dr. Rae will be given the command. A galvanic apparatus is being constructed at New Castle, on the Tyne, to blow up the ships sunk off

The Emperor Napoleon has written a letter of condelence to Madame St. Arnaud, and bestows a pension of 20,000 francs as a national recompense. The whole camp of the South will embark for the

Eastern war as required. SPAIN. Mr. Soule's return to Madrid caused quite an excitement, and a clamor was made to induce the Spanish Government to solicit his recall.

Queen Isabella has abandoned the idea of abdica-The Legitimists are preparing for some new move-

MR. SOULE PROHIBITED FROM ENTERING FRANCE. The London Times says :- " We are informed that the Hon. Pierre Soule, the American Minister to the Court at Madrid, was, on Tuesday, the 24th, refused permission to pass through France, on his return from England to Spain."

THE ACQUISITION OF SAMANA. The London Post, in announcing semi-officially the acquisition of Samana, says: "It amounts virtually, if not absolutely, to the annexation of St. Do-mingo. The acquisition by the United States of so important a position as a position threatening on either hand the Spanish Islands of Cuba and Porto Rico, and so directly affecting the British West In-dia possessions, caunot be received indifferently." The Latest.

There is nothing of importance from St. Peters At Sebastopol, on the 21st the operations of the besiegers continued, their fire being effectively answered and the fortifications sustaining little dam-

TREBIZEND, October 9.—The Abassia chiefs have refused to receive Schamyl's army, and Hagiss Pasha is consequently cut off from all communication with st of Abassia. PARIS, Friday Night.-There is no confirmation of

ported entry of the Russians into the Dobrud-It is therefore doubted. Sir John Burgoyne on the 14th fixed sites for batteries which will destroy the shipping in the port of A Russian war steamer has been captured by the

DEFEAT OF THE RUSSIANS IN TURKISH ARMENIA. The Moniteur of this morning contains an account of a victory gained over the Russians near Gumri, in which the latter lost their baggage and 30 guns.—
The Russian general was killed. The Turks began
the battle by besieging the citadel of Gamri, when
the Russian corps which formerly defeated the Turks
at Bajadid advanced to the rescue from Erivan, but were repulsed and shut in one of the defiles, suffering considerable loss.

[From Richardson, Spence & Co.'s Circular. Bradstures.-Flour and wheat have considerably advanced. The market was firm during the week, with a large business doing, until Friday, when there was only a speculative demand at prices a shade lower. But the market closed on the whole at an advance of 2s. on flour, 6d. to 9d. on wheat, and 3s. to 4s. on corn. Quotations. Flour.—Western Cannal 40s.a41s.; Philadelphia and straight Baltimore. 42s. 6d.a43s.; good Ohio 44s.a45s. Wheet.—White 11s. 6d.a12s. 6d.; red 10s. 6d.a11s. 6d. Corn.—White and yellow, 43s.a44s. 6d.; mixed 44s.

Ravages of Cholera. his. It has done its direful work everywhere; on b borders of the white sea, on the slopes of the mmalebs, and on the sands of Arabia. In 1819 it assed in silence and safety by a city which stood pon the plain, where its ravages were expected, but ambered up a rugged rock, to invade the citadel f Jaragurth, in India, which is built upon an isoated rock at a heighth of 1,000 feet above the plain,

ATEST FROM KANSAS,—Dates from Kansas are to ober 25th. The Missourians have made repeated ampts to frighten away the new Englanders, but ing failed, have taken to burning and destroying ir cabins and tents during their absence. They eavored to get the troops from Fort Leavenworth them away from the disputed claim,

ARRIVAL OF THE NORTH STAR. TWO WEERS LATER FROM CALIFORNIA.

LOSS OF THE STEAMER VANKEE BLADE FIFTEEN PASSENGERS PERISHED—ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND GOLD DOLLARS LOST—TERRILLE SCENE, &c., &c., NEW YORK, Nov. 9.—The steamer North Star arrived this afternoon at 5 o'clock, from Aspinwall, bringing California mails to the 16th of October.—She connected with the Golden Gate, which was detained at San Francisco until 4 o'clock, P.M., on the 16th to enable merchants to answer letters received by the Golden Age. She brings 526 passengers, including Mrs. Sinclair and Lient, Beate. The steamer Falcon, from Havana and New Orleans, with mails and passengers, arrived at Aspin-wall on the 1st inst, and was to sail the same day

The North Star brings \$1,700,000 in gold on freight. The principal consignees are Adams & Co., \$399,000; Duncau, Sherman & Co., \$617,000; Drexel & Co., \$120,000; Win. Hoge & Co., \$153,000; Wells & Fargo, \$133,000. WRECK OF THE YANKEE BLADE.

The steamer Yankee Blade left San Francisco on the 30th of September for Panama, and was wreck-ed on the following day. She had on board 800 passengers, besides her crew and firemen, when she struck the reef rocks, off Point Arguello, 15 miles

above Point Conception.

A heavy fog hung upon the coast, which was the cause of the disaster. The Captain supposed the steamer to be twenty miles from the coast at the time of the disaster. The scene among the passengers is represented to have been awful, fifteen of whom perished before they were rescued. The fol-lowing are all the names of the lost that are given Four children of Mrs. Longstown, Mrs. Breman and child; Mrs. Sumner and child; Mrs. Smith and child, wife of Messrs. Smith, Brothers & Co.; Mr. Moore and child, and Frank Mitchell.

There was a terrible scene of pillage on board after she struck, and before the passengers were rescued by the steamer Goliah. All the specie on board, amounting to \$153,000, was lost. The ship is a total wreck, having soon washed to pieces. CALIFORNIA AFFAIRS.

The steamship Brother Jonathan arrived at San Francisco on the 15th, with passengers from the wreck of the Yankee Blade. The steamer Sierra Nevada reached San Francisco on the 15th ult. The ship Golden West, from Philadelphia, arrived on the 12th, and on the same day the steamer Uncle Sam, from San Juan. the steamer Uncie Sam, from San Juan.

The sloops of war Portsmouth and St. Mary's were at Honolulu, Sept. 16th.

Henry Neigs has committed forgeries of Comptroller's warrants, the stock of California, papers, &c., to the extent of \$1,600,000, and decamped for parts unknown, with his brother, John G. Meigs, in the bark American, which they purchased, stored and armed for the purpose.

and armed for the purpose.

The trial of Colonel Walker, Ex-President of Sonora, is progressing. A BATTLE IN THE PACIFIC.

The French Ecet, consisting of three frigates and a sloop of war, arrived at San Francisco on the 3d inst. They had in conjunction with the English fleet, made an attack upon the Russian town and fort of Petropoulowski, in Kamschatka. The English and French were repulsed with a loss variously estimated at from one hundred to about double that number. The British Admiral Price, who commanded the combined fleet, was killed by a pistol shot during the engagement, and it is supposed accidentally shot himself.

Two Russian vessels had been captured by the allies. The British ships salled afterwards for Vanwith 4,000 Russians succeeded in entering Sebastoconver's Island.

> A Female Child Murderer. We notice the arrest of a female named Pamela Myers, alias Snyder in Nicetown, the upper section of the new consolidated city of Philadelphia, on the charge of having murdered five of her own offspring, and stated that she subsequently confessed her guilt of the horrible crime. The North American says: She is 22 years of age, and has been living for a long time as a domestic at a house in the vicinity of the Rising Sun village. About three weeks since she had a child, but being a woman of remarkable A few days since the child suddenly disappeared, and circumstances led to the suspicion that she had thrown the infant into the hogpen, and that it had been eaten by the hogs! Information being lodged against the woman, she was arrested on Sunday, and committed to the county prison. Startling developments followed the arrest. Persons who are intimately acquainted with Miss Myers allege that, without being married she had borne no less

than five children. The first child she attempted to smother; but, beng detected in this, the life of her child was preserved only to fall a victim to small-pox three weeks afterwards. She had three other children besides the two we mentioned, all of whom disappeared suddenly; and there is reason to believe that they were thrown to the hogs for food! These things are so horrible that we could scarcely receive them as rue, were it not for the authority on which they are related. Officers are now busy in searching out ersons supposed to the implicated in the crimes of liss Myers, and those who will serve as evidence to fasten, the guilt upon the unnatural mother.— Miss Myers is now lying very ill, and we cannot say when she will be able to attend a beating. It is long since this community was shocked with the details of such a horrible crime, and we trust, for the

sake of humanity, that some of the allegations may The Ledger, in its account, says: When confronted by the Mayor, she at once com menced a confession of her horrible misdeeds. She stated that she had been the mother of six children, all of which had been made way with by herself except one, which had died and was buried by her uncle, its father. The others had been strangled by her and thrown into the cesspool. She was about making a full confession of her crimes when the Mayor informed her that she had better wait and see her counsel. She was then conveyed to the county prison. Her uncle, Thomas Snyder, bas also been arrested and committed to await an investigation.-The accused is unmarried and quite good looking and genteel in her appearance, with but little about her to indicate that she would be guilty of such an outrage as she stands charged with.

A number of witnesses from the vicinity of the outrage appeared at the Mayor's office, and from one of them we ascertained that the citizens in the vicinity have for several years had suspicions of these murders, but that they have been perpetrated in so secret a manuer that all attempts to ascertain the truth

A young man residing in the vicinity of Mr. Rice's house (where she has been staying for some time) is suspected of being an accomplice in the affair, but the police have not yet been able to find him. Chief of Humbugs.

Barnum is seeking additional notoriety to promot the sale of his autobiography. He has gone through the form of offering it to the highest bidder, and, singularly enough, his original publisher, who had announced the work, is the successful contestant, at \$75,000, or fifty-two cents a copy. Barnum magnanimously rejects the round sum, and accepts the sum offered for each copy sold. Of this our readers may blieve as much as their credulity may permit.-Specimen chapters have been published, too, to whet the appetite; newspaper paragraphs have given assurance that all his humbugs will be exposed, and he has recently made admissions, in a lecture, which will produce an impression that he is something worse than a man of tact. A single extract will suf-

"Before I went to England with Tom Thumb, I been buried a year or so in Ohio, and then dug up by accident, so that the public might learn that there were giants of old. The price I was to pay the person who proposed to put the skeleton together, was to have been \$225. But finding Tom Thum more successful than I thought, I sent word not to proceed with the skeleton. My manager, who never thought as heldeton for fifty or seventy five 2.1. sold the skeleton for fifty or seventy-five dollars. Seven years afterwards I received from the South an accout of a gigantic skeleton that had been found. Accompanying it were the certificates of scientific and medical men as to the genuineness.— The owner asked \$20,000, or \$1,000 a month. I wrote him, if he brought it on I would take it, if I found it as represented, or would pay his expenses if not; I found it was my own original humbug come back to me again; of course I refused it. and I never heard of it afterwards."

FINANCES OF ALABAMA.-The report of the Comp. troller and Treasurer of Alabama shows the total receipts for the fiscal year ending September 30, to have been \$1,861,125, including the balance from the previous year, of \$1,236,069. The receipts from tax assessments of 1858 were \$549,800; from common school fund \$62,026. The disbursements were \$1,046,293, including \$400,000 to the Mobile and Ohjo railroad company; thus making the actual ex-penditures \$646,293, among which is the sum of \$29,081 for the insane asylum, and \$74,441 for interest on the sixteenth section fund. The report of the Treasurer shows a balance in the treasury of \$820,-

FOUND GUILTY.—John Hudson, charged with kill-ing Francis Lamb, in Frederick city, Md. in April last, was tried there last week, and found guilty of "murder in the second degree." Judge Nelson sen-tenced him to the penitentiary for five years and ten

MONUMENT AT BUENA VISTA.—The Governor of Coabuila, Mexico, has asked permission of Santa Anna to crecta monument on the battle field of Ancostura, of Buena Vista, in honor of the victory schieved there by Santa Anna! THREE BROTHERS IN CONGRESS .- C. C. Washburne

has just been elected to Congress from Wiscousin, making the third of three brothers, who will meet at Washington from distant sections of the Union, as representatives of the people. Miss Jenny Buse, the young American songstress, is said to be making quite a sensation in Leipsic whither she has gone to perfect herself in her art, at

the Musical Conservatory. How. John M. Chayton.—This gentleman made a speech at Delaware City, on Monday, in favor of the Know Nothings, and predicted all sorts of ruin in consequence of the passage of the reciprocity bill, which he said would cause a reduction in the price of wheat and breadstuffs generally. If that is to be its effect, it may certainly be taken for granted that there are a large class of consumers who under present circumstances at least will have cause to rejoice. Maine haw candidates

The Treaty between the United States and Russia ast promulgated by the Secretary of State, contains the first formal recognition of the American theory of neutral rights by a European Government. In this lively it is distinctly and solemnly avowed that the flag covers the cargo, and that neutral goods in enemies ships were exempt from spoliation unless contraband of war. This noble protest against the tyrandy and injustice of the British Admiralty, reflects more glory on the statesmanship and humanity of the Czar, than the victory of the Alma reflected on the arms of the allies. The influence of the two great and growing nations of the world will compel the introduction of these liberal principles of maritime warfare in the code of public law. The treaty is, moreover, an evidence of the community of interest and to some exthe victory of the Alma reflected on the arms of the tent of ideas, which subsists bet ween Russia and the United States, and is a pledge of the continuance of their long standing friendship.

BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

need LECALPROCEDAMATION TO PERSON OF Whereas a convention between the United State of America and his Majesty the Emperor of all the Russias, was concluded and signed by their (respec-tive plenipotentiaries at Washington on the 22d day of July last; which convention, being in the Eng-Habi and French language, is word for word as fol-

The United States of America and his Majesty The United States of America and his singesty the Emperor of all the Russias, equally animated with a desire to maintain, and to preserve from all harm, the relations and good understanding which have at all times so happily subsisted between themselves, as also between the inhabitants of their respective also, between the inhabitants of their respective States, have mutually agreed to perpetuate, by means of a formal convention, the principles of the right of neutrals at sea, which they recognize as indispensable conditions of all freedom of navigation and maratime trade. For this purpose, the President of the United States has conferred full powers on William L. Marcy, Secretary of State of the United States, and his Majesty the Emperor of all the Russias has conhis Majesty the Emperor of all the Russias has con-ferred like powers on Mr. Edward de Stoeckl, Counsellor of State, knight of the orders of Ste, Anne, of the 2d class of St. Stanislaus, of the 4th class, and of the Iron Crown of Austria, of the 3d class, his Majestv's charge d'affaires near the plenipotentiaries, after having exchanged their full powers, found in good and due form, have concluded and signed the following articles:

The two high contracting parties, recognise as permanent and immutable the following principles 1st. That free ships make free goods-that is to say, that the effect or goods belonging to subjects or citizens of a power or State at war are free from capture and confiscation when found on board of nentral vessels, with the exception of articles contraband

2d. That the property of neutrals on board an enemy's vessel is not subject to confiscation unless the same be contraband of war. They engage to apply these principles to the commerce and navigation all such powers and States as shall consent to adopt them on their part as permanent and immuof the two axis=50x40=2000. Then by measuration ARTICLE IL

The two high contracting parties reserve themselves to come to an ulterior understanding, as circumstances may require, with regard to the application and extension to be given, if there be any cause for it, to the principles laid down in the first article. But they declare from this time that they will take the stipulations contained in said article Ist as a rule, whenever it shall become a question to judge of the rights of neutrality.

It is agreed by the high contracting parties that all nations which shall or may consent to accede to the rules of the first article of this convention, by a | 1570.79632 : 1800 = 885.70350 : 1014.94formal declaration stipulating to observe them, shall enjoy the rights resulting from such accession as they shall be enjoyed and observed by the two pow-ers signing this convention. They shall mutually communicate to each other the results of the steps which may be taken on the subject.

The present convention shall be approved and rati-fied by the President of the United States of America, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate of said States, and by his Majesty the Emperor of all the Russias and the ratification of the same shall be exchanged at Washington within the period of ten months, counting from this day, or sooner if pos-In faith whereof, the respective plenipotentiaries have signed the present convention in duplicate, and thereto affixed the seal of their arms. Done at Washington the twenty-second day of July, the year of Grace 1854. WM. L. MARCY,

EDOUARD STOECKL, [L.S.] And whereas the said convention has been duly ratified on both parts, and the respective ratifications of the law were exchanged in this city on the 31st ultimo, by Wm. L. Marcy, Secretary of State o the United States, and Mr. Edward de Stoeckl, his Imperial Majesty's Charge d'Affaires to this gov erument on the part of their respective govern-Now, therefore, be it known, that I, Franklin

Pierce, President of the United States of America; have caused the said convention to be made public to the end that the same, and every clause and article thereof, may be observed and fulfilled with good faith by the United States and the citizens In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be

affixed. Done at the city of Washington this first day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four and of the independence of the United States the seventy-ninth. By the President:

FRANKLIN PIERCE. WM. L. MARCY, Secretary of State. New York Election.

NEW YORK, Nov. 9.—Niagara County gives 440 majority, for Clark, and Thomas P. Flagler, whig, is re-elected in the 31st district by 6,000 majority. Saratoga County.-In this county Mr. Clark has majority of 500 votes-a gain of 200 votes over [SECOND - DESPATCH.]

NEW YORK, Nov. 9, Evening.—Returns received up to ten o'clock this evening show the following result, viz: Seymour 90,000; Clarke 82,000; Ull Raymond (whig) is surely chosen Lieutenant Governor.

Seymour is elected by eighteen or twenty thou sand majority, and 30 or 32 anti-Nebraska Congressmen; of whom 28 are whigs, elected. It is barely possible that the Legislature will be Seward whig. Clark or Ullman may run up to Seymour. Chautaugue County gives Ullman a majority o

A Fatal Duel. COLUMBIA, S. C., Nov. 9 .- A duel was fought yesterday fourteen miles from here, between Peter Gaffney and Peter Ray. Gaffney was killed on the second fire, but Ray escaped uninjured. "SICH A GETTIN UP-STAIRS."-A genius has inven-

ted an India rubber ladder. The only objection to the arrangement is, that you climb all day without getting up any. But what of that? The same objection will apply to a thousand other things.

RELIGION OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTS .- The re ligious belief of the fourteen persons who have filled had a skeleton prepared from various bones. It was to have been eighteen feet high. It was to have cated by the attendance upon public worship and cated by the attendance upon public worship and the evidence afforded in their writings, may it is stated be summed up as follows: Washington, Madison, Monroe, Harrison. Tyler, and Taylor were Episcopalians; Jefferson, John Adams, John Quincy Adams and Fillmore were Unitarians; Jackson and Polk were Presbyterians. Mr. Van Buren was of

the Dutch Reform Church, and President Pierce is a Trinitarian Congregationalist. INSCRIPTION ON AN INDIANA BANK NOTE .- The following is said to be the inscription on an Indiana free bank note, received at Pittsburg: "This note, like ten thousand others of different banks in Indiana, is redeemed by a buxom Hoosier girl, in some farmer's kitchen, three miles from any place-secur by stocks deposited in "the hay loft of her father's barn, Bill holders responsible."

SMOKING AT A FUNERAL .- Mr. W. A. Alcott writes from Rutland, Vt., to the editor of the Boston Journal: "But the worst thing which befel me in Rutland, was, on calling on the minister of one of the principal churches to make certain inquiries I found him

just scated in his carriage to go with a lady to at-tend a funeral, with a pipe in his mouth!" The New York Express says, "smoking at a fune-ral is a very common spectacle in New York." We often see long files of persons with cigars in their The Washington Union, in a recent article

on Cuba, says—
"He (President Pierce) come into power resolved

honorably to acquire that island, and he believes this duty to be binding upon him still, no matter whether the question is considered in its relations to humanity, to commerce, or freedom."A convention of the manufacturers of tobac-co in Virginia and North Carolina is to be held at Lynchburg, Va., on the second Monday in January. Three men, named Shaw, Pence and Thompson, broke out of all at Pruntytown, Va., on Sunday. with the aid of his two brothers, killed twenty-one

deer during September last.
....During the last eleven weeks, there have been 967 deaths in Savannah, including 600 from yellov Joel T. Headley, the author, is chosen to the New York Assembly from the Newburgh District, Orange county, by 19 majority. He was the independent

the American Consul to Paraguay o a quarrel with the govern other, Mr. Clement R its connected with the present has connected with the present had by an incensed dragood, its The Consul made reclaim in for satisfaction, and took on to the government on the hos the government for satisfaction, and took occasion to read a lecture to the government on the hostile fenting evinced by Paragnayans to citizens of the United States resident there. The Minister for Foreign Affairs replies in a note, in which helcharges the Consul with perverting facts and suppressing truths; tells him if he and his family would only observe the police laws as good different papers.

DELEGATE IN CONGRESS FROM KANSAS.—Col. James N. Burnes is announced as a candidate for delegate to Congress from the Territory of Kansas. The time of election has not jet been ordered, but it is presumed that it will soque done. WHO CAN BEAT THE? We had the pleasure o eating a peach, presented us by Mr. John Iseet, of Leesburg, which was of the second growth for the present year. The tree bore early in the summer, and then blossomed and again produced the peach presented us. It was small, but possessed all the flavor and taste of the genuine article.

Mathin and Moint Loring E Washingtonian, ... Alexander Walker, of Angusta county, took down to the Richmond Fair, two bullocks which weighed respectively 2242; and 2087; pounds. Augusta not, only redeemed her pledge to pay \$1000 into the treasury of the Society, but raised \$500 in addition.

A. A. Kaisai calf raised by Caleb Russell, of Lou-doun county, was weighed a few days ago in Mount Gilead, and drew 1320 lbs., at two years of age. It was purchased by Prof. Benton and Mr. Gulick, for the farm attached to the Loudoun Agricultural In-

PROBLEM. of Lansy

[FOR THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.] To find the area of a triangular piece of land, there s given one of the angles=30° 43', and the rectangle of the including sides=168.75 chains. 63-Solution next week. TYRO.

ANSWER TO PROBLEM OF LAST WEEK. By the right-angled triangles, the distance be ween the focus and the end of the conjugate will be V(20 x15)=25=the semitransverse by the nature of the ellipse; then by mensuration, 25-25 V(20 -15 $=25-25V(4^2-3^2)=25-25V7=8.4640543=$ the ab scissa of E's part. Now, 8.4640543=169281, and 18 = .36; but the tabular areas for these two quotients are .03799536 and .25455055, whose sum taken from

we have .03799596x2000=175.99172=Espart | in .25455055x2000=509.10110=Y's " square .44285175x2000=885.70350=A's " chains their sum being=1570.79632= .78539816 x2000 the area of the whole ellipse. Also by proportion,

we have-Sqr. chains. \$ 1570.79632 : 1800 : 175.99172 : 201.67 E's 6764274 1570.79632 : 1800 :: 509.10110 : 533.38-9817477 A Transfer 1426862

Special Potices.

RULES AND REGULATIONS. To take effect on and after the 1st of May, 1854. For marriage announcements, no charge will be Obituary notices not exceeding six lines will be inserted gratis. The excess above that number of lines will be charged according to the advertising rates. Tributes of respect will be charged at adver All communications designed to promote the per sonal interests of individuals, or that do not posses

general interest, will be charged for at the usual advertising rates. Those of an offensive personal character will not be inserted. All advertisements forwarded by Newspaper agent will be charged at the usual advertising cates; and must be accompanied by the cash or its equivalent, deduct-ing the commission.

Patent medicines shall be charged for at the usual rates of yearly advertisements, and "bishop notices" double the advertising rates. Extracts from other papers referring to such advertisements will be subcct to the regular advertising rates.

Candidates' at nouncements for offices of emolyment will be charged at advertising rates. Ary-The above rates are not to vitiate any existing contract.

Of-The Whole Animal Creation are sub-ect to disease. But lew die from sickness where instincts is THEIR ONLY PHYSICIAN. The beneficent cre ator has given the various plants and roots for the cure of disease, and it is upon this great truth that Dr Hampton bases the many wonderful cures of his cele orated MACTURE

Trush is mighty. We appeal to our own citizens.
Wherever fairly tried the same success attends its use in Chills and Fevers, Diseases of the Liver, Stomac and Bowels. As a CHOLERA preventative, it has been truly

Cough, Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, &c., vield to its gentle sway. As a Female medicine and for Delicate Children, we believe it has no equal. A CITIZEN OF THE OLD DOMINION THUS

SPEAKS: SCOTTSVILLE, Albemarle co., Va., March 27th, 1853. Messrs. Mortimer and Mowbray-Gentlemen ave been afflicted for the past eight years with Dys pepsia, Rheumatism and Liver complaint, suffering all the while with pains in the shoulders, hips, back and sides—shifting from one side to the other—palpitation of the heart, loss of appetite, cold sweats at night, excessive costiveness, and great debility and weakness. I tried many remedies, which done me no good, but rather grew worse. Last fall I was ad-vised to try "HAMPTON'S VEGETABLE TINC-TURE," and I am happy to say it cured me. I am now free from all pain, and in the enjoyment of perfect health, and take great pleasure in recommending the Tincture to all afflicted as I have been.

The Tracture to all afflicted as I have been.
Yours,
JAS. M. NOLE.
Call and get Pamphlets and see cures of Coughs,
Bronchitis, Rheumatism, Liver Complaint, Scrofula.
As a female medicine it is unrivaled. Sold by
L. M. SMITH, Sharlestown.
T. D. HAMMOND, Harpers-Ferry.
L. P. HARTMAN, Winchester.
Dr. MOTT, Labeburg. Dr. MOTT. Leesby ALLEMONG & SON, Newtown. And by Dealers everywhere. Af-Consumption is, without doubt, the most fearfully fatalof all diseases, (except epidemics,) annually carrying thousands to untimely graves.

How often could the ravages of this arch destroyer be prevented, if timely remedies were used in allaying the inflammation produced by an ordinary cold.—
For Coughs, Colds, Sore Throats, and all similar diseases, STABLER'S ANODYNE CHERRY EXPECTORANT has no equal. It is not recommended as infallible, but medical men and others, who have used and administered it, bear testimony to its extraordinary efficacy. It is known to be a "good medicine," and as such is offered to the public, as also STABLER'S DIARRHEA CORDIAL, for diseases of the bowels. See advertisement in another column, and descriptive pamphies, to be had gratis. Pice of each, only 50 cents, or six bottles for \$2.50. February 7, 1854.

Or-Henry's Invigorating Cordial.—The merits of this purely vegetable extract for the removal and cure of physical prostration, genital debility, nervous affections, &c. &c. are fully described in an other column of this paper, to which the reatier is referred. \$2 per bottle, 3 bottles for \$5, 6 bottles for \$8; \$16 per dozen. — Observe the marks of the Prepared only by S. E. COHEN, No. 3 Franklin Row, Vine Street, below Eighth, Philadelphia, Pa., TO WHOM ALL ORDERS MUST BE ADDRESS-ED.
For Sale by all respectable Drugg sis & Merchan PEEL & STEVENS, Alexandria, Va., wholesal

agents for Virginia. PERFUMERY! EXTRACTS FOR THE HARDKERCHIEF. in's and Harrison's of the following descriptions UPPER TEN, SWEET CLOVER, GERANIUM.

NEW MOWN HAY,
SPRING FLOWERS, SPRING FLOWERS,
VERBENA,
PATCHOULY,
JOCKEY CLUB,
JESSAMINE,
SWEET TEA,
TEA ROSE,
MILLE FLEURS,
SUMMER BLOSSOM.

ALSO—Bureau Perfume,
Triple Extract Lavender,
Prairie Flower Cologne,
Farina Cologne of all sizes,
Lavender Water:
For sale by
L. M. SMITH.

Charlestown, October 24, 1854.

Charlestown, October 24, 1854. CARPETING.

E invite those in want of CARPETING to our large stock now on hand, which will be sold low.

October 31. KEYES & KEARSLEY.

WE have on hand the largest sidek of GROCE-RIES which we have ever been able to offer to the public and as they were bought at the lowest dash price they will be sold accordingly.

October 31. KEYES & KEARSLEY. THE subscriber is prepared. THE subscriber is prepared to furnish the farmers with any amount of FRESH GROUND PLASTER, at \$7.75 per ton. The cash and the bars must accompany each order. E. M. Alsquith. Charlestown, October 24, 1854. NEW GOODS just received by October 10. A. W. CRAMER. OLD ZAZERAU BRANDY, very choice, Vintage 1808, just received by October 10. H. L. EBY & SON. HORSE SHOES AND HORSE SHOE NAILS, just received by H. L. EBY & SON.

FROM PARKER'S Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va. HE constantly increasing demand for SHEET IRON AND BRASS WARES, C SHEET IRON AND BRASS WARES, CO INC. APPARATUS of every description, MR. BOFING, SPOUTING, and all other Job D connected with my business, have induced in greatly increase my facility for supplying (with promptitude for which my establishment has not ed some note) all demands for the above mental ed some note) all demands for the above incoming the wares. And I take this method of informing the public that I have greatly increased the size of my WORK SHOP and WARE-ROOM, and engaged in works and an arranged to the property of the p the business much more extensively than heretofore, and have made arrangements to buy all my material directly from the manufacturers of importers, and purchased the most approved Machinery and Tools for the inanufacture of all Wares, and have now employed none but the most experienced work men, and as I manufacture as extensively as any conmen, and as I manufacture as extensively as any concern in the United States I have facilities which many
engaged in the same business in this State have not.
I am perfectly confident of my ability to supply the
citizens of Virginia with all wares in my branch of
business, on as accommodating terms as any concern
in the States. Owing to the extent of Stock of different Wares, which I keep constantly on hand, I
think I can offer inducements to all purchasers in this
State, which cannot fail to insure tome a very extensive patronage.

I have now manufactured a very large and general assortment of TINWARE.

I have now manufactured a very large and general assortment of TINWARE of the best quality, which I will sell at any establishment in Charlestown, or through my travelling agents, throughout most of the counties in the State, at low prices for cash, or in exchange for Cotton Rags, Wool, Sheep Skins, Hides, Beeswax, Jacon, Country Hard Soap, &c. Those who patronize this establishment will very soon be able to appreciate the convenience of having their wares brought to their business houses and the trade taken from the same without given them either the expense of freightage or trouble of preparing for shipment. sive patronage. Shipment.

BRASS WARE.

I have now on limit a large supply of PRESERVING-KETTLES, of assorted sizes, which I will sell

ING KETTLES, of assorted sizes, which I will self at extremely low prices.

SHEET-IRON WARE.

I have a desirable stock of Coal Scuttles, Ash Hods, Fire Carriers, Fire Screens, Dripping Pans, Stove Pipe, &c., and am prepared to do, in the best manner and at short notice, all kinds of SHEET IRON WORK, of either Russia, English, American, or Galvanized Iron, all of which I keep a supply of on hand at all times. hand at all times.

HEATING & COOKING APPARATUS.

My stock of STOVES at this time offers as good a chance for selection as can be found at any establishment in any of the Atlantic cities, among which are:
The Metropolitan Elevated Oven Cook Stove, for wood, 2 sizes, a Stove of excellent operation and manufactured expressly for Southern trade.
Golden Cook, for wood, 3 sizes and 2 ranges.

X Cook Stove, for wood, I size, large and very heavy castings. Gerard Cook, for wood or coal.......4 sizes.

Six-plate Box Stoves...... 4 sizes. Parlor Stoves, for coal.
The Common Hall Stove, beautiful pattern..8 "

The Alleghany Coal Grate, (probable).....3 " And nearly every other pattern of Stove new in general use in the States.

I also am prepared to heat Churches and public or private houses with Hot Air, with the most approved apparatus, in a denable and safe manner, and respectfully solicit orders from all it want of any Cooking or Heating Fixtures of any description. METAL ROOFING AND SPOUTING. And all other Job Work connected with my business, will be done by workmen who have had an experience of from 15 to 20 years, and having all of the latest improved Tools for this branch of my business, Sponting as can be done in the United States, and I

ain at all times prepared to furnish stock of the best quality for any kind of metal roofing, either Copper, Tin, Shect-Iron, Galvanized Ironor Zinc. I warrant every job which I do of this kind to be of the best materials, and give sufficient time after the completion of the work before payment to thoroughly test the quality of the workmanship. TOHLET WARE. 'I have now ready for sale a few sets of TOLLET WARE, consisting of Pitcher and Bowls, Toilet Jars, Chamber Buckets, Water Buckets and Foot Tubs, which are finished in the neatest manner and will be sold at Baltimore prices.

##G-All orders from any part of State are respect-

fully solicited and will receive prompt attention.
THOS. D. PARKER. Charlestown, October 10, 1854. AMERICAN ARTISTS' UNION.
THE AMERICAN ARTISTS' UNION, would respectfully announce to the citizens of the United States and the Canadas, that for the purpose of cultivating a taste for the fine arts throughout the country, and with the view of enabling every family BY THE FIRST ARTISTS OF THE AGE, They have determined, in order to create an extensive sale for their Engravings, and thus not only give employment to a large number of artists and others, but inspire among our countrymen a taste for works of art, to present to the purchasers of their engravings, when 250,000 of them are sold, 251,000 GIFTS, of the ACTUAL COST of \$150,000.

Each parchaser of a One Dollar Engraving therefore, receives not only an Engraving richly worth the money, but also a ticket which entitles him to one of the Gifts when they are distributed. For FIVE DOLLARS, a highly finished engraving beautifully PAINTED IN OIL, and FIVE GIFT TICKETS, will be sent; or Five Dollars' worth of splendid Engravings can be selected from the Cata-A copy of the Catalogue, together with a specimen of one of the Engravings, can be seen at the office of

this paper.

For each Dollar sent, an Engraving actually worth that sum, and a Gift Ticket, will immediately be AGENTS.

The Committee believing that the success of this Great National Undertaking will be materially promoted by the energy and enterprise of intelligent

and persevering Agents, have resolved to treat with such on the most liberal terms. Any person wishing to become an Agent, by sending (post-paid,) \$1, will receive by return mail, a One Dollar Engraving, a "GIFT TICKET," a Pros-pectus, a Catalogue and all other necessary informa-On the final completion of the sale, the Gifts will be placed in the hands of a Counn tree of the purcha-sers to be distributed, due notice of which will be given throughout the United States and the Canadas. LIST OF GIFTS:

frames, 24x30 in. each 10.... 5,000 10,000 clegant steel plate Engrav-ings, col'd in oil, of the Washington Monument, 20x26 in.ea 237,000 steel plate Engravings, from 100 different plates, now in pos-Artists! Union of the market value of, from 50 cts. to \$1 ea...... 41,000 1 first-class Dwelling, in 31st st., in New York city.... 22 building lots in 100 and 101st sts. in New York city, each 25x100 000 sq. ft. in the suburbs of New

York city; and command magnificent view of the Hudson Riverand Long Island Sound, at 500 ... 50,000 interest, or security, of \$250 each... do do do 100 each.... do do do 50 each.... do do do 20 each.... do do do 5 each.... "100 each..... 5,000 10.000 Reference in regard to the Real Estate, F. J. Viss-chen & Co., Real Estate Brokers, New York. Or-ders, (post paid,) with money enclosed, to be adders, (post paid,) with money enclosed, to be addressed,

J. W. HOLBROOKE,

Secretary, 505 Broadway, New York.

for delivery. [October 3, 1854—6m \$20 NEW FALL AND WINTER I am receiving my Supplies. Charlestown, October 17, 1854. HARRIS. FOR THE GENTLEMEN.

CASSIMERES.

AND VESTINGS, of finest quality and most fashionable styles, just a ceived and for sale, by JERE. HARRIS. Charlestown, October 17, 1854. FRESH FALL GROCERIES. H. L. EBY & SON
Has just received a full and general assortment of SUGARS,
COFFEES, MOLASSES, CANDLES,

to mismeral, silt erow anno! Liquors. To which they invite the attention of purchasers. Charlestown, October 17, 1854. FOR THE GENTLEMEN.
CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES,
AND VEST

CASSIMERES,
AND VESTINGS,
A large and general stock. For sale by
October 17, 1854. JOHN L. HOOFF PRINGE Silk Fringe and Silk Laca. For sale by JOHN L. HOOFF. October 17, 1854.

NEW FALL GOODS.

Just received by

A. W. CRAMER. ADIES' DRESS GOODS, Selected with great care, by October 17, 1854. A. W. CRAMER. CLOTHS, CASSIMERES & VESTINGS. October 17, 1854. Very low, by

MHITE LEAD; DAGGER B BEING CHROME GREEN; DAINTS. BACON.—Hams, Sides and Shoulders, for sale by Sept. 26.

BY A. W. CRAMER.

BACON.—Hams, Sides and Shoulders, for sale by H. L. EBY & SON. FAMILY HAMS, SUGAR CURED, for

HE undersigned has just completed, and fitted up in the best manner, A HALL designed for which is now FOR RENT upon reasonable terms.
The Hall I in the centre of the town, converient of access, 70 feet in length, and 19 in width. For further into mation, apply to the Proprietors of Sappington's or Carte 28 Hetel, Charlestown, or to August 39, 1861.

1. W. BELLER.
13-Our brethren of the press in the Valley, will greatly oblige us, and the inver be reciprocated at any time, by giving the above one or two insertions. A VALUABLE TAVERN STAND.

AND STORE HOUSE FOR RENT,

AND STOCK OF GOODS FOR SALE.

Being desirous of changing my business, I shall

Late lease, for a term of years, A VALUABLE

Being desirous of changing my business, I shall
Lake, for a term of years, A VALUABLE
Lesse, Tavern and Shenandoah river, in Clarke county, Virginia, and upon the Stage road leading from Winchester (via Lessburg) to Washington city.

This is a most important stand for a Tavern and Store, on account of the travel, is surrounded by a right and populous country, and is perfectly healthy.

I desire to sell also my STOCK (a valuable one)
OF STORE GOODS, upon most reasonable terms.

(G-Applications can be made to me in person or by letter at my residence, at Castleman's Ferry, Clarke county, Virginia.

August 8, 1854.

St. D. CASTLEMAN.

BLACKSMITHING.

THE undersigned returns his grateful acknowledgments for the patronage extended to him in his line of business—and respectfully annunces to the public generally that he continues to carry on the BLACKSMITH BUSINESS near the Charlestown Depot, where everything in his line will be done, at short notice, in a substantial and workman-like manner, at fair prices. He will give especial attention to SHOEING HORSES, as indeed to every branch of BLACKSMITHING—therefore give him a call.

GEORGE W. SPOTTS. BLACKSMITHING.

August 15, 1854-tf LOCATION OF LAND WARRANTS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That the undersigned will give prompt attention to the location
or sale of all Land Warrants remitted to them; they or sale of all Land Warrants remitted to them; they should be assigned in blank. We can locate on fine rich prairie land, contiguous to the St. Louis and Kansas line of the Pacific Railroad, or the Southwestern branch of the Pacific Road, the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad, or the contemplated line from Weston to St. Louis. We have no doubt many of our locations will be worth \$5 per acre in a very short time. Our fees for location will be reasonable. The expenses to register and receive ought to accom-

The expenses to register and receive ought to accompany the warrant.

Address all letters and papers to FIELD & TROXELL,

Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents,
Lexington, Missouri.

Reference.—Vance Bell, Summit Point P. O., Jefferson county, Va. [May 16, 1854—19]

HARDWARE.

WE have just opened a large stock of COACH AND SADDLERY HARDWARE, among which will be found—

be found— Bridles Bits, Stirrup Irons; Roller and Bridle Buckles;
Spurs, Girth and Rein Webb;
Coach, Seaming, and Pasting Lace;
Fringes, Tassels, Rosettes;
Harness Ornaments, Curtain Glasses;
Patent Enamelled Cloth and Leather; Hubs, Bows and Fellows.

Together with a great many other articles, which will be sold low, and to which we invite the attention

of purchasers
ENGLISH, CASTLEMAN & CO.
Alexandria, July 25, 1854. RESPECTFULLY advise those who deal in either BITUMENOUS or ANTHRACITE COAL, for doestic or public purposes, to give me their orders as early as possible, to prevent delay or disappointment this course is essential, because of the immensely increased demand, which taxes all the facilities of the

Baltimore and Ohio Railroad in its transportation.

Address, JAMES A. BECKHAM,

July 18, 1854—tf [FF] Baltimore, Md. TO PERSONS OUT OF EMPLOYMENT. A CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY AND DO GOOD. BOOK AGENTS WANTED. ble PICTORIAL BOOKS, very popular, and of such a moral and religious influence that while good men may safely engage in their circulation, they will con-fer a public benefit, and receive a fair compensation fry-To men of enterprise and tact, this business rs an opportunity for profitable employment seldom to be met with. AF-Persons wishing to engage in their sale will

receive promptly by mail, a Circular containing fell particulars, with "Directions to persons disposed to act as Agents," together with the terms on which they will be furnished, by addressing the subscriber, post-paid. ROBERT SEARS, Publisher, 181 William street, New York. 65-IN PRESS, and ready for Agents by the 1st of ber, 1854, "SEARS' ILLUSTRATED DESCRIP TION OF THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE." For further particulars address as above. September 19, 1854.

TO TEACHERS!! UST received and for sale, at the lowest retail prices, the following SCHOOL BOOKS: Newman & Baretti's Spanish Dictionary; Graglia's Italian Robinson's Gesenius' Hebrew Surenne's French Freund's Leverett's Latin Ainsworth's Andrews' & Stoddard's Latin Grammar; do Arnold's 1st and 2d Latin Books; Andrews' Latin Lessons; Sophocles' Greek Grammar;

Goodrich's do Anthon's Zenophon's Anabysis; Do (All Anthon's Works supplied at shortest notice.)
Bolmar's Levizac's French Grammar;
Ollendorff's Method of Learning French; Perrin's French Fables; Pinnock's Goldsmith's Rome;

Do do E Frost's United States; England; Grimshaw's do Willard's Do. enlarged do Goodricks do Davies' complete Course of Mathematics. Besides a large variety of other School Books, emoracing the best stock to be found in the Valley.

The attention of Teachers and others is respectful-

Charlestown, October 17, 1854. ANDLES! CANDLES!! The undersigned would take this method to inform their friends, and the purchasing community generally, that they have established a CANDLE MAN-UFACTORY, AT HARPERS FERRY, and have now a large quantity of the best quality of MOULD CANDLES (6s and 8s) ready for sale, and would soicit orders from those in want of the same.

They purchase the materials for Cash; have the most experienced workmen employed in manufact turing; and deem it no boasting when they say, that Merchants and others desirous of purchasing by the box, or larger quantity, will find it to their advan-tage to call on them, before purchasing elsewhere.

65-Orders are solicited, and will be filled at the portest notice and lowest rates. D. SEIGLE & CO. Harpers-Ferry, October 31, 1854. 13-WANTED—for which the market price will be paid in Cash, or No. 1 Mould Candles—10,000 lbs. of

TO THE PUBLIC. HE undersigned having bought the Blacksmith Shop formerly owned by G. S. Gardner, will carry on the BLACKSMITHING in all its branches. Particular attention will be given to all work entrusted to him He hopes by strict attention to business to share a por tion of public patronage. mber 5, 1854. CEGARS AND TOBACCO.-Just receive

and for sale low a further supply of the following

Colorado Plantation Flor Sevillana Regalia; La Minerva, Venus, Flor de La Habana, do.; Preniavera, Also a full supply of Tobacco, retailing from 37; to \$1 per pound. August 1, 1854.

4-4 OSNABURGS, 7-8 do., and 4-4 Brown September 12. A. W. CRAMER. TUMOTHY SEED .- 30 bushels, prime, for sale at the Depot.
August 22. E. M. AISQUITH. 10,000 FEET INCH PLANK; 2,000 feet half-inch Plank; for sale at the Depot August 15, 1854. E. M. AISQUITH. DURE CIDER VINEGAR, for sale by

SPICES, of all kinds, by August 15, 1854. A. W. CRAMER. MEDICAL LIQUORS.—Just received a very fine article of Medical Liquors part of which are as follows: Port and Maderia Wine, Old Sayarac Brandy, Whiskey of superior quality, Lavender and Raspberry Brandy, superior Table Claret Wine which is hard to beat both in price and quality. Forsale by August 1.

THOS. RAWLINS. THOS. RAWLINS. August 1. FULL LINSEY, Plaid Linsey and Flannel Yarn, just received by A. W. CRAMER. September 12, 1854.

HARDWARE.—I have just received a large and well-selected-stock of HARDWARE, part of which are as follows: Horse Shoes of the very best quality, horse shoe Nails, Hinges of every kind, Door Locks of every description, with mineral knobs, from 37, cents to \$5; Hay and Manure Folks, Braces and Brace Bits, Hatchets, Broad and Chopping Axes, Saws of all kinds, Table Cuttery, Penknives to suit the purchaser, Wire and Steel Rat Traps, Meal Sifters. All of the above, and a great many other articles, will be found by calling at August 1, 1854.

THOMAS RAWLINS. FRENCH WORK.—Collars and Undersleeves, a large stock; Swiss and Cambric Edgings. October 17, 1854. JOHN L. HOOFF. PERFUMERY.—Extracts and Verbena Water For sale by JOHN L. HOOFF. For sale by October 17, 1854. GLOVES.—Thread, Silk and Cashmere Gloves For sale by October 17, 1854.

WE advise all persons owning Vir and desiring to sell the same, of first in their own local papers, so that the may become acquainted with their des-in some journal of wide circulation, pre tance, so that the attention of stran-daments the process. THE BEST believed that an advertisement of Real Estate in this paper, will be read by more Farmers, and therefore by more persons disposed to purchase that kind of of property than if inserted in any other journal in this part of the country. The Valley Spirit's circulation lies mainly in the rich and populous counties of FRANKLIN and CUMBERLAND, but yet it is not confined to those counties. It circulates also in Adams, York, Lancaster and Lebanon on the East, Fulton, Bedfordand Somerset on the West and Hantingdon, Juniata, Perry and Centre on the North. From these parts of our State many Agriculturists have removed to Virginia, and others, it is not to be doubted, will year after year follow. Would it not be good policy for Virginians to bring their property to the notice of those who are contemplating a removal to their State by advertising it in our paper? our paper?

(GA copy of the paper will be forwarded to the address of any one who may make the request. Its large size, and the heavy advertising custom it enjoys, will serve to show its standing. All communications to be addressed to P-S. DECHERT & Co.,

Chambersburg, May 30, 1854.

JEFFERSON MACHINE SHOP & IRON
AND BRASS FOUNDRY.
THE subscribers respectfully call the attention of the
farming community to their very large assortment of FARMING IMPLEMENTS, comprising
every kind of implement used by the farmer to facilitate
and cheapen his operations, including our celebratedPatent Premium Thresher, Cleaner and
Bagger. and cheapen his operations, including our celebrated Patent Premium Thresher, Cleaner and Bagger,

Which received the First Premium at the Crystal Palace, N. York, this making 10 Premiums in two seasons, in competition with the most celebrated Separators of the day; proving conclusively, that simplicity in construction, cheapness in price, and durability in machine, is being fully appreciated, and the old complicated costly separators must yield their place to a superior machine. This Machine, for threshing, separating, cleaning twice, screening and hagging, (by one simple operation,) all kinds of Grain—the greatest labor-saving machine extant, for simplicity, durability, cheapness and capacity, it has no rival in the world. It is capable of turning out, ready for the mill or for seed, from 300 to 500 bushels of Wheat per day, with 6 or 8 horses, and 8 hands—or from 500 to 800 bushels with 12 horses and as many hands, doing the work cleaner, and breaking less grain, than any machine now in uss. This machine received the first premiums at the Maryland State Fair, Balt., in 1852, and 1853; the Washington Co., Md. Fair; Valley Agricultural Fair, of Va., in 1852 and 1953; the Rappahannock Agricultural Society, at Port Royal, Va.; the first premium at the Illinois State Fair, 1853, at Springfield, and a Silver Medal at the Indiana State Fair, at Indianapolis, 1853.

This machine is so simple in construction, that the one fan and shoe completely cleans and bags the grain, dispensing with all the complicated machinery (and consequent liability of derangement) in all other separators, thus making it more desirable to the farmer.

Shop Patees of Zemmanan & Co's, Traeshen,

er separators, thus making it more desirable to the farmer.

Shop Paters of Zomerman & Co's, Ttresher, Cleaner and Bagger complete, 6 and 8 horses, \$175—Power for same, \$190, making \$275 for the whole complete. Tresher, Cleaner and Bagger 36 inch Cylinder, \$200; Power for same, \$135, for 8, 10 and 12 horses. This machine is complete with Band, Wrenches, &c.

37. REFERENCES—Samuel Sands, Esq., Editor of the "American Farmer;" Coi. Edward Lloyd, Easton, Md.; Capt. D. Cox, Northumberland, Co., Va.; Hill Carter, Esq., Richmond; Richard Willis, Esq., Richmond; Col Charles Carroll, near Ellicott's Mills, Md.; F. Nelson, Esq., Richmond; Col. B. Davenport, Jefferson Co., Va.; Dr. Harding, Northumberland Co., Va.; Hugh Nelson, Esq., Clarke Co., Va.; Charles Mason, Esq., King George Co., Va.; S. W. Thomas, Esq., Clarke Co. Va.; Dr. T. J. Marlow, Frederick city, Md.; David Boyd, Esq., Frederick city, Md.; Samuel Holt, Middletown Valley, Md.; John Clagett, Hagerstown, Md.

(C)—The above machines are manufactured in Charlestown, Jefferson Co., Va. All ordersaddressed in will heattended to with promptness. and a " Charlestown, Jefferson Co., Va. All ordersaddre to us will be attended to with promptness, and all threshers sent out warranted to come up to the starcard.

ZIMMERMAN & CO

CRYSTAL PALACE. World's Fair, New York. United States of America-Association for the Exhibition of the Industry of all Nations.

EXCELSIOR. THE association for the Exhibition of the Industry of all Nations awards to ELISHA S. SNYDER, of Charlestown, Jefferson county, Va., the highest pre-mium Bronze Medal, with special approbation, for the combination he has effected, and the practical aplication be has given the same, in his Laber Eavin Machine for Threshing, Separating, Cleaning and Bagging Grain,—Hon. Theodore Sedgwick, President of the Association: Hon. Penry Wager, Western N. Y., Chairman: Watson Newbold, Esq., Colombus, N. J.; Col. John W. Proctor, Danvers, Mass.; Major Philip R. Freas, Germantown, Penn.; Hon. Henry S. Babbit, Brooklyn, L. I., acting Secretary in Class

My Patent Premium Threshing, Separating, Cleaning and Bagging Grain Machine, is for sale, Cleaning and Bagging Grain Machine, is for sale, which received the irst premium at the Crystal Palace, New York, over all Threshing, Separating, Cleaning and Bagging Grain Machines on exhibitior—thus proving conclusively that simplicity in construction, cheapness in price, and durability in my machine, is being fully appreciated, and the old and new costly, inferior, complicated separating Machines must yield their places to a superior Letter Saving Machine. The celebrated Machine for Threshing Separating (Cleaning the Separating Alberts Separating Cleaning the Separating Research and Research a ing, Separating, Cleaning twice, Screening and Bagging Grain by one simple operation. The greatest labor saving Machine in the world for separating all pure and impurities. This machine throws the straw to itself, the chaff to itself, the wheat in the big, the screenings to itself, and the smut and cheat to itself. Everything has a place, and everything is in its place to suit the conveniences of the farmer. For simplicity, durability, cheapness and capacity, it has no equal in the world. As for what has been stated in the different papers concerning Mr. Zimmerman's Machine receiving the first premium at the Crystal Palace, New York, is false, and not true. It is also stated that Mr. Zimmerman received a number of premiums at and other fairs. That I know nothing about —perhaps he did; but it is very easy to win the race, as the boy said when he ran by himself. But my honorable friends, this was not the case at the World's honorable friends, this was not the case at the World's Fair, New York. Mr. Zimmerman had a number of other boys to run with, besides himself, which made the race more difficult for him—so much so, that he, Mr. Zimmerman, was neither the first nor second—so Mr. Zimmerman, was neither the first nor second—so you may judge where he was.

These are facts that cannot be denied. The undersigned would inform the public that his Farmers' Labor Saving Machine for Theshing, Separating, Cleaning, Screening and Bagging all kinds of Grain, is for sale. Farmers wishing to buy the best machine in use, will address JOSEPH GLAZE, Frederick City, Mel., who is manufacturing them in the best and most substantial manner and can furnish any orders at a few days notice. Those wishing to purchase the Pa-tent to manufacture the Machines, will address me at

Charlestown, Jefferson county, Va.
June 27, 1854—1y* ELISHA S. SNYDER. PROSPECTUS. STATES RIGHTS REGISTER

A Political Journal and General Newspaper. Issued Weekly.-C. G. Baylor, Editor.
TERMS \$3 A YEAR.
THE STATE RIGHTS REGISTER will be con-The STATE RIGHTS REGISTER will be conducted upon the principles of STATE RIGHTS as laid down by JEFFERSON. The Register will adhere to the original COMPACT, as ratified by the several States, and will oppose all latitudinarianism in legislation, and all encroachments, secret or open, upon the RIGHTS and SOVEREIGNTY OF THE STATES. The Persister will take as its text in the diseasies of all Register will take as its text in the discussion of all oublic questions, THE CONSTITUTION, strictly con-Washington City, July, 1854.

CONGRESSIONAL RECOMMENDATION. Washington, July, 1854.
We the undersigned Senators and Representatives in the Congress of the United States, cordially recommend the State Rights Register and National Economist with the principles and purposes as announced in the foregoing prospectus, to the confidence and support of our constituents.

A. P. Butler, T. J. Rusk, Geo. W. Jones, J. Toucey, Jas. Shields, John Pettit. C. T. James, S. Adams, C. C. Clay, Benjamin Fitzpatrick, S. R. Mallory, A. G. Brown, W. K. Sebastian and R. W. Johnson. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd, (Speaker,) Thomas H. Bayly, J. L. Clingman, Jas. L. Seward, (Ga.,) D. B. Wright, Thes. S. Bocock, A. H. Edmundson, W. P. Harris, T. L. Orr, P. S. Brooks, Sampson W. Harris, Colin M. Ingersoll, R. H. Stanton, I. Perkins, A. B. Greenwood, John G. Davis, Joshua Vansant, N. A. Richard C. Lovatt, L. L. S. C. L. ardson, C. Lancaster, John S. Caskie, Lawrence M. Kiett, C. J. Faulkner, E. W. Chastain, J. Letcher, O. R. Singleton, Roland Jones, Paulus Powell, John M. S. Latham, Frederick P. Stanton, W. M. Smith, P. Phillips, P. H. Bell, F. McMullen, W. Ashe, J. C. Allen, John S. Millson, A. H. Colquitt, William Barksdale, W. W. Boyce and D. J. Baile CONTENTS OF THE FIRST VOLUME.

The 1st volume of the Register will contain the fol-lowing interesting matter: The Virginia resolutions of '98; Address to the peo-ple accompanying the same; Answer to the resolu-tions of '98 by the States of Delaware, Massachusetts, tions of '98 by the States of Delaware, Massachusetts, New York, Connecticut, New Hampshire and Vermont; Kentucky resolutions of '98; Kentucky resolutions of '99; Mr. Madison's report; Mr. Calboun's address; Mr. Jefferson's draught of Kentucky resolutions (original;) Mr. Jefferson's letter to Mr. Giles; Jefferson's protest (for Virginia Legislature;) Chief Justice Marshall's speech in the case of Jonathan Robbins; State interposition; Mr. Calboun's opinions; Origin of the term nullification; Opinion of Chief Justice Tilghman; An unconstitutional law void; Chief Justice Marshall on same subject; The Supreme Court not the final arbiter, (Mr. Madison and Mr. Jefferson's opinion, with carefully prepared authority from other sources;) Chief Justice Mc. Kean's opinions; Judge Roane's opinion; Majority and minority, rights and duties of; Opinions of Gen. Sumter; Free trade—Dr. Franklin and Dr. Channing on the same; Direct taxation discussed—its applica-Sumter; Free trade—Dr. Franklin and Dr. Channing on the same; Direct taxation discussed—its application to this country, &c., &c.; States rights resolutions in relation thereto by Pennsylvania, Virginia, Georgia, South Carelina. North Carolina, Massachusetts, Maine, Ohio, New York.

(C)—The above table of contents embraces documents richly worth to a times the amount of subscription for the Register.

(N)—Subscribers should send in their names early to obtain the above documents entire, as we will have no extra files for sale or distribution.

QUILTS.—Hawing received a pretty good stock of MARSAILLES QUILTS, being large, measuring 12-4 by 11-4, these goods can be bought at

uring 12-4 by 11-4, these goods can be bought nost without a profit; also, Crib Quilts for sale by August 1, 1854. JOHN 1: LINE BONNET RIBANDS.—A large and gene stock of Rounet Ribands, assorted colors.
For sale by JOHN L. HOOFF JOHN L. HOOFF. October 17, 1854.

20 CASES BOYS' BOOTS.

cle, which was made to order.

October 31, 1564.

S. RIDENOUR.

TUESDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 14, 1854.

The Northern Elections. The returns from the elections in the Northern tates, indicate the complete defeat of the Democratic party, and the entire success of the Know Nothing Freesoil-Anti-Nebraska organization. This is othing more than we expected. We did look for better things in Illinois, but she too has proven recreant to the faith of those who created her, and has oined the hosts of northern finaticism. The defeat is complete, in whole. Every men who offered himself as a candidate for Congressional honors, and in his honesty acknowledged himself national in his character, Constitution-abiding and law-loving, and pledged himself to act in good faith towards all portions of the country, has been sacrificed, and consigned to the "tombs of the Capulets," Northern feeling has been governed by prejudice,

northern sentiment is rotten and decayed. The people of the North have listened to the harangues of Demagogues, have hung upon the infections words that fell from the mouths of designing men, until there has been a moral poison instilled into their minds. In every action this moral malady exhibited itself. They think upon one subject only, and on that one they have thought so much and so unwisely, that they have become monomaniacs on it. The horrors of slavery, the cruelty of the master, are the themes that receive the attention of all the powers of their minds. They have talked and preached about them, until two-thirds of them believe that the South is a great Bastile, and Southern gentlemen inquisitors. With minds biased,

judgments warped, and led on by men destitute of every generous impulse, and dead to every ennobling virtue, their only inquiry is, not how may we best preserve our country and advance its interests, but how can we most effectually sow seeds of discord, and destroy the peace and harmony of the

This cannot last forever. Those who sow the wind will reap the whirl-wind. They will lash into fury the tempest, and find too late, that it will only rage the fiercer when they attempt to stay its progress. They will excite the just resentment of men who have long borne their injuries, and who will still, yet not long, for the sake of the Union, forbear. There will be a time, and we fear that time is fast approaching, when this charity will have to cease When the first attack upon the peculiar Institution of the South will meet with open and forcible resistance. It cannot be otherwise. It is contrary to every law regulating human action that it should be. The law of self-preservation is the strongest of laws, natural, human, or revealed. If the North forsakes the Constitution, and its compromises, and aims only at the gratification of its favorite idea of abolition, what is the South to do? If in selecting members for the National Legislature they choose men who are the embodiment of but one idea, who go there the avowed advocates of abolition, and when there carry out their avowed intentions, what is the South to do? Is she to tamely submit to the outrages that they aim to inflict on her rights? Is she to be passive, while they rob her of the privileges that the Constitution guaranties to her? Is she to remain inactive, while they attempt to give the force or law to their proclaimed doctrine of "thus far shall

success, of the overthrow of every National sentiment, and the triumph of every sectional opinion. But if ye are not men lost to every patriotic feeling, void of every cardinal virtue, barren of all love of country, you will shortly see the day when you will wish that your present rejoicings had been mournings, and your shrill huzzas, outbursts of grief. - " We as Democrats have no affinity, no sympathy, with any man or set of men, who are in the least tainted with Freesoil, or Abolition, be they Democrat or Whig. If the Northern section of the Democratic party nominate men, who possess principles

slavery go, and no farther." Ye men of the North we

warn you, beware. Let not your phrenzied finati-

eism carry you one step too far. Take care, lest you

cross the Rubicon. You may rejoice now at your

, tending to either of these bated organizations, we will beartily pray for their defeat. We would rather, i nmeasurably so, see an old-line, Clas Whig, elected, than a Treesoil washed Democrat. We hate them in

The State Fair.

We had not time in our last issue to notice the State Fair, and we expected that some one of our citizens that was present, would have sent us a definite description, but they have not. We understand that it was one of the most creditable exhibitions that has ever occurred in the Union. The number of persons present from a distance indicates the in-teresticit by our citizens in the success of the enterprize. They were there from every portion of our State by hundreds, and never has there assembled in Virginia a body of gentlemen more marked by fine personal appearance, and acquired accomplishments. Mr. Wm. A. Suddith, of this place, received the first premium, for his Wheat Drill. We have not heard of any other citizen of Jefferson receiving a premium. Col. Braxton Davenport was presented with several very choice species of Goat and Sheep, by Dr. Davis of Carolina. One is a Cashmere Goat, the hair of which furnishes material for fine Cashmere shawls. There is Nubian sheep or goat, we do not remember which. He has also a fine Spanish Merine Ram,-We hope our farmers will pay more attention to the improvement of the breeds of their stock.

New Jersey Election.

The members of Congress elected, on Tuesday, in New Jersey, are as follows: First district, ISAIAH D. CLAWSON, whig and know nothing, by 1,500 majority; 2d district, GEO. R. ROBBINS, whig, by 2,500 majority; 3d district, JAMES BISHOP, whig, by 1,300 anajority; 4th district, GEORGE VAIL, Nebraska democrat, by 500 majority; 5th district, A. C. M. Pen-MINGTON, whig, by 1,200 majority. There is a tie in the State Senate, where two-thirds held over.

Washington Territory.

A glowing account of the rapid increase of population and improvements in Washington Territory is given in the Olympia Pioneer. The editor states that two years ago the population was only one thousand, the number of mercantile establishments, twelve; saw-mills three, and houses and shanties in Olympia, twenty-six. Now there are in the city ninety well constructed buildings, and in the territory fifty mercantile establishments and thirty-three saw-mills, with a population of six thousand souls. Barn Burnt.

We regret, (says the Loudoun Democrat,) to learn that the Barn of Mr. George W. Noland, situated about six miles from this place, was destroyed by fire on Thursday night, 2d instant, together with a large quantity of hay, corn, farming utensils, &c .-His loss is estimated at from three to four thousand dollars, upon which there was no insurance. It is supposed to have been the work of an incendiary. BG-The Know-Nothings of Virginia held a conven-

tion at Richmond, last week, and it is rumored arpointed a member of the order to reply to the recent letter of the Hon, Henry A. Wise.

ford, of Botetourt, have been elected members of the Executive Committee of the State Agricultural Society of Virginia.

EXTENT OF OUR TERRITORIES.-The following is a list of Territories, with their extent, that have already been carved out, and will soon apply for ad-

新加州加州市的 自身的统治的主义。2010年2月1日	Square Mil
New Mexico	119,774
Indian of Kansas	187,174
Minnesota	83,000
Oregon and Washington	341,468
Utah	187.924
Nebraska and Northwestern	724,264
Total	1 005 050

63-Here is an example of the strange ignorance French Feuilletonists sometimes exhibit ;- A contribe utor to the Paris Illustration, objecting to the practice of smoking in public—which is perhaps not a nice practice—writes as follows:

"In New York, these very United States, from whence so much of our tobocco is derived, it is for-bidden, under the penalty of a fine, to smoke in the public streets. Shall we, the Franch, allow our-selves to be beaten, on the ground of public proprie-ty and the usages of civilized life by the Quakers?" Our friend of the Illustration must excuse us for ing him. The inhabitants of New York are not Quakers; Budhism is the religion of the United States, though the Mohammedan and Jewish creeds are tolerated by the Government under certain reare tolerated by the Government under certain restrictions. The Emperor of New York is the recognized head of the Church, and preaches every Sunday in the Kentucky Synagogue. His cidest son, the Duke of New Orleans, has been declared ineligible to the throne, on account of his avowed leaving toward the Brahmin form of worship. We are really surprised at a French writer in the nineteenth century knowing sadiffice of the religious and political installutions of a contemporary people. Diogenes.

A New Virginia Novel. The Virginia Comedians; or the Old Days in the Old Dominion. 2 vols. New York. D. Appleton &

A Virginia book by a Virginian, is a sight with which our eyes are not often greeted. To our shame be it spoken, while there is a greater host of educated young men in this than in almost any other State in the Union, while there is as much, if not more native talent to be found here, than in any other portion of the globe-while at the same time there is (from easy circumstances and other causes) an abundance of leisure-there are few authors of any note

It may then be imagined how gratifying it is to take up such a book. But when, after perusal, von find, as in this case, that the book is an exceedingly readable one and that the author is evidently a man of genius, wonder, pride and pleasure are superadded to your gratification.

We say that this book has been written by a man of genius. This assertion will be sustained by every one who will, as it has been by every one who has read the Virginia Comedians. The characters are living, breathing personages and there is plotenough for half a dozen ordinary Novels. The scene is laid in old Virginia, about a century ago. The author takes us to a home such as has been celebrated by tongue and pen oftentimes before. The various dramatis personæstand in bold relief before us; the door has been opened and the curtain drawn aside with a gentle hand and with our feet at ease, a stoup of real old Virginia in our pipes, we follow their varied for-

Of the home we shall say nothing more, except that it has every appliance of luxury that the world a hundred years ago could furnish. The heir to this domain, Champ Effingham, Esq., is the hero of the book and his life forms the thread of the parrative. Brave, generous, ardent, impulsive, with some of these virtues running to excess, and consequently becoming glaring faults, we learn from the first to pity, then respect, and at last to love him. His attachment for Beatrise Hallam, the actress, leads him into deplorable excesses, which banish him from home, for many years a wanderer in foreign lands. He comes back a changed, melancholy man-having faith in nothing-having lost all faith in himselfbut is at last brought back to himself and the world by the revival of a youthful passion for Clare Lee, the daughter of a neighboring planter and a cousin. The other characters are well sustained. Captain Waters is a soldier of fortune, and fortune smiles on tris wooing. Henrietta Lee, the object of his choice, would have been a coquette under other circumstances, but strikes her colors to the rough, but

straight-forward soldier. The man with the red cloak, whose dialogues with Charles Waters, in and about the old Raleigh House at Williamsburg, form a considerable portion of the book, is no less a personage than the celebrated Patrick Henry. These dialogues might in some cases have been abridged with propriety-but the sentiments they express are so noble and just that

the fault, if any, can be readily overlooked. In conclusion, we hail the author, who once resided in our midst, and bears an honored name, as destined, in our opinion, to take the first rank in the profession he has chosen.

Noble Sentiments. The following noble sentiments, enunciated by SHAS WRIGHT, are peculiarly appropriate at the present time, when sectionalism and disunionism are

"If there be those among us who, misled by a mistaken sympathy, or by sudden excitement, upon any subject, are forgetting their obligations to the whole country, to the constitution and the Union, let us use every effort of persuasion and example to awaken them to a sense of their dangerous error. If those who, for the sake of private interest, personal ambition, or momentary political success, are willing to experiment upon the public passions, to treat lightly their constitutional obligations, to fement sectiona jealorsies and ruise up geographical distinctions within the Union, let the absence of our countenance and support convince such that the personal gratification or public services of any living man are not objects of sufficient magnitude to be gained at the expense of the harmony of the country, the peace of the Union, or a single letter in the list of our constitutional duties. If among us there be any-which Heaven forbid !- who are prepared, for any earthly object, to dismember our confederacy and destroy that constitution which binds us together, let the fate of an Arnold be theirs, and let the detestation and scorn of every American be their constant con panions, until, like him, they shall abandon a country whose rich blessings they are no longer worthy

The Last Great "Pro-Slavery Measure." This is the term applied by the New York Tribune (says that able journal the New Haven Register) to the reciprocity treaty. Well, if a measure be proslavery because it tends to reduce the prices of breadstuffs to reasonable rates, and vastly increase trade we don't care how many "pro-slavery" measures follow it. It is said that, in anticipation of the ratification of the treaty by the provincial Parliament, several American dealers are already in the provinces bargaining for all kinds of eatables to come over

A writer in Canada estimates the surplus product

of free duty articles this year in opper	Oanada alone
at an analyze of the state of t	ACCOUNT OF THE PARTY.
12,000,000 bushels wheat at \$1 50	\$18,000,000
2,000,000 bushels oats at 40 cents	80,000
1,000,000 bushels barley at 40 cts	40,000
Seeds	100,000
Vegetables	50,000
Poultry	10,000
Furs and skins	158,000
Butter	200,000
Lumber of all kinds	4,000,000
Wool	1,000,000
and a survey of the wording being	23,630,000
All articles under treaty—say	1,000,000
the state of the s	The second secon

The same writer states that Canadian farmers are greatly increasing their ploughed acres for another season, and settlers are going in capidly.

The Agricultural Fair. The second Fair of the Rappahannock River Agricultural and Mechanical Society, commenced in Fredericksburg yesterday, under most cheering aus-

The various departments were well filled, and reflected the highest credit on those exhibiting articles. Some thousands of persons were in attendance, and we have never seen more gereral satisfaction evinced than on yesterday. Big Richmond was not much ahead in several departments, particularly that where the skill and handicraft of the ladies was most largely displayed.

Some noble specimens of the horse were in atten-dance, and although we had no One Eved Joe, and no Nina, yet for all useful and practical purposes, as well as for show, we may compete with the favored, and we were as much gratified at looking over the course as at the State Fair. Not much short of one hundred horses were before the committee on that branch.

Although the books were detained in the Secretary's hands to a late hour, yet many articles failed of an entry, which will account for their non-appearance in the published list. The list of premiums awarded will be read at the Court Room to-day at 12 o'clock, and published in

The Address will be delivered in the Court Room to-day at 12 M., by J. H. Lacy, Esq. [Fredericksburg Herald, November 9.

Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. The regular monthly meeting of the Board of Directors of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad was held at the Company's office Wednesday morning. 63-Hugh M. Nelson, of Clarke, and Wm. M. Rad- This being the first meeting after the annual election of Directors, the Board proceeded to the election of the President of the Company for the ensuing year. The full Board of Directors were in attendance. On the first ballot the vote stood: W. G. Harrison 15 votes: Thomas Swann 14 votes, and John H. Done 1 vote. Several succeeding ballots were had but the vote in each resulted in a tie, Mr. Harrison and Mr. Swann cach receiving 15 votes .-After a recess of half an hour the balloting was resumed with the same result. The election was then postponed until the meeting of the Board in December. The fifteen Directors who voted for Mr. Swann were the twelve representing the private stockholders interests, Messrs. Tewkesbury and Turner,

> State Direction. The official report of the business of the road for the month of October showed the revenue of the road for the month to have been as follows:

Main stem. Wash. Br. Totals.
For Passengers \$55,147,08 \$28,876,43 \$84,023,51.
For Freight...267,988.90 8,110.35 276,099.25

\$323,135.98 \$36,086.78 \$360,122.76 As compared with the corresponding month of last year an increase is shown of \$65,259 on the main stem, and \$4,695.55 on the Washington Branch -total increase \$69,954.57. As compared with the previous month of September there was an increase of \$15,000 on the main stem and a small decrease on the Washington Branch,

OF The Mayor of Norfolk has set apart the 23d instant as thanks aiving day.

13- Robert McCleskey charged with inving four wives, escaped from jail at Centraville, Md. Jasta Friday night.

The American steamer Atlantic arrived at New York on Sunday evening, bringing Liverpool dates to the 1st instant. She brings 100 passengers.

The siege of Sevastopol was progressing slowl.

A small breach had been made in one of the forts and the outworks silenced, but the Russians in r

The latest official news to the Anglo-French gov ernments reports that the slied land force had effected a breach, but that it was not yet practicable to The Russian official report of the 23d says, that the garrison had made a successful sortie, and destroyed the French guns, and took (English) Lord

The London Times justifies the French government's refusal to allow Mr. Soule to pass through that country on his return to Spain. The Times also says that Mr. Buchanan and Mr. Mason regard the insult to Mr. Soule as a national matter. It is rumored that Mr. Mason has demanded an apology, which the Times says will not be conceded.

The affair has given rise to much newspaper discussion, and the belief is generally entertained that it will cause a serious difficulty between the American and French governments. Breadstuffs-Flour has declined 1s 6d on the prices current on Friday last. Western Canal and Philadelphia 42s, Ohio 44s. Wheat—The speculative demand has ceased. Sales of white at 12s 6d. Corn—Prices have declined 1s to 5s per quarter. Yellow and white 43 a 45s.

Agricultural Address. The opening Address at the Virginia Agricultural Fair, Richmond, was delivered on Wednesday morn-ing week, by Hon. William Ballard Preston, formerly Secretary of the Navy. It is a production of great interest, elaborate but not tedious ; presenting a great array of encouraging facts, couched in glowing and attractive language. The subjoined paragraph gives a graphic and inspiring view of the re-

sources of the Old Dominion: "A kind and bountiful Providence has blessed us to an extent unsurpassed. Situated in the heart of the confederacy, Virginia embraces within her limits an extent of territory greater than any of the original members of the Union. Fronting on the Atlantic coast, her regions are spread out to a greater extent along its shores, beautifully diversified with hills and valleys, mountains and plains, that reach to and valleys, mountains and plains, that reach to the Tenuessee and Ohio on our western border.— Her climate is mild and genial, enabling our people to pursue their labor in the open air for longer pe-riods than almost any on the continent; subject to no extreme vicissitude of cold or heat; watered with bundant showers during the whole year; maturing the crops its soil produces with rapidity, certainty, and perfection; adapted to the growth of corn, wheat, tobacco, vegetables, all the cereals common to temperate climates; with fruits and flowers in perfection and beauty; with bays, rivers, and fountains unsurpassed; and, as the result of all, blessing our people with health, vigor, and longevity."

In the concluding sentences Mr. Preston gives counsel far wiser than that which too often flows from the pen and the lips of the politician and the parti-

san. He suggests happily how Virginia may attain true independence by cultivating the qualities of self-dependence and self-reliance, and how she may acquire a glory greater than that produced by the clash of arms or the clangor of the battle-field: "Our resources, our capital, our labor, are abundant to supply our wants. Diversify your occupation as you diversify your crops for security and profit. Bring the agriculturist, the mechanic, and the manufacturer side by side, and increase the profits on the labor of all. Shall we be told that the habits and opinions of our people are opposed to it, that the experience of the past finds it better and cheaper to purchase them from the North? Gentlemen, the painful experience of the present is beginning to tell a tale not yet fully revealed. It begins to tell of obligations violated, anarchy and confusion. It is teaching the lessons of self-dependence and selfreliance. It is teaching the 'South to look to the South.' Let us then resort to our own mines, our rivers, our workshops and factories, and our own people. Let us stand on the banks of the James, of Appoinmatox, the Shenandoah, the Roanoke, the Ohio, and make them at our command and bidding do the labor of ten thousand hands. When you do these things, then inded will you have improved your agricultural condition; then will you have secured permanent prosperity and repose; then, and not until then, will you have established a commerce

on your own shores and in your own harbor; then

will you have at your command the treasures of the land and the treasures of the sea." The Late Stewart Holland. [From the Washington Globe, of October 23.] All who have read the accounts of the disaster of the steamer Arctic, will reccollect that in all of them the good conduct of this young man was more conspicuous than that of any other person on board .-He tried to save all without seeming to think anything about his own safety, never attempting to get into a boat. When the last one left, he asked the nate, who had charge of it, if he had a compass in it, and being answered that he had not, he straightway went to look for one, and was not seen afterwards by any one who left the ship, as she went down a few minutes thereafter. It is our fixed opinion that he as richly deserves an enduring monumet as any man that ever lived—Patriot, Warrior, Statesman or what not-and feel willing to subscribe as much for that object as any other man. We are permitted to copy the following letter written yesterday in New York by Mr. Dorian, the mate, who behaved well, to Mr. Isaac Holland, of this city,

the father of Stewart Holland: NEW York, October 27, 1854, ? 6 Hanover street. Sin: I am a stranger, and can offer no apology for addressing you, further than my desire of adding my humble testimony to the merits of your noble

He was in the habit daily coming to my room; telling me funny stories, &c., and in this way I had the pleasure of forming an intimate acquaintanceship Believing that anything connected with him in

the last scene might possess, a dear though painful, interest to you'd send you all I know. I regret it is so exceedingly scanty. About two hours after the Arctic was struck, the firing of the gun attracted my attention; and I recollect that, when I saw Mr. Holland, it struck me as remarkably strange that he alone, of all belonging to the engineering department, should be there. He must have had a good chance to go in the chief engineer's boat, and be saved but he did not, it seems, make the slightest exertion to save himself.-His whole conduct can be accounted for by the simple word duty, and nothing else. I recollect that about an hour before the shi sunk, I was hurriedly searching for spikes, to help to form a raft. I had just passed through the saloon on the sofas were men who had fainted-and ther were many of them, too; the ladies were in little groups, clasped together; and they seemed to me to be strangely quiet and resigned. As I emerged from the saloon, the scene that presented itself was one I hope never to see again. The passengers had broken up the bar; the liquors were flowing down the scuppers. Here and there were strong, stout looking men on their knees, in the attitude of prayer; others, when asked to do anything, were immovable, perfectly stupefied. In the midst of this scene, Stewart came running up to me, his words were: "Dorian, my powder is out; I want more; give me the key. "Never mind the key," I replied; "take an axe and break open the door." He snatched one close beside me, and down into the ship's hold he dived, and I went over the ship's side to my raft. Half an hour later, when busy at the raft, a voice hailed me, and,

on looking up, I again saw Stewart, when he hurriedly asked: "Dorian, have you a compass in your boat?" "No," I replied; and off he went. He knew that any chance I had would be shared with him; and I have often thought how strange it is that that young man should for one moment, quit his gun to enquire after my safety, and never, for a moment, think of his own. But such was Stewart Holland. I recollect distinctly his appearance as he hailed me from the deck. The right side of his face was black with powder, and two large spots on the left side.-When he spoke, his countenance seemed to me to be lighted up with something like a quiet smile.

Respectfully, yours, FRANCIS DORIAN, Late third officer steamship Arctic. Mr. HOLLAND.

Horrible Outrage.
A gentleman informs us that a horrible outrage was committed near Graham, Alamance county, las week, by a negro man. The negro went to the she revived sufficiently to crawl out into the yard and by signs made her situation known. The ne gro has been arrested and confined in jail. We uncertainty to crawl out into the yard and by signs made her situation known. The ne gro has been arrested and confined in jail. We uncertainty to crawl out into the yard and by signs made her situation known. The ne gro has been arrested and confined in jail. We uncertainty to crawl out into the yard and by signs made her situation known. The ne derstand his master expressed a willingness that he should be hung on the spot but it was thought bes to let the law take its course. Our informant coul not remember the names of the parties.—Fay. Car.

Death of Mrs. Alexander Hamilton. WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.-Mrs. Hamilton, widow of the late Alexander Hamilton, died here this morning in the 99th year of her age. She gradually gav way under her natural infirmities. OG-The following is an extract from a New York of the City Direction, and Mr. Anderson, of the letter writer, which we copy just to give our Vir

ginia readers some idea of the purity of New Yor Every body here is in confusion about the result of the election. First one party, and then another are confident of having won the victory. One thing is clear, however. There was a large business done in the way of illegal voting. The various station houses vectored a had more or less persons in limbo houses yesterday had more or less persons in limbo charged with that offence. Money flowed as freely as water in districts where voting was close. Bribe ry and corruption were probably never so open of brazen-faced before."

A PULPIT VETERAN.—A venerable clergyman, aged ninety-nine, lately preached by appointment, in a town in New Hampshire, where he began his ministry some seventy-five years ago! He was accompanied by a deacon of his church, aged seventy-five.

After-Dinner Repentance. ntice, of the Louisville Journal, has been fed asted into a repentant mood, which is a refresh-dence of the utilitarian effects of public dininner given to Mr. Prentice, at Memphis, a few average, in response to a complimentary teast, ite ade a very neat, deprecatory, and repentant speech.

"I have written as a complimentary teast, ite and a very neat, deprecatory, and repentant speech." "I have written some hitter things of men, who

nave since passed away from the earth, and whose nemories I revere, and on whose graves I could hed tears of sorrow and regret. Ah! when I look ack through the twenty-six years of my editorial ife, and think how many I once denounced who afterwards became my personal friends, or proved them-selves their country's friends, and how may I once euized and toiled for who have since turned the logized and tolled for who have since turned their hands ruthlessly and causelessly against me—when I reflect how the most arduous and devoted political services are forgotten by those to whom they are rendered, and how often the deepest political injuries are magnanimously forgiven by those to whom they are done—and when I remember how many of my political friends have striven to crush me, and how many democrats have gathered around me as a band of brothers in the days of my personal peril—I should be guilty of an outrage on my own conscience, and on every feeling and imulse of my heart, if I were not to weed out from y nature the partisan bitterness that once flourish-

Desperate Affray on Board the Steamer City of Richmond. We learn; says the Richmond Dispatch, from a res senger, that a desperate and bloody affray occurred on board the steamer City of Richmond in her last rip from Philadelphia to Norfolk, The particulars, trip from Philadelphia to Norfolk, The particulars, as we gathered 'them, are these: A detachment of seamen, under the charge of two United States officers, were on hoard, destined for the receiving ship at Norfolk. The 'passage being a long one, these men became possessed of an ordinate desire for grog, so they broke open the hatches one night, and got in amongst the cargo, where they found a barrel of liquor. They encountered some difficulty about getting at its contents, which they obviated by putting a shirf in at the hung hole then withdrawing it and shirt in at the bung hole, then withdrawing it and squeezing out the liquor it had absorbed. Thus they got uproariously drunk, and the next thing, of course was a fight. A naval engagement then commenced which grew more and more desperate until their sheath knives were brought into requisition, the result of which was that one man got terribly cut, and thers were more or less injured. When this occurred, a seaman informed the officers of what was going on, and they speedily armed themselves and re itely quelled, and the man who inflicted the severe njuries upon his antagonist was arrested and secured. The wounded man was considered in a critical situation. We have learned no farther particulars.

Deaths. On the 25th of October, in Lincoln county, Missouri, Mr. JAMES VERDIER, formerly of this county, in the 91st year of his age; and on the 4th day of August last, Mrs. MARY VERDIER, wife of JAMES VERDIER, in the 77th year of her age. In Martinsburg, on Monday morning, 6th instant, of typhoid fever, Mr. JOHN M. MARSHALL, of Jefrson county, aged about 21 years.

On the 7th instant, in Winchester, after a painful liness, Mr. HENRY NEWTON, aged about 42 At the residence of the John W. Daily, Hughes ville, Loudoun county, Virginia, on the 1st instant, of dropsy of the chest, Mr. JOHN W. JACKSON. The deceased was a comparative stranger, but he received every attention which his situation required.

OBITUARY.

Died, at his residence, in the City of Washington, on Thursday, the 2d instant, at 10 o'clock, P. M., of dropsy of the chest, WILLIAM LEE BOAK, Esq., formerly of Berkeley county, Virginia, aged 49 years, 6 months and 10 days.

The deceased was a native of Berkeley county, Virginia, and was of highly respectable parentage. On his maternal side he was descended from the Lee family—a highly esteemed Quaker family—in his native county, and throughout his life he cherished the fondest attachment to the religion of "The Friends"-of which Society his mother was a highly respected member, and from which doubtless he re respected member, and from which doubtless he received much of that gentleness of spirit, and remarkable equanimity of disposition which so distinguished
him through life, and supported him with so much
quiet resignation in his last hours, when memory
was rolling up its scroll of past events, and eternity
opening up its prospects before him.

The writer has known the deceased for at least
thirty years and has each him in all of the relations thirty years, and has seen him in all of the relations of life—both in public and private—and he bears with nexpressible pleasure his humble testimony to his excellence as a man, a husband, a parent, a master, and a public spirited and useful citizen. Indeed, his amiable deportment and general excellence of char annable deportment and general excellence of character won the love and esteem of all who knew him.

He was a great favorite with the people of his native county, who will receive with sad hearts the intelligence of his death. He was chosen early in life one of the Justices of the County Court of Berkeley, in which capacity he served for early in the capacity he served for early in the capacity he served for early in the capacity he was a served for early in the capacity he was a served for early in the capacity he was a served for early in the capacity he was a served for early in the capacity he was a served for early in the capacity he was a served for early in the capacity he was a served for early in the capacity he was a served for early in the capacity he was a served for early in the capacity in the capacity has a served for early in the capacity in the capacity has a served for early in the capacity in t in which capacity he served for several years, to the entire satisfaction of the people, and the respectable Bar who practiced before him. He was also chosen upon three different occasions to represent his native county in the House of Delegates of Virginia, in which honorable station he served with great useful-ness to his constituents and credit to himself. A few years ago he left Virginia, and removed to Washing-ton, where he has been employed as a clerk in the Department of the Interior, in which stafion he serv ed with the same fidelity and industry that charac terized his public service at home—winning the con-fidence and esteem of all his associates in office. But our deceased friend has now gone "to his long count." "After life's fitful fever he sieeps well." He has left a devoted wife and a large number of children to mourn his irreparable loss. It is not the province of the writer to intrude upon the holy sanctua vince of the writer to intrude upon the holy sanctuary of the stricken heart, but having had the melan-choly opportunity of being one of those who soothed his dying pillow, and watched his gentle toirit as it winged its way "to the throne of Eternal Justice," he may be permitted to express his benef that those who mourn "mourn not without hope." He seemed to have had a hope, himself, that the sun of his joys was about to arise, whose brightness the clouds of time should never eclipse, and whose setting the cycles of cternity should never witness. I

Farewell! the early dews that fall Upon the grass from bed,
And like the thoughts that now recall
Thine image of the dead, A blessing hallows thy dark coll, I will not stay to week—FAREWELL!" WASHINGTON, November 6, 1354. * * * *

Markets.

BALTIMORE MARKET.

CORRESPONDENCE OF THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON. BALTIMORE, November 10, 1854.

CATTLE.—The offerings at the Scales on Monday were about 2,500 head of Beet Cattle, of the quantity offered 700 head were driven to Philadelphia, and Lancaster county, Pa., 100 were left over unsold and the balance 11700 head) were sold to city butchers at prices ranging from \$2 15 to \$4 00 on the hoof, equal to \$5 50 a \$7 75 net, and averaging \$3 25 Live Hogs.—Sales at \$5 50a \$6 35 per 100 lbs.

COFFEE.-The sales of the week comprise 2,500 ags Rio at 10 a 10 c. HOWARD STREET FLOUR.—The news by the America has unsettled the Flour market, and caused holders to put up their price. Howard street is now neld at \$3.62a.\$8.75—buyers offer \$8.50, but no City Mills held at \$8.50. CORN MEAL.—Baltimore ground \$4.50 per bbl. The following are the inspections of Flour for the week ending November 9: 21,736 bbls. and 350 half bbls. Together with 375 bbls. Ryc Flour,—hhds.,

339 bbls. Corn Meal.
WHEAT.—A parcel of good new white sold at 180 a190 cts., and prime new red at 180a183 cents. CORN .- We quote at 73a77 cts for yellow, and 70a CLOVERSEED .- We quote sales at \$6.00 a \$6.25 er bushel, for fair to prime parcels.

LARD.—We quote bbls at 9 cts.

WOOL.—Fine fleece 30a40 cts; tubwashed 23a25

ts; pulled 19a21 cts; and unwashed 15a17 cts.
WHISKEY.—We note sales of barrels through the eek at 42a43c. We quote hhds. at 42c. BALTIMORE MARKETS-SATURDAY. FLOUR AND MEAL - We note a depression in breadstuffs. Sales early in the day of 590 bbls Howard street brands at \$8.50, and on late 'change 2,500 bbls

do, at \$8.50 per bbl; deliverable at the buyers option in all the month. At the close purchasers were not disposed to offer over \$8.25, cash. Rye Flour 7-12a\$7.25, Corn Meal 4.25a\$4.50 per bbl for country and city manufacture. The supply of Flour has some GRAIN AND SEEDS.—Wheat—The supply fair but transactions limited, and the market somewhat de-pressed. About 18,000 bushels offered, and sales of house of a poor widow woman who lived alone with her daughter, and swore he intended to stay all night, commenced taking off his clothes. The woman interfered and ordered him off, when he took up the fire poker and killed her with it, and then a 1,78, choice do. 1,80 per bushel. Inferior lots 3 to commenced beating the girl. After a hard scuffle 12 cts less. Corn not quite so firm. About 10,000 he left her, dead as he thought. About daylight bushels offered, and sales of old white at 75 a 77

3	cents per bushel.
	ALEXANDRIA MARKET.
졟	FOR THE WEEK ENDING NOVEMBER 10, 1854.
쿒	FAMILY FLOUR, per bbl \$10 50 a 11 50
歪	SUPERFINE FLOUR, per bbl 8 50 a 8 75
	WHEAT, (red) per bushel
f	Do. (white) do
疆	RYE, per bushel
3	CORN, (white)
8	Do. (yellow)
0	OATS, per bushel 0 48 a 0 50
졍	CORN MEAL
閸	Do. (firkin)
益	BACON, (hog round)
勰	LARD009 a 091
題	CLOVERSEED
띒	TIMOTHY SEED 4 00 a 4 25
趨	PLAISTER, (retail)
쪸	The state of the s
퇿	GEORGETOWN MARKET.
魯	FOR THE WEEK ENDING NOVEMBER 10, 1854.
噩	FLOUR, per barrel
1	CORN, per bushel
益	WHEAT, white, per bushel 1 85 a 1 90
2	Do. red; do
705	

FOR THE WEEK ENDING NOVEMBER 9, 1854. CORRECTED WEEKLY BY SAMLI HARTLEY, AT THE DEPO Marriages.

On the 7th instant, by Rev. R. M. LIPSCOME, Mr. RIELEY, of this county-On the 26th ultimo, at Locust Grove, by Rev. Mr. McMURRY-both of Clarke cou On the 25th ultimo, by Rev. WM. F. BROADDUS, Dr. FRANKLIN J. KERFOOT, of Clarke county, and Miss JEANNIE, daughter of WM. SLAUGHTER, of Fredericksburg. On the 2d instant, near Winchester, by Rev. P. S. DAVIS, Mr. JOHN A. YEAKLEY and Miss MARY J. COONTZ—both of Frederick county.

On the 19th ultimo, by Rev. S. WARP, Mr. FRAN-CIS W. MARPOLE and Miss ELIZABETH MORE-LAND-both of Frederick county. On the 2d instant, near Back Creek Valley, by Rev. T. B. Chew, Mr. JAMES D. SPURR, of Win-chester, and Miss MARGARET A., daughter of Jo-SEPH HANNUM, of Frederick county. At Honeywood, in Berkeley county, on the 24th ultimo, by Rev. D. Francis Sprigg, Mr. WILLIAM LEIGH and Miss MARY WHITE COLSTON, daughter of the late EDWARD COLSTON, Esq. Near Gerardstown, Berkeley county, on the 19th altimo, by Rev. G. STEVENSON, Mr. WILLIAM MCDONALD and Miss MARIA V. McCORMACK.

PUBLIC SALE. WILL sell, at public sale, ON FRIDAY, THE 17TH INSTANT, at the furner residence of Dr. Cordell, in Charlestown, a large and valuable lot of HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE,

CONSISTING OF
BEDS, REDSTEADS, PILLOWS AND BOLSTERS;
CHARRS, IAMPS AND CANDLESTICKS;
PLATES, DISHES, KNIVES AND FORKS;
GLASS-WABES, of every description;
TABLES AND DESKS;
BOOKS AND MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS; BOOKS AND MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS;

CARPETING AND OIL CLOTHS.

ALSO—I ROCKAWAY, I BUGGY,

HARNESS AND SADDLE.

Terms—All sums under \$5, cash. All sums over that amount a credit of six months will be given—the purchaser giving bond with approved security.

LAWSON BOTTS.

WM. H. GRIGGS, Auctioneer November 14, 1854-ts PLEASE TAKE NOTICE. HE understaned bees leave to inform his friends and customers that he has now on hand a large and well selected STOCK OF GOODS, consisting of all of the new fabrics and designs in— LADIES' DRESS GOODS, GENTS, BOYS' AND SERVANTS' WEAR; complete assortment of— HOUSEKEEPING GOODS HEAVY LINSEY, BLANKETS, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, &c.

Having the largest assortment I have ever had to select from, I would say this is the place for cheap goods, and assure my friends and customers that I will do all in my power to give satisfaction and to merit a large share of patronage.

JOHN O. SNYDER.

Berryville, November 14, 1854—6t A OVERSEERS OF THE POOR.

A MEETING of the Overseers of the Poor of Jefferson county, will be held at SAPPINGTON'S HOTEL, in Charlestown, on Friday, 24th instant, (November.)

A Superintendant of the Poor will be appointed at that time, who will be required to furnish suitable houses for the Poor, with gardens, fire-wood—stoves if required—servants to cook, wash and nurse; pasturage and rough food for a cow, &c.

A Contractor will also be appointed to furnish
Pork, Corn, Flour, Salt, &c.

A punctual attendance of the members of the Board is requested. By order of the President: SAMUEL STONE, Clerk. November 14, 1854-tm SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS. A MEETING of the School Commissioners of Jefferson county, will be held at the Court-House, on Friday, 17th instant. A full attendance is desired.

November 14, 1854-1t F. BLESSING, CONFECTIONER, Would respectfully announce to the citizens of Charlestown, and all persons visiting the same, that he has now on hand and will continue to be supplied with the latest novelties of each successive seas CONFECTIONARIES, of the choicest varieties,

FINE CANDY TOYS, JELLY CAKES, BON RONS, GUM, CORDIAL, LEMON CHOCOLATE AND FRUIT DROPS. FRENCH AND EXPLODING SECRETS Also, all the common varieties—all of which will be sold at low rates, at his Confectionary Establishment, adjoining H. L. Eby & Son's Family Grocery, where he has just received FRUITS AND NUTS, of the latest importation, such as-ORANGES, LEMONS, RAISINS,

FIGS, PRUNES, CITRONS, CURRANTS, SOFT AND PAPER SHELLED ALMONDS FILBERTS, COCOA, CREAM AND GROUND NUTS, &c.

ALSO TOYS AND FANCY GOODS,
of every kind and from all parts of Europe, manufactured of wood, glass, china, india rubber, &c.

(F-Pound, Fruit, Sponge and all other kinds of Cakes, Ice Creams, Jellies, &c., made to order, and furnished to wedding and other parties on short no-tice in this or any of the adjoining counties. Orders thankfully received and promptly attended to. Charlestown, November 14, 1854.

BEAVER AND FELT For sale by KEYES & KEARSLEY. Charlestown, November 14, 1854.

OYSTERS are now being received DAILY at the RESTAURANT IN THE BASEMENT OF CARTER'S HOTEL. (ij-Families and others will be served by the Can r smaller quantity. [Nov. 14, 1854—tf or smaller quantity. TEACHER WANTED. A TEACHER is wanted in District No. 7.
Nov. 14, 1854. THOS. HITE, Com'r.

HARDWARE. I HAVE just opened a large stock of HARDWARE, such as Cast-Steel Mill Saws, Spring Steel M Cut and Hand Saws, Wood Saws, Frames and Saw Rods, Sash Cord and Pullies, Copper Rivets and Burs, Plumb Levels, Tape Lines, Sheep Bells, Thomas & Co's and Roland & Ames' long-handle Shovels, a large assortment of Scissors, Pocket and Penknives, Wade & Butcher and Wostenholm's I X L Razors, Locks, Hinges and Screws, a few first-rate double-barrel Guns, Powder Flasks and Shot Powches, Gnn Wade Guns, Powder Flasks and Shot Pouches, Gun Wads, Percussion Caps of all kinds, Powder and Shot, white ivory handle Knives with and without forks, Chopping Axes with and without handles, Drawing Knives, Spoke Shaves, Rounding Knives, Round and Broad Axes, Chaper's best Planes, Carpenters' Hatchets, Claw and Riveting Hammers, hand Ham-mers, Stone Sledges, Door Springs, (a new article,) and a variety of articles in the Hardware line, too tedious to mention-all of which can be had at the Market-House for cash or on credit to punctual cus-

THOMAS RAWLINS. Charlestown, November 14, 1854. FOR SALE, A HEALTHY stout young NEGRO WOMAN, about 17 years of age, with an infant boy about six months of age. She is quite a hardy girl and capable of doing most any kind of house-work. For terms of sale inquire at the office of the "Spirit."

BLESSING'S OYSTER MAIN STREET, CHARLESTOWN The subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public that he has just fitted up his OYSTER SALOON, in handsome style, where he will be pleased to see all those who may wish any thing in SUPPERS, &c., served up to private parties, on

FRESH OYSTERS received daily, which will be furnished families by the Can or otherwise. November 14, 1854. MARYLAND AND VIRGINIA



McDERMOTT & SON, FREDERICK CITY, MARYLAND, Would inform their Virginia customers and the public generally that they continue to manufacture MONUMENTS, TOMBS,
HEAD AND FOOT STONES,

MANTLES, TILES, and HOUSEWORK generally MANTLES, TILES, and HOUSEWORK generally. Tombs enclosed in the most handsome style.

All work sold at city prices and delivered at our risk and expense. Work done in the best style, by workmen not surpassed in any city in the Union.

Drawings of Monuments, Tombs, Head Stones, Scrolls, &c., can be seen at the Shop of Mr. HENDERSON BISHOP, near the Academy, Charlestown, Jefferson county, Virginia, who is our authorized Agent. Orders thankfully received and promptly attended by ENovember 14, 1854—19 NIGHT SCHOOL.

A NIGHT SCHOOL was opened at the School-Room of District No. 19, on the evening of November 13th. Those not having an opportunity to attend a day school are respectfully requested to join. For terms and course of instruction apply to the teacher at the School Room No. 19, or at Capt. John Reed's. The School opens at 64 o'clock, P. M.

November 14, 1854—3t [F. P.]

TAKE NOTICE.

THE holder of my note, given to Raphael Showalter as Administrator of Issac Showalter, deceased, for \$200 and upwards, which fell due on the 1st instant, is hereby notified to present the same for payment, as I am determined to pay no interest that may accrue on said bond after this date. November 14, 1854—3t JAMES II. MOORE.

GROCERIES.
SUGAR, COFFEE,
SUGAR, COFFEE,
Young Hyson, Imperial, Gunpowder & Black
TEAS: New Orleans and New York Syrup; Spices,
ground and unground; Salt, by the sack or bushel;
Fresh Hops, with a general assortment of Groceries,
of all kinds; to be had at the Market-House for cash or credit to punctual customers.

Nov. 14. THOMAS RAWLINS. SADDLERY. HAVE just opened an assortment of English single and double BRIDLES AND MARTINGALES; Plated Bits, Stirrups and Spurs, to be had at the Market House.

THOMAS RAWLINS.

November 14, 1854. SARDINES.—A fresh supply of SARDINES, which will be served up to my customers, or sold by the hox.

1. F. BIESSING.

November 14, 1854. CUCUMBER PICKLES.—Just received several participation of Chamber Pickles of very superior quality, which I will retail by the dozen or late dred.

J. F. ELESSING.

BUCKWHEAT FLOUR, OF SHIE BY NOW 14. KEYES & KEARSLEY.

November 14, 1854. 1951

M. ANSEL & CO.

BANKERS AND LOTTERY BROKERS," he Greatest Prize Sellers in the U. States. Present to the public some great and splendid Loteries, which will be drawn during the month of Noember, and from the great success which has atended our great and lucky office, we may say with
outlidence that wheever will venture a little with
Ansat & Co." will find it to their interest. Dur-

"Assa: & Co." will find it to their interest. During the past sixty days we have sold—

& Behold!!!

A Prize of \$4,000 to Charleston—\$3,000 to Kanawha—\$7,000 to Monongahela—\$2,000 to Berkeley—\$1,500 to Clarke county—\$2,500 to Winchester—\$1,700 to Frederick—\$10,000 to Loudoun county—besides many others of \$1,000, \$500, \$400 and 200.

BUT LOOK OUT FOR NOVEMBER!

GRAND PRIZES WILL BE DRAWN!

November 4, 1854

November 4, 1854, Grand Consolidated Lottery. Capital \$30,000—Tickets \$10. s for the Worth of

	Date.	Capitals.	Tickets.	1 Pack
	6	10,000	3	1 402
	6 50	f 12,000	8	8.
	7	20,000	5	18
	15 08 HE AL TE	8,577	2.50	
	822	33,000	10	35
	9 16	20,000		18
	10	15,000	建设计算经过	12
	11	50,000	明,如此知识。	47
Š	13	8,000	2.50 -	好被写
	13	28,500	8:45	27
	14	20,000	8 2 1 5	1
	15: 8	₽ 8,314	Dre 5 2.50 4	
Š	AL 15 41 E! DI	37,500	SISTING BOATS	35
3	ES 16 15 18 41	18,000	接近端 维加克斯尼	18
3	05 17	11,794	2.50	8 64 8
	17	20,000	5	16
i	18	40,471	10	42
ĕ	20	9,154	3	9
	20	25,000	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	28
3	21	24,000	No amenda 5 albaea	17
Ē	22	9,214	2.50	8
ĕ	22 I redigin	30,909	10	37
i	.23	20,000	5	15
š	24 medimen	13,500	4 131	15
į	25	60,000	20	65
Ē	27	8,000	2.50	- 8
ş	27 3 of		8	31
į	28	17,716	5	2 15
ı	29	10,214	2.50	9
į	29	30,000	10	30
į	30	24,000	5	18
i	1.00	K OUT F	OD NOVEMBER	1500

LOOK OUT FOR NOVEMBER, When we intend to sell many of the Grand Capitals, therefore let each and every one send their orders early, that we may make a good selection.
SMALL FRY! SMALL FRY!! The Small Fry Lotteries are drawn Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays. Capital prize \$5,050, \$4,000, \$3,000, \$2,000. Tickets \$1—Package of Wholes \$15, Halves \$7.50, Quarters \$3.75.

NO RISK, NO GAIN!

TRY OUR LUCKY OFFICE, AND YOU WILL BE SURE AND GET A PRIZE! Checks of Deposit, and we remit in return for prizes, Bank checks on any place in the United States. A single Package of Tickets may draw the four highest Prizes.

OJ-All letters directed to M. ANSEL & CO. will come safely to hand, and distant correspondents may feel sure that their orders will be attended to, the same as if they were here themselves.

It has many times happened that we have made our correspondents rich before we have had the pleasure of a personal interview. The undersigned are always ready to answer let-ters of enquiry. In ordering Tickets, look over the list, select the Lottery, enclose the money, and direct

the letter to our address. TRY US! TRY US!

(G-All those who want a good Prize, will please send their orders to the old Prize Sellers, M. ANSEL & CO., Box 363, Post Office, Baltimore, Md. October 31, 1854. NOTICE.

HAVE a full SET OF BELLS, nearly new, for a six-horse team, which I will sell at a great bargain.
THOMAS D. PARKER.

100 SACKS Ground Alum and Fine Salt, for H. L. EBY & SON. November 7, 1854. RRICK, BRICK I HAVE ON HAND

November 7, 1854-3t C. G. RRAGO CHEAP CARPETING. C. C. PORTER has on hand a large and splendid assortment of CARPETING, consisting of THREE PLY; INGRAIN; TWILLED AND

PLAIN VENETIAN: LIST, &c.; All of which he will sell at such prices as will not fail Porter's Factory, 5 miles south of Charlestown. November 7, 1854-3t. FRENCH WORKED COLLARS, UNDERSLEEVES, EDGINGS, &c A large and handsome assortment.

October 31, 1854. JERE, HARRIS HORSE FOR HIRE.

I have a good SADDLE HORSE for hire.

Terms \$1 per day, payable in advance.

October 31, 1854.

JERE. HARRIS. ADIES' DRESS GOODS. JERE. HARRIS
Has a very large and well-selected stock of DRESS
GOODS, to which he calls the attention of the Ladies

of Charlestown and vicinity. [Oct. 31; 1854. For the Gentlemen we have bought a much more varied and larger stock of CLOTHS AND CASSIMERES, than we have been in the habit of keeping-to which we invite an inspection. KEYES & KEARSLEY.

COARSE WORK. 50 DOZEN PAIR MEN'S COARSE BOOTS AND SHOES, of our manufacture. Also, on hand a large lot of Boys' and Children's, of every kind and varie We invite a look through our stock. S. RIDENOUR Charlestown, October 31, 1854. LADIES' SHOES. We have just received another lot of LADIES' GAITERS AND SHOES—

which, in addition to what we have heretofore received, makes our stock of Ladies work very complete.

October 31, 1854.

S. RIDENOUR. HAVING been much annoyed by persons riding through and hunting upon, the Harewood Estate—this is to give notice that the law will be enforced against all so offending.

October 31, 1854. GEO. L. WASHINGTON.

CRANBERRIES, SWEET POTATOES, For sale by October 31, 1854. KEYES & KEARSLEY, HENRY A. WEBB.

Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in Tobacco, Segars, Snuff, &c., &c.

No. 14 North Howard Street, Nearly opposite the Howard House, formerly the Wheatfield Inn, Next Door to Davis & Miller's Drug Store, October 24, 1854-1y DRUGS AND MEDICINES.
The subscriber has received, and in store, large and complete assortment of DRUGS, MEDICINES AND CHEMICALS.

PAINTS, OILS, GLASSWARE, WINDOW GLASS, PAINT BRUSHES, FANCY SOAPS, TRUSSES, SUPPORTERS, DYESTUFFS, &c.

The greatest case has been exerted in the selection of this stock, and no expense has been spared in the purchased of it. The various Medicines are as pure as can be obtained in this country.

OG-Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded by experienced persons. (1)

L. M. SMITH.

Charlestown, October 24, 1854. FOR THE HAIR. VAN DEUSEN'S IMPROVED WHAPENE, BARRY'S TRICOPHEROUS, EMERSONS HAIR RESTORATIVE, 2 sizes, MACASSOR OIL.

ROSE HAIR OIL, POMMADE DE REINE. BEEF MARROW, TUBEROSE, POMMADE M. FLEURS. BEARS GREASE. For sale by L. M. SMITH. Charlestown, October 24, 1854. NOTICE. ERSONS having claims against the estate of

ROBERT WORTHINGTON are requested to present them properly authenticated. Those indebted will please make immediate settlement. S. B. WORTHINGTON, EXECUTOR'S NOTICE. ALL persons indebted to the estate of Jacos W. Wagely, deceased, will settle with the undersigned at an early day, and those having demands will present them properly proven.

LEWIS FRY,

Executor of Jacob W. Wagely.

October 24, 1854.—4t A pair of handsome and well-broken CAR-RIAGE HORSES, young and sound. Apply at my office, one door east of Carter's Hotel.

ANDREW E. KENNEDY. October 31, 1854-3t

WHEAT WANTED.

WANTED, IMMEDIATELY,
5,000 BUSHELS OF PRIME WHEAT.
to fill an order, for which the highest price will be given.

R. S. BLACKBURN & CO.
October 31, 1854—3t

NOTICE:

NOTICE:

HE subscriber having supplied himself with one of Richard Patten's best TRANSIT COMPASSES, is prepared to do SURVEYING with greater accuracy than can possibly be done with the ordinary Compass. Persons having surveying to do, will find the subscriber by dropping him a note at Harpers-Ferry.

October 24, 1854—6m.

NEW COODS NEW GOODS.

NEW GOODS.

Seasonable Goods. KEYES & KEARSLEY.

Charlestown, October 24, 1854.

WANTED. WANTED.

WANTED. as an apprentice to learn the TAILORING BUSINESS, a lad 15 or 16 years of age.
To one of good character, who is willing to be bound,
a pleasant situation is offered.

JOHN HILL.

Duffield's Deput, October 31, 1854—31 ADIES DRESS GOODS A very large and handsome associate ROIDERIES. Com New York. KEYES & KEARSLEY. FAMILY LARD, on hand, for sale Nov. 7, 1304. H. L. EBY H. L. EBY & SON.

AUCTION SALES

PUBLIC SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.

The undersigned, as Executor of the last Will a Hotel, in Herryville, Clarke county, Virginia,
ON THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 30TH, 18
At 11 o'clock, A. M., the following
REAL ESTATE,
of which the said Jacob Isler died seized and pos

Ist. THE PARM on which said Isler resident the time of his death. It is situated about two miles south of Berryville, on the Millwo and Berryville Tumpike Road, and contains about 235 ACRES OF LAND. About 170 Acres is cleared and the balance, about 65 Acres, is in Timber. The cleared land is limestone, of excellent quality, and is a good state of cultivation. The Woodland is very heavily timbered. This Farm is located in one of the most desirable and healthy portions of Clarke county and is within six or seven miles of that number of good and extensive Merchant Mills. 2d. A HOUSE AND LOT OF LAND, the town of Berryville, formerly occupied comfortable DWELLING, as d well located for public business of any kind. The Lot contains about one acre of land, and has upon it a good and commodious Stable, Carriage Horse, Granary, and all other necessary Out-Buildings.

3d. LOT OF EXCELLENT LAND, containing about SEVEN ACRES, lying contiguous to the town of Berryville, well suited for Building or Out-Lots.

Toms of Sale-One-third of the purchase money lams of Suic-One-ford of the purchase money in hand, or if preferr d, for the cash payment, a negotiable note, satisfactorily endorsed, payable January 1st, 1855. The balance in four equal unnual instalments, bearing interest from the lat day of January, 1855. The decered payments to be secured by a deed of trust on the property. 1855. The deferred payments to be secured by a deed of trust on the property.

Possession of the House and Lot of Land, and the Lot of Land adjuining the town, given on the 1st day of January, 1855. Pessession given on that day, of all that portion of the Farm which is not now sown in grain, and of the whole on the 1st September, 1855.

Persons desiring to see the property, before the day of sale, will be shown it, by application to the undersigned, or his brother, Charles Castleman, who resides near the town of Berryville. sides near the town of Berryville.

WILLIAM A. CASTLEMAN.

Executor of Jacob Isler, deceased.

Notember 7, 1854—fa

THE subscriber, Trustee of Isaac Rose, anxious to close out, as soon as possible, the Stock of CLOTH-ING AND DRY GOODS, (now considerably increased by the stock of the Berryville Branch Store,) have commenced to sell off in the regular way, at and below Cost. There is on hand—A LARGE STOCK OF READY-MADE CLOTHING, FANCY AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS AND CAPS, all of which shall and must be sold: therefore those who wish to get GOOD AND FASHIONABLE. GOODS, at about one half of the regular prices, had better call in time and get their supply. 03-THERE WILL ALSO BE AN AUCTION EVE-Y SATURDAY NIGHT, COMMENCING AT EARLY ANDLE-LIGHT

(C-All those indebted to Isanc Rose, as also those who boug'it Goods at the auction, will please call soon and settic, at the Store on Main street. F. W. DREW, Trustee. Charlestown, October 31, 1854.

A VALUABLE TRACT OF LAND

FOR SALE.

I will sell at private sale, the FARM on which I reside, containing 140 ACKES, of which about 25 acres are in Timber. This lend lies immediately on the Turnpike Road, leading from Shepherdstown to Smithfield, and within half a mile of Kerneysville and the Paper on the Rallinger and Ohio Railroad. smithfield, and within half a mile of Kerneysville and the Depot on the Balcimore and Ohio Railroad, and is equal in fertility to any land in the neighborhood, and is now in good heart. There is a good sub
stantial LCG DWELLING, and also a good TENANT HOUSE, a STABLE, a never
little failing Well, and other conveniences on the farm. Also, A YOUNG ORCHARD of choice fruit. The terms will be made known upon application to the subscriber in person, or by letter addressed to him at Kerneysville, Jefferson county, Virginia. MICHAEL BLUE.

September 5, 1854-if A VALUABLE TAVERN STAND The subscriber will offer at private sale the well-known "VIRGINIA HOTEL," situated in the delightful village of Ronney, Virginia. This stand is in the best location for business, is the most comfortable, and the most valuable one in Romney. It will be sold, toge ther with all the FURNITURE, on very accommodating terms. Any person desir-ing to purchase the above property, can call on the subscriber, in Sperryville, Virginia, or the editor of the Argus, and he will be shown the same, and learn the terms of sale.

N. B. If the above premises are not sold at privata sale by MONDAY, THE 27TH OF NOVEMBER NEXT, then on that day the same will be sold at

public sale, without reserve. WM. A. SAMUEL. August 15, 1954-tds CEDAR LAWN FOR SALE. WILL be sold at private sale, the Farm known by
the name of Cedar Lawn, formerly the residence
of John T. A. Washington, dec'd., lying in Jefferson
county, Va., about three miles S. W. of Charlestown,
on the road leading from Berryville to Leetown, and
about one mile South of the Harpers-Ferry and Smithfield turnpike, adjoining the farms of John R. Flagg,
George Isler, Mrs. H. L. Alexander, Thos. B. Washington, Dr. Scollay and others, containing about 245
ACRES, about 35 of which are in fine timber. The
improvements consistof a handsome three story Baick
Dwslaing, forty feet square, with a two story Wing
40 feet by 20 feet attached; a Barn, Corn-house, Milkhouse, and Negro Cabins. Also, a large orchard of 40 feet by 20 feet attached; a Barn, Corn-house, Milkhouse, and Negro Cabins. Also, a large orchard of choice Apples, and a young Peach Orchard recently planted. The Lawn and premises generally are highly improved by Shrubbery and a large variety of handsome Ornamental and Fruit Trees. There is a Ciatern convenient, and a never failing well of pure, Limestone Water about 100 yards distant. The farm in shape is nearly square. The land is in a fine state of cultivation, and the soil of superior quality. It has every convenience to market, being in the immediate vicinity of the Winchester and Harpers-Ferry Railroad, and within 7 or 8 miles of the Balto, and Ohio Rail-road. The place is well known, and altogether is one of the most desirable tracts of its size in the Valley. Persons who contemplate purchasing, can be informed as to the terms of sale by consulting me in person, or by letter addressed to me at Charlestown, Jeffeorsn county, Va.

effeorsn county, Va.
GEORGE WASHINGTON, For himself and in behalf of the other deviser.

Dec'r 13, 1853-tf BLANK BOOKS
AND STATIONERY.

Just received a very superior lot of
BLANK BOOKS AND STATIONERY, including a BLANK BOOKS AND STATIONERY, including a choice assortment of Day Books, Ledgers, Memorandum Books of all sizes, Copy Books, Composition do., Exercise do. 'Also—Portfolios, from 75 cts. to \$10; Note Holders, Banker's Cases, Fancy Pen-Holders, Ladies' Academical Inkstands, Counting-House do., Black, Blue and Red Inks; Albata, French, French Quill; Gillot's Steel Pens; Cap Paper, from 11 to 37½ cts. per quire; Letter, at from 9 cents to 25 cents do.; Slates: Slate Pencils.

For sale by Charlestown, October 17, 1854. NEW GOODS.
FALL AND WINTER STOCK.
The subscriber has just received direct from Philadelphia and the Northern markets a fresh supply of GOODS, suited to the present and approaching season, which he will offer at a small advance. His

L. M. SMITH.

son, which he will offer at a small advance. His stock consists in part of the following—

A fine assortment of Dress Silks, Calicoes;
Mouslins, Mermoes, Cashmeres;
Thibet Cloths, Prints, Shawls;
Edgings, Laces, Insertings, Ribands, Cambries;
Dress Trimmings, Gloves and Hosiery;
Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings;
Bleached and Brown Sheetings and Shirtings;
Plain and Twilled Osnaburgs;
Groceries, Queensware, &c.; Groceries, Queensware, &c.; Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes. He tenders his sincere thanks to his friends and the public for their liberal patronage and hopes still to merit it. He solicits an examination of his Goods.

JOHN D. LINE. Charlestown, October 17, 1854. By a resident of this county, a good plain Cook, Washer and Ironer. Also, one or two YOUNG SERVANTS. For address apply to the EDITOR. May 2, 1854—tf

TAKE NOTICE.

TAKE NOTICE.

AVING sold out the Office of the Spirit of Jefferson, solely for the purpose of closing up its old Lusiness, it is hoped every one who is in any wise indebted previous to the 1st of July last, will now come forward and pay what they know to be due. Many can save to us the expense and trouble of visiting their houses in person, by sending the small pittance by mail or other safe mode—but come it must, by some means.

J. W. BELLER J. W. BELLER. EOOKS.

BOOKS,

Memories over the Water, by Manney;

Leather-Stocking and Silk;

Capt. Canot, or Twenty Years in Africa;

Whitney's Metalic Wealth of United States; Genoa, Pisa and Florence;
Ten Nights in a Bar Room, by Arthur;
The Pictorial Treasury;
Chamber's Miscellany, 10 vols., a capital work vealth of United States;

for the family circle;
Chamber's Select Writings, 4 vols.;
French Revolutions, 3 vols.
For sale by
Sept. 19, 1854.
L. M. SMITH. NEW-STYLE CALICOES, GINGHAMS, and a few pieces of Fall Dress Goods, for sale cheap at J. H. FRAZIER'S Sept. 19, 1854. Cash Store.

TO PRINTERS

AND FUBLISHERS.

The undersigned have open d a TYPE FOUNDRY in the City of Baltimore, for the manufacture of JOB AND FANCY TYPES, and PRINTERS' MATE RIALS generally. Newspaper Heads, Cuts, Brass Rule, Plain and Fancy Dashes of various patterns, Leads, Slugs. Single and Double Brass Galleys, Job Sticks, Brass Rule Cutters of an improved pattern, Lead Cutters, &c., &c.

We pledge ourselves to those who may patronized us, that every article furnished by us shall be of thu best material and workmanship, as our long experience in the business (one of the Firm having superintended one of the largest Type Foundres in the country for several years) will enable us to give satisfaction in all cases.

Newspaper Heads and Cuts Electrotyped. Type selected from other Foundries furnished to order.

Punctuality may be relied on in every case.
Place of business, No. 9 Holliday street, near Baltimore street.

Baltimore, Nov. 7, 1854—5m

SPERM, ADAMANTINE, & TALLOW, for sale.
November 7, 1854.

BACON.

1500 LBS. Prime equaty-cured BACON, Harns Sides ami Shoulders, for sale by November 7, 1854.

H. L. EEV & SON. FOR LADIES CLOAKS. -- I piece handsom F CLOTH FOR CLOARS Dwith broad Silk Triu ming: to suit, for sale at low prices. November 7. JERE HARRIS.

That plays o'er the opening rose,
Or a night bird, I'd plaintively sing mid the trees,
And full thee to soothing repose;
I would sing such a song as the heart can but sing
When love is the beautiful theme,
And those notes round thy wakening hours should the Though they came to thee but in a dream. I would that I were the soft angel of sleep, In the unbreathing silence my vigils I'd keep, Till each star of the night-arch had fled; Till each star of the night arch had fled;
Td give thee such visions as angels may dream,
If they sleep in you fair world above—
Pd give to thy pure soni of heaven a gleam,
All softened, yet brightened by love.

I go to my rest, and ere morning shall sit
On the bosom of yonder blue sea,
Thy whispering tone thro' my bright dreams will flit,
And I shall be happy with thee.
Then soft be the breeze in its murmuring flight,
And the starry light kissing thy brow,
And may the morn find thee as joyous and bright
As thy sweet dreams are making thee now.

Love and Marriage. A BACHELOR'S GROWL. When lovers are wooing and cooing, Pursuing some woman for wife,
Nonght is thought of the storm that is brewing,
To bring cloudy weather for life;
But those who have gathered the flowers
From the footiall of Cupid that spring,
Know there grow in Hymeneal bowers
Thorns, nettles, and briars that sting.

He swears never wooer was truer;
She vows she allows not a beau
To be near, or appear as ought to her,
Save as one that she slightly may know. But those who are by when they sigh, And such little perjuries make, Can't conceive how these lovers can lie— Under such heavy mists of mistake. Their style of exclusive devotion Is all very well in its way;
But this very unsociable notion
They find, after marriage, "don't pay."
"My darling," will last for a while;
For a while be at intervals kissed;
But, though parted by many a mile,
"Tis rarely that Madame is Miss-ed.

This " paying addresses" possesses A charm, as each lover allows;
But repeatedly paying for dresses
Must follow Hymeneal vows.
Though Cupid the office conceals That each hapless sufferer fills.
Yet Hymen, more honest, reveals
His duty of "paying up" bills.

The Paradise promised by Cupid, With cherubs as guardian sprites,
Is rendered remarkably stupid
To those who must sleep there o'nights.
These cherubs must all of them eat,
Though the fact is a lover beneath:
And his "heaven below" is replete With wailing and cutting of teeth.

But a lover will never discover A fault in the one he would wid: From his dream never seems to recover Till his lamb to the altar is led. His idol then proves an ideal; Still worship he possibly can; Yet, though he may love what is real,

You'll allow he's an alter-ed man. Chinese Proverbs. The ripest fruit grows on the roughest

It is the small wheels of the carriage that . The man who holds the ladder at the bottom is frequently of more service than he who is stationed at the top of it.

Contentment is to the mind what a frame is to a cucumber-supporting it, and lifting it even from a dunghill. . The turtle, though brought in at the area gate, takes the head of the table. Better be the cat in the philanthropist's

family than a mutton pie at a King's banquet. The learned pig didn't learn its letters in a True merit, like the pearl inside an ovster. is content to remain quiet until it finds an open-

The top strawberries are eaten first. He who leaves early gets the best hat. Pride sleeps in a gilded crown-contentment in a cotton night cap.

A Southern Lady. The fair editress of the Yazoo (Mississippi) Whig, Mrs. Prewett, herself a northern-born lady, nobly expresses the feelings and vindicates the character of the South during her travels this summer through "My first contact with an abolitionst occurred on

the North. She writes to her own paper: the cars between Rochester and Syracuse. At one of the stations two great saucy-looking negro men-came into the ladies' car, and began looking about for a seat. No one made place for them; but those who had left their places walked back to them and stood guard over them. The "colored gentlemen" were not at all put out, but kept walking up and down, looking for seats. My little boy said no "nigger" should set by him. Some of the passengers laughed, but others looked awfully offended. A white woman that was sitting before me, and was almost as ugly as Aunt Harriet Stowe, turned fiercely on the boy, and said, "if the gentlemen are colored they are as good as you or me." "Madam," said I, "they are no doubt as good as you, and better, but they are not as good as my child, and shall not sit by him." If one could be annihilated by a look of contempt I should not be writing this. When the cars stopped at the next station, my interesting neighbor got up to leave, but determined not to loose the opportunity of dropping a word in season to the poor benighted southerner, came up to me and said:— "You will find when you come to die that it matters not what is the color of the face so that the heart is white." "Madam," I replied, "ifold mother intended the face to be an index of the heart, she made a great mistake in not giving you a black one."— Just then the cars started, and she had to run leav-

DANTE.—The secret of Dante's struggle through life was in the reckless sarcasm of his answer to the Prince of Verona, who asked him how he could account for the fact that in the household of princes the court fool was in greater favor than the philoso-pher? "Similarity of mind," said the fierce genins, is all over the world the source of friendship."

Missioners.—Everybody has heard of the gentle-man who described his country seat as having a "Lemonade" in front, a "Porto-rico" to each wing, a "Pizarro" in the rear, with an "Anecdote" by which the water was conveyed into a "Resurrection" in the "Erie," If we had ever heard of that gentleman's having taken up his residence south of Mason and Dixon's line; we should have no doubt that he was indentical with the one who, as a Louisiana correspondent narrates, as thus announced some contemplated architectural improvements:
"I contend," said he, "among other pusilanimous things, to put a Disclosure' around that field, plant a 'Harber' in the middle, and cut a 'Revenue' up to the door. And then when I have built a Perdition to my house, I shall be able to receive my friends in

.... The New Orleans Sun relates a humorous story of a very well dressed man and genteel looking person who was so curious to see the giraffe, and who stepped up to the " man wot" receives the money, with : "Is the giraffe to be seen here?"

"Yes, sir." "I want to see him."
"Very well, sir."

"It's fitty cents, isn't it?". "One dollar, sir. Fifty cents for servants." "Well, I'm a servant."

"You a servant?" "Yes, sir" "The devil! Whose?"

"Yours, sir, your humble servant." "Walk in and take a seat."

the charges heretween town.

Therefore, from and after the 1st day of January next, our terms for boarding without lodging will be increased from \$10 to \$12 per month. Boarders with rooms, lodging, &c., will be charged \$15 per nionth, instead of \$12.50 as herefore.

G. W. SAPPINGTON, ISAAC N. CARTER. The joke was worth the price of admission. A Western paper winds up its descrip-tion of a railroad accident thus:— One man had his arm broken, the flesh torn from both his legs, and a number of others slightly killed.'

YATE. The period of courtship cannot be too short. When you have hooked your fish, the sooner you use your landing net the better. Wood is the thing after all, as the man with an oak leg said when the mad

promptly executed. P. E. NOLAND. Charlestown, September 13, 1853. Charlestown, September 1987.

BLAKE'S PATENT FIRE PROOF PAINT.

The subscriber has received a large supply of this valuable Paint, which he is prepared to sell at the valuable Paint, which he is prepared to sell at the valuable Paint, which he is prepared to sell at the valuable Paint, which he is prepared to sell at the valuable Paint, which he is prepared to sell at the valuable Paint. dog bit it Father, did you ever have another wife besides mother?" "No, my boy, why ask such a question?" Because I saw in the bible where on married Ann Domini, 1845; and that

The residence and grounds, the property of Mrs. E. S. Davenport, now occupied by Mr. P. H. Powers, situated in a desirable part of Charlestown, Va. is now offered for saie. For further particulars, and isn't mother, for her name was Sally Smith."

The young lady who caught a gentle-man's eye is requested to let it go.

The man who was charged with elec-LUBIN'S AND HARRISON'S

EXTRACTS COLOGNE,

Comprising the following varieties:

Prarie Flower Cologne;
Farina Cologne;
Hauel's do.

Extract Sweet Clover;
"Violette; "Mignonette;
"Mignonette; "Geranium;
"Patchouly; "Jasmine;
"Musk; "New Mown Hay;
For sale by
L. M. SMITH.

tricity has been acquitted. Mr. Jones, have you a match?" "Yes sir—a match for the devil; there she is, mixing up dough." Jones pointed to his wife, and then put for the front yard. The last we saw of him he was putting down the read, closely pursued by a cistern pole and red headCOUNTING-HOUSE CALENDAR.

25 29 30 31 1 2 3 U

COURT DAYS.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

Seventh District—Thirteenth Circuit.

RICHARD PARKER, JUDGE.

Frederick......June 15, November 15.
Clarke.....May 12, October 12.

Liverships.......April 10, Sentember 10

Hampshire. April 10, September 10.
Berkeley April 27, September 27.
Morgan May 6, October 6.
Jefferson. May 18, October 18.

Seventh District-Fourteenth Circuit.

Warren March 30, August 30.

Shenandoah April 4, September 4.

Page April 14, September 14.

Hardy April 21, September 21.

Rockingham May 15, October 15.

QUARTERLY COURTS.
Frederick—Monday before 1st Tuesday in March,
June, August and November.
Berkeley—2d Monday in March, June, August and

Jefferson-3d Monday in March, June, Augustand

Clarke 4th Monday in February, May, July and

Morgan—4th Monday in March, June, Augustane

November. Hampshire—4th Monday in March, June, August

and November.
Loudoun—2d Monday in March, June, August and

November. Fauquier-4th Monday in March, May, August

and November.

Hardy—Monday before 1st Tuesday in March,
June, August and November.

Warren—3d Monday in March, May, August and

November.
Shenandoah—Monday before 2d Tuesdayin March,
June, August and November.

MONTHLY COURTS.

Jefferson-Third Monday. Clarke-2d Monday in June and 4th Monday in

DISTRICT COURT.

Composed of the Culpeper, Albemarle, Rockingham

and Frederick Districts-sits annually in Winches

Judges - { Lucas P. Thompson, } Circuit Courts.

CLASSIFICATION OF MAGISTRATES.

The following is the classification of the Magis-

trates of Jefferson county, which was made in Au-

gust, 1852, and continues until the expiration of

their terms, determines who shall compose the Coun-

Court each month. It will be found useful for

Braxton Davenport, Presiding Justice; George B.

Beall, John F. Smith, John Hess, and A. M. Ball.

lor, Samuel Ridenour, and Samuel W. Strider.

Jacob Welshans, and H. N. Gallaher.

Jacob W. Wagely, and Israel Russell.

Jr., John Quigley, and George W. Tacey.

Jr., John Quigley, and George W. Tacey.

Samuel Ridenour, and Samuel W. Strider.

raven, Lewis Lucas, and Joseph L. Russell,

Jacob W. Wagely, and Israel Russell.

of removals from the District.

APRIL.

Braxton Davenport, John T. Henkle, Jonas Walraven, Lewis Lucas, and Joseph L. Russell.

Braxton Davenport, John Moler, David Billmire,

Braxton Davenport, John C. R. Taylor, John Avis,

AUGUST.

SEPTEMBER.

Braxton Davenport, John C. R. Taylor, John Avis.

Braxton Davenport, John Moler, David Billmire

Braxton Davenport, A. R. Boteler, R. W. Baylor,

Braxton Davenport, John T. Henkle, Jonas Wal-

Braxton Davenport, Geo. W. Little, John J. Lock, Jacob W. Reynolds, and John J. Grantham.

March and August are the Jury Terms. When a vacancy occurs, the new incumbent takes the place assigned his predecessor. Since the classification in

1852, four vacancies have been filled, in consequence

U. S. OFFICERS,

President of the Senate, DAVID R. ATCHISON,

PRESIDENT'S CABINET,
Secretary of State-Wm. L. MARCY, of New York.

Secretary of Interior—Roby. McClelland, of Mich. Postmaster General—James Campbell, of Pa. Attorney General—Caleb Cushing, of Massachusetts

STATE OFFICERS.

Governor-JOSEPH JOHNSON.

Lieutenant-Governor-SHELTON F. LEAKE.

sistant Clerk-P. F. HOWARD.

Attorney General—WILLIS P. BOCOCK.
Adjutant General—WILLIAM H. RICHARDSON.

Copying Clerk-WILLIAM H. RICHARDSON, Jr.

Audilor of Public Accounts—G. W. CLUTTER. Second Auditor—JAMES BROWN, Jr.

Treasurer—J. B. STOVALL.
Register of the Land Office—S. H. PARKER.
Librarian—GEORGE W. MUNFORD.

Superintendant of the Penitentiary—C. S. MORGAN. Gen'l Ag't or Storekeeper of Peni'ry—J. C. SPOTTS.

STATISTICS.

1850-Population of Virginia....895,204 free whites.

The Law of Newspapers.

1. Subscribers who do not give express notice to the contrary, are considered as wishing to continue their

subscriptions.

2. If subscribers order the discontinuance of their

them uncalled for, is prima facia evidence of inten-

BELL HANGING.

I AM prepared to furnish and hang BELLS of all kinds, and in the latest and most approved manner. Respectable reference given, if required. Orders left at Carter's Hotel, Charlestown, will be

TOWN RESIDENCE FOR SALE.

A. W. CRAMER.

tional fraud.

December 27, 1853.

most reasonable rates.
Charlestown, April 25, 1854.

May 16-tf

do. 54,030 free color'd. do.172,580 slaves.

Secretary of Treasury—JAMES GUTHRIE, of Ky. Secretary of Navy—JAMES C. DOBBIN, of N. C. Secretary of War—JEFFERSON DAVIS, of Mississi

FRANKLIN PIERCE.

GREEN B. SAMUELS, Court of Appeals.

Frederick—Monday before the 1st Tuesday. Hardy—Monday before the 1st Tuesday. Berkeley—Second Monday.

other months.
Shenandoah—Monday before 2d Tuesday.

Warren-Third Monday,

Morgan-Fourth Monday.

ter on the 15th day of December.]

RICHARD PARKER,

JOHN KINNEY.

FIRE, LIFE & MARINE INSURANCE.

LYNCHBURG HOSE AND FIRE

INSURANCE COMPANY.

This Company inakes insurance against loss or damages by Fire, on Dwelling Houses, Stores, Tobacco Factorics and other Buildings, on Furniture, Goods, Wares and Merchandise, generally in town and country, on the most favorable terms.

Also makes Insurance on the lives of all persons enjoying good health, and of sound constitution for the whole duration of life, or for a limited period.

Shaves employed in ordinary occupations, will be insured on reasonable terms.

The Company will also take marine risks from and to any of the Northern or Southern Ports, at favorable rates. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14

Board of Directors.

JOHN ROBIN MoDANIEL, President.

DON T. C. PETERS, Vice President.

SAMPSON DIUGUID, Chief Engineer. JAMIS M. COBES, DEXTER OTEY,
GEORGE W. YANGEY, DEXTER OTEY,
WILLIAM T. ANDERSON, DATHAN B. THURMAN,
JOHN O. TAYLOR, JAMES M. BOYD.
MARTIN HOLLINS, Treasurer.
CREED T. WILLS, Secretary. 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 Dr. P. H. Gilmer,
Dr. WM. Otway Owen,
Agent for Jefferson county, B. W. HERBERT.
Medical Examiner, Dr. G. F. MASON.
Charlestown, April 25, 1854—1y

[FF] 3 24 20 30 31 4 5 6 33 3 31 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 7 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 8 1 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 8 1 2 2 30 31 31 25 26 27

THE VALLEY OF VIRGINIA FIRE 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY, Will issue Policies on all kinds of Property Merchandise, &c., at fair and equitable rates. THE attention of the citizens of Virginia is especially invited to this Company as a Home Institution, based upon ample capital, and guaranteed by the best of references; and conducted on the strictest principles of equity, justice, and economy.

HOME OFFICE—WINGHESTER, VA. 25 26 27 28 29 30 E 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 E 31 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

> C. S. FUNK, Secretary. James H. Burgess, Jos. S. Carson. Lloyd Logan, John Kerr, N. W. Richardson.
> B. W. HERBERT,
> Agent for Jefferson county. August 2, 1853-1y

Testimonials. Winchester, May 27, 1853.

We, the undersigned, being solicited to give our opinion as to the character and standing of the Insurance Company of the Valley of Virginia, have no hesitation in saying that we have the utmost confidence in the ability and integrity of the President and Directors of that Company.

The fact that we have insured our own property in the Company, is perhaps the strongest evidence we can give as to our opinion of its merits.

J. H. Sherrard, Cash. Farmer's Bank of Va.

Hon. J. M. Masen, U. S. Senator. JACOB SENSENY, Esq., Merchant, Winchester. T. A. Tidball, Prest. of Bank of Valley of Va. HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COM-

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.
Incorporated 1810.—Charter Perpetual.
Capital \$150,000, with power of increasing it to \$250,000.

PUBLIC Buildings, Manufactories, Mills, Machinery, Dwelling Houses, Stores, Merchandise, Household Furniture, Vessels on the stocks or while in port,
&c., will be insured at rates as low as the risk will
admit.

admit.

Applications for Insurance may be made of
B. W. HERBERT,
In the absence of the Agent from Charlestown, to J.
P. Brewn, Esq., who will attend to them promptly.
Persons at a distance address through the mail.
N. B. On all Church Buildings and Clergymen's personal property the Agent will present his commissions in reducing the amount of premiums on the risks thus arising.

[January 2, 1854—19] TO THE PUBLIC. TO THE PUBLIC.

THE undersigned, having engaged in the Mercantile Business, are now opening, at Doran's old stand, near the Armory Gate, a very extensive stock of DRY GOODS, HARDWARE, GROCERIES, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, BONNETS, &c., to an examination of which they respect-

fully invite the attention of the public. Their metto is not large profits, but large sales. They are deter-mined to conduct their business on the most liberal mined to conduct their business on the most liberal principles, and to use every effort to merit the public confidence and patronage. Whatever they sell shall be of the character represented, and invariably reduced to such prices that none may hope boundersell. They have established such extensive arrangements as will enable them to supply the market with every article they deal in at the very lowest prices. They feel confident an examination of the variety, quality, and prices of their goods will convince the public that and prices of their goods will convince the public that money may be saved by purchasing at their house. They will give particular attention to the GRO-CERY AND PROVISION BUSINESS, for which they have made ample room, by an enlargement of the premises, and tamilies may rely with confidence upon being supplied by them with articles in this line, of fresh and superior quality. They purchased their Groceries, mostly in large quantities and always for cash.

Braxton Davenport, A. R. Boteler, Robert W. Bayways for cash.

They keep a very heavy stock on hand, and can, and will, sell them at prices unusual in this market.

The following enumeration will give a general out-Braxton Davenport, John Moler, Logan Osborn, line of their extensive stock : Plain, Changeable and Figured Dress Silks; Plain and Figured Mouslin de Laines; Challeys, Lawns, Ginghams, Alpaccas, Canton

Bombazines, French and English Calicoes; Brown and Bleached Muslins;
Ticking, Bagging, Checks, Plaids, Linen Sheetings, Table Linens and Oil Cloths;
Towelings, White, Red and Yellow Flannels; Irish Linens, Silk, Crape, Cashmere and Mous lin Shawls; Hoisery, Kid, Thread, Cotton, Silk and Silk

Nett Gloves; Cambric, Jaconets, Laces and Edgings; Plain, Barred and Figured Swiss Goods; Needle-worked Goods, Trimmings, Bonnet Rib bons, Parasols and Umbrellas; Coating Linens, Jeans and Tweeds; Casting Linens, Jeans and I weeds; Cassimere, Cassinets, Linen Drills; Cravats, Suspenders, Boots and Shoes of every description for Men, Ladies, Boys, Misses and

Silk, Fur, Straw, Chip, Kossuth and Slouch Hats of every variety; A large stock of Hardware, including Cutlery and House furnishing materials;
Rifle and Blasting Powder;
Queensware, and Woodware; Window Glass, Putty, Oil and Paints; A lot of fine Tobacco and Segars; Bacon, Salt, Fish, Lard, Potatoes, Flour and

Corn Meal. They have a choice lot of fine Liquors, wherewith they will supply gentlemen as cheap as the same brands can be bought in the cities.

Harpers-Ferry, May 2, 1854-tf TUST ARRIVED. NEW AND CHEAP.

The undersigned has just returned from the Eastern markets with the largest and most complete

STOCK OF GOODS he has ever offered at this place, all of which has been purchased on the very best pos-sible terms, and will be sold as low as any goods of the same quality can be in the Valley of Virginia, consisting in part of the following articles, viz:

Cloths, Cassimeres and Tweeds; Fancy Cassinets, at very low prices; Silk, Satin and Marsailles Vestings; Italian, Cloth and Summer do.;

An assortment of Bleached and Brown Cottons; Do do Osnaburg Cottons;
Black, plain, striped and figured Silks;
Tarltons, Illusions and Sarcenetts;
Swiss, Cambric and Jaconet Muslins; Plain and figured Canton do.; A large assortment of Calicoes and Ginghams; Berages and Berage de Laines, very cheap;

A good assortment of Cotton Goods for Sum

Lawns, Muslins, &c. Irish Linen and Linen Tablecloths; Linen, Silk, and Cambrie Handkerchiefs; Crape, Silk, and Cashmere Shawls, of every French-worked Collars and Cuffs;

Dress Trimmings, &c.; Silk and Straw Bonnets, very cheap; Artificial Flowers, &c., and almost every thing in the fancy way;
Ladies', Misses and Children's Shoes;
Hats and Caps, of every quality and price.
Also, a large stock of Groceries of the best quality, sting in part of— Coffee, Sugars, Chocolate, Teas;

Molasses, Syrups, Bacon, Salt, &c.
Also, a good assortment of Hardware;
Cutlery, Carpenters' Tools; &c.
Waiters, Looking Glasses, and Tinware. periodicals the publisher may continue to send them until all arrearages are paid.

3. If subscribers neglect or refuse to take their periodicals from the offices to which they are directed, they are held responsible till they have settled the bill and ordered them discontinued. A large stock of Queensware, &c. of which will be sold on the very best terms. Those who desire to get good and cheap bargains are respectfully invited to call before purchasing elseand ordered them discontinued.

4. If subscribers remove to other places without informing the publishers, and the papers are sent to the former direction, they are held responsible.

5. The Courts have decided that refusing to take periodicals from the office, or removing and leaving where, and judge for themselves.

JOHN G. WILSON.

Harpers-Ferry, April 18, 1854. NEW STORE AT SUMMIT POINT. A CARD.

In consequence of the advance in Servants' hire, breadstuffs and other produce, it becomes actually necessary that we the undersigned should increase the charges heretofore made at our Hotels in Charlestown.

THE subscriber having just returned from Baltimore with a general assortment of DOMESTICS, SHOES, BOOTS, HATS, CAPS, QUEENSWARE, GROCERIES, QUEENSWARE, SUCH at least four times a year, which will enable him to furnish the public at all seasons with goods fresh from the market. A share of public patronage is respectfully solicited promising to give entire satisfaction in return. JAMES H. FRAZIER.

Summit Point, May 23, 1854.

Namonds, Fliberts, Beeswax, Hard Soap, Butter, Eggs, Beans, Corn, Oats, Hay, Bacon, Lard, Old Iron, Wool, Hides, Sheep Skins, Silver and Gold coin and bankable paper taken in exchange for goods and work at the highest cash prices.

NEW SUPPLY,—60 different kinds of Candies, Almonds, Filberts, Walnuts, Palmnuts, Pecannuts, Figs, Raisins, Oranges, Lemons, Cocoanuts, Water, Butter, Soda and Sugar Crackers, Pop Syrup, Lemon Syrup, Pickles in barrels, Pickles in jars, Candy Toys, Brandy Peaches, for sale by JAMES H. FRAZIER.

Summit Point, May 23, 1854.

TOOK HERE,—I have received from Baltimore Lia full supply of Collom and Slack Screw Augurs, from 3 to 24 inch; Socket and Fermer Chisil files; Coopers and Wagonmakers Drawing Knives; Foot & Gooper's Adzs, Hand and Chopping Axes with handles; Jack Screws; Chapman's best Razor Straps. Also one barrel Roanoke Smoking Tobacco, a first rate article, which makes my assortment complete, to be had at the Market House.

to be had at the Market House.

T. RAWLINS. BRANDY, BRANDY.—If you want a pure
Brandy for Medical purposes, send to
August 22, 1854.

JEWELRY.—The hadersigned is now opening
a large supply of Jewelry, consisting in part of
Breastpins, Ear-rings, Lockets, Gold Chains and
Chatclaines, Gold and Cornelian Crosses. Also an
assortment of Jet Ornaments, Breastpins, Bracelets,
Necklaces, &c. Call and see them.
Angust 29.

CHAN, G. STEWART. CHAS. G. STEWART. August 29.

TAR.—At the Depot, at Baltimore price. Sept. 19. E. M. AISQUITH.

BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD. Two Daily Lines between Baltimore and Wheeling.
FROM BALTIMORE FOR WHEELING, CINCINNATI, LOUISVILLE, INDIANOPOLIS, CLEVELAND, CHICAGO, TOLEDO, SAINT

CLEVELAND, CHICAGO, FORESO, SALL LOUIS, &c.

O'N and after MONDAY, January 27d, two daily TRAINS, (except on Sundays,) will be run between Baltimore and Wheeling.

Leave Baltimore for Frederick, Harpers-Ferry, Cumberland, and all Way Places, at 8 a. m., arriving in Wheeling at 4.30 a. m. next day.

EXPRESS TRAIN For Wheeling, stopping at Frederick, Harpers-Ferry, Martinsburg and Cumberland only, leaves Camden Station, daily, at 7 r. m.—Through to Wheeling in eighteen hours.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN or Frederick and intermediate punits, and and y, at 4 P. M.
For Ellicott's Mills and points East, daily, (except Sunday), at 6.30 A. M. and 4.40 P. M.
From Wheeling at 9.15 A. M. and 8.30 P. M., daily, (except Sundays,) the 8.30 P. M. Train not starting from Wheeling on Saturday evenings.)
From Cumberland at 8.30 S. M. and 9 P. M.
From Harpers-Ferry at 1.10 A. M. and 1.25 P. M.
From Frederick daily, (except Sundays,) at 8.30 For Frederick and intermediate points, daily (excep

From Frederick daily, (except Sundays,) at 8.30

A.M. and 2.15 p. M.

From Ellicott's Mills daily, (except Sundays,) at 4.15, 8 and 11.15 A. M.; and 5 and 6.15 p. M.

Through tickets are issued between Baltimore and Pittsburgh at. \$8.00

Wheeling 850

Cincinnati 10 00

Louisville 11 00

Indianapolis 12 00

Toledo 13 00

Circle Chicago 19 00

Chicago 19 00 JOS. S. CARSON, President.

> " Fredericksburg 475
> Through tickets are issued at Washington city for Wheeling at 9 50 Toledo......14 00 "WASHINGTON BRANCH." Leave Baltiniore at 4.15 and 9 a.m., 3.30 and 7 p.m. On Sundays, at 4 15 a.m. and 6.10 p. m.

Leave Washington for Baltimore at 6 and 8 A. M. .30 and 5 P. M. On Sundays, at 6 A. M. and 5 P. M. 16. The first and fourth Trains from Baltimore, and he second and fourth train from Washington will poe express mail trains, stopping only at Washington Juncture and Annapolis Junction. By order. Jan. 24. J. T. ENGLAND, Agent.

WINCHESTER & POTOMAC THE PASSENGER TRAIN now leaves the Ticket Office, at Winchester, at 9 o'clock, A. M., instead of 9½ o'clock, as heretofore.

May 30, 1854. Principal Agent.

MANASSES GAP RAHLROAD.

DAILY LINE TO WINCHESTER, AND

TRI-WEEKLY TO LURAY.

The Cars leave Alexandria dailyat 8 o'clock, A.M.,
(Sunday excepted,) connecting with J. H. Kemp's
Line of Stages at Piedmont, via Millwood and Pacis,
on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, for Winchester; and at Wapping Station, via Front Royal,
on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, for Winchester, and Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays,
for Luray.

for Luray. Returning, leave Wapping at 10;, and Piedmont 11;, a. M., arriving at Alexandria at 2;, P. M. 03-THROUGH TICKETS to Winchester. \$3.50, be had at the ticket office of the Orange and Alexandria Railroad Company, Alexandria, and at J. H. Kemp's Stage Office, Winchester: M. M. WELSH, Superintendent.

NATIONAL HOTEL, CAMDEN STREET, Opposite Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Depot, BALTIMORE. G. W. LANE & CO., October 10, 1854—1y Proprietors.

All Passengers and Baggage to at 1 from the Baltimore and Ohio Depot, and the Eastern and Western Shore Boats, will be carried without charge.

OLD 76.7 J. P. 1 J. P. BRADY, No 13 LIGHT STREET.
Has fitted up, in superior style, a RESTAURANT a the above locality, and furnished it with all the "c ceteras" of a first class establishment Good WINES good LIQUORS, first rate CIGARS, the best EATA-BLES the markets afford, with the most competent and cleanly COOKS to prepare them for the table, weighter with civil and attentive WAITERS, may at all times be found at Old '76!

Baltimore, June 27, 1854.-tf GILBERT'S HOTEL, At the Railroad Depot, Winchester, Va. THE undersigned begs leave respectfully to inform the community and travelling public that he has taken the well-known HOTEL at the Railroad Depot formerly kept by Mr. John Coe, dec'd. The House has undergone necessary repairs, and is now in every respect adapted to the wants of the travelter and so-

A large and commodious Stable is attached to the premises, which will be furnished with the hest grain and hay and attentive Ostler. His Table will always be furnished with all the varieties which the senson and market will afford, and the Bar at all times sup-plied with the choicest Liquors.

His charges will be moderate. He therefore invites the patrons of the House to give him a call, as he is

determined to spare no pains in making his guests 83-Boarders taken by the week, month or year. BARNET GILBERT.

Of The undersigned takes pleasure in recommending Mr. Gilbert to the patrons of the House whilst under the management of my Father, and respectfully solicits for him a continuance of their custom.

June 28, 1853.

JAMES W. COE.

SAPPINGTON'S HOTEL, Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va. PIIIS large and very commodious THREE-STORY BRICK HOTEL, situated in the centre and business part of the town, is now among the most attrac-tive and desirable resting places in the great Valley of The luxuries of the TABLE of this establishment, are surpassed by none, and the BAR is at all times supplied with a choice selection of superior Wines and Liquors.

Several large Parlors and airy Chambers have been added since last year.

A Splendid Yellow-Mounted Coach attends the Charlestown Depot, upon the arrival of the Cars, which will convey visitors to the Hotel, free of charge. Persons wishing to be conveyed to other parts of the town,

will pay a reasonable compensation.
Saddle and Harness Horses, Carriages, Buggies, and careful Drivers always ready for the accommodation of visitors. GEO. W. SAPPINGTON,

Corner of Queen and Burk streets, MARTINSBURG, VA. THE undersigned begs leave respectfully to inform the community and travelling public that he has taken the Hotel formerly known as the "Berkeley House." The House has recently undergone a thorough renovation; it is now believed to be in every respect

adapted to the wants of the traveller and sojourner.

A large and commodious STABLE is attached to the premises. The luxuries of the TABLE will be surpassed by none, and the BAR is at all times supplied. with a choice selection of superior wines and liquors.

Baggage taken to and from the Depot free of charge,
and in bad weather a Carriage will run to the Depot
for the accommodation of travellers without any addi JOS. C. RAWLINS, March 2, 1852-1y

Proprietor. BERRYVILLE HOTEL.

THE subscriber having leased the above well known Hotel, in Berryville, Clarke county, begs leave to inform the travelling public that he is now ready to receive guests. He is also prepared to accommodate Boarders, either by the day, week, monthor year.

HIS TABLE will always be furnished with all the varieties which the season and market will afford; his Bar with the choicest liquors, and his Stable with the best hay, grain, and ostler.

As he intends to make this his permanent residence, he will spare no pains in endeavoring to render those who give him their custom, both comfortable and happy. He flatters himself, from his long acquaintance with business, and the manners of the world, that he can please the most fastidious. His charges will be as moderate, as the expenses of any good public house in this section of country will justify. He, therefore, invites all to extend to him a share of their custom.

Berryville, April 5, 1853. WM. N. THOMPSON. BERRYVILLE HOTEL.

Berryville, April 5, 1853. WM. N. THOMPSON.

Berryville, April 5, 1853. WM. N. THOMPSON.

UNITED STATES HOTEL.

AT THE RAILROAD DEPOT,

Harpers-Ferry, Virginia.

The subscriber respectfully begs leave to inform the travelling public that this Hotel is now renovated and improved for a better and enlarged accommodation for travellers during summer. With the late improvements and a determined perseverance, no effort or outlay shall be wanting to render this Hotel, in every respect, to the invalid or to comforts and accommodations, equal to any Hotel in the Valley. The TABLE shall be furnished with the best from this and Baltimore markets. DINNER always ready on the arrival of the Baltimore's daily cars, and ample time given for passengers to dine here, before the cars leave for Winchester or Baltimore. Passengers stopping here to view our bold fromantic mountain scenery may rest assured they will be well cared for during their stay. A call is most respectfully colicited, to enable the travelling public to judge for themselves.

M. CARRELL.

Harpers-Ferry, July 11, 1854.

UNITED STATES HOTEL.

AT THE RAILROAD DEPOT,

Harpers-Ferry, Virginia.

The subscriber respectfully showeth that this Hotel is open for the reception of travellers on the arrival of the cars, at all hours, day and might, and a politic and obliging barkeeper, with a trusty and active porter, to see that passengers are well cared for and baggage properly attended to.

M. CARRELL.

Harpers-Ferry, July 11, 1854.

SADDLERY, SADDLERY.

COTCH Collars, Cap Collars, Carriage
Collars, Trunks, Carpet-Bags, Riding
Bridles, Martingales, Bridle Bits from 12; cents to
\$5, Spurs of all kinds, Gearing of all descriptions,
on hand and made to order. Repairing done at the
shortest notice.

J. H. FRAZIER. Summit Point, May 23, 1854. LAISTER, orto.

MERRILL, LATROBE & THOMAS.

Baltimore, October 10, 1854-2m TO THE MERCHANTS
OF VIRGINIA, MARYLAND & OHIO.
A handsome and complete assortment of all kinds of CIGARS can be found with the undersigned, who pay special attention to manufacturing and importing Cigars.

CANDIES, CANDIES.

CONSTANTLY on hand, FRESH CANDIES,
LEMONS, ORANGES, DATES, FIGS, &c., with an
excellent assortment of all kinds of Nuts and Raisins.

G-Country Merchants coming to the city will do
well to give us a call.

SAUERBERG & NICOLASSEN,

Southeast corner of Baltimore and Eutaw-sts.,
October 10, 1854—17

Baltimore, Md.

J. B. HEIM. J. NICODEMUS. GEO. P. THOMAS.
HEIM, NICODEMUS & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in Foreign and
Domestic Liquors, of every description.
No. 383 Baltimore street, between Paca and Enlaws sis.
Baltimore, April 12, 1853—tf

PAPER WAREHOUSE,
No. 5 SOUTH CHARLES STREET,
BALTIMORE.

JAMES S. ROBINSON has in store, for sale at
Manufactory Prices, PRINTING, WRITING AND
WRAPPING PAPER, PRINTERS CARDS, BOX,
BONNET AND STRAW BOARDS, and will purchase for cash, RAGS, CANVAS, ROPE, WASTE
PAPER, &c., &c. [October 10, 1854–6m] MOUTH WM. FAIRCHILD HOPKINS FAIRCHILD, SUCCESSORS TO OREM & HOPKINS, MERCHANT TAILORS,

No. 230 Baltimore street, Northwest corner of Charles street, BALTIMORE. A large assortment of Ready-Made CLOTHING of superior quality.
Oct-ONE PRICE ONLY. Of
October 10, 1854—ly

FALL STYLES
OF HATS AND CAPS.

J. L. McPHAIL & BROTHER, Fashionable Hatters, 132 Baltimore street, invite their friends and the public to examine their assortment of FASHIONA-BLE HATS AND CAPS, for gentlemen, youth and children, before purchasing. We feel confident in being able to please the most fastidious.

Baltimore, October 10, 1854—19

PIANO-FORTES, KNABE, GAEHLE & CO.,

MANAFACTURERS,
Nos. 4, 6, 8 and 9 EUTAW STREET,
(Opposite-the Entaw House,)
would respectfully invite public attention (and particularly those in want of a superior PIANO-FORTE at moderate price) to the extensive assortment constantly on band at their Ware-Rooms. Our established blishment is now the most extensive South, number-ing over One Hundred Workmen, with a well-selected stock of seasoned materials, from which we are manufacturing PIANO-FORTES, combining the most valuable improvements known.

Our Iron Frame Piano-Fortes, for which we have received FIRST PREMIUMS for three successive

years, (from the Maryland Institute,) over those of Northern make, are particularly worthy of attention, being so arranged as to secure great additional strength without affecting the TONE, for which our Instruments have been so highly recommended by the best Professors and Amateurs throughout the

DAGUERREOTYPISTS, CO., October 10, 1854—6m. Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md.

commend.) TUNING attended to.

Baltimore, October 10, 1854-1y

The matchless model of this superb HAT, its exquisite finish and air of high ton will distinguish it as THE HAT OF THE SEASON. Baltimore, October 10, 1854. PHŒNIX MARBLE WORKS.

A. GADDESS Corner Sharp and German Streets, cmber 20, 1853-1y NEW STOVE STORE.

No. 29 Light-st., near Lombard,
BALTIMORE.
M. A. DUKE would respectfully inform his old
customers and friends of Jefferson, and the adjoining counties, that he has resumed his former-business at No. 29 Light street, one door from Lombard street, where he will be happy to see them all. His long experience in the business enables him to judge correctly of the merits and utility of any new pattern of any new Stove which may be brought before the public. His Warchouse is now fitted up, and he is fully prepared to furnish any description of COOKING, PARLOR, and CHAMBER STOVES, of the most approved styles, and at as reasonable prices as they can be procured in this or any other city. He is also prepared to furnish RANGES for private families and hotels. All Stoves, Ranges, or other articles, sold by the subscriber, will be set up and warranted, and if they do not fully come to the representations after trial, they will be taken back and others sub-Extensive arrangements have been made and the best workmen employed, for the REPAIRING OF STOVES, RANGES, &c., which will be done prompt-

ly and in the most substantial manner. He solicits a call from his old customers and friends, being con-fident that he will satisfy all who favor him with their [August 15, 1854-3m JAS. A. ENGLISH, C. M. CASTLEMAN, CHAS. A. BALDWIN, ENGLISH, CASTLEMAN & Co.,

HARDWARE, CUTLERY, BAR IRON, STEEL, NAILS, HOLLOW-WARE, &c., King Street, corner of Market Alley, July 25, 1854. ALEXANDRIA, VA. WM. W. OVERMAN

CHAS. W. SINCLAIR, RICHARDSON & OVERMAN,
UMBRELLA AND PARASOL MANUFACTORY, No. 106, Market street, Philadelphia.

A. F. BRENGLE, Flour and Commission Merchant, NEAR THE RAIL-ROAD DEPOT, FREDERICK CITY, MD.

A LSO keeps on hand at all times, fresh burnt LIME.

A which can be furnished at any of the Depots of the Baltimore and Ohio or Winchester and Potomac Rail-roads at the shortest notice, by addressing as above. [December 6, 1853—1y GENERAL AGENCY,
Washington, D. C.

THE subscriber offers his services to the public in
the prosecution of Claims before Congress, or any
of the Departments of the Government. Some years

of the Departments of the Government. Some year's experience as disbursing agent of the Indian Department, with a general knowledge of the mode of transacting business in the various offices of the Government, enables him to promise satisfaction to all who may entrust business of this character to his care. He will also give special attention to the collection of claims against parties residing in the District of Columbia or its vicinity, negotiating loans as well as the purchase or sale of Stocks, Real Estate, Land-Warrants, &c., &c., or furnish information to correspondents residing at a distance in regard to any busipendents residing at a distance in regard to any busi-ness which may interest them at the seat of Govern-His Office is over the Banking House of Selden,

WM. S. ANDERSON, MARBLE STONE CUTTER, REPERICE CITY, MD.,

RETURNS his thanks to the citizens of Jefferson and adjoining counties for the liberal patronage extended to him in his line of business, respectfully gives notice that he is now prepared to execute all kinds of work in his line—such as MONUMENTS, TOMES AND AND PROPERTURES. SLABS, HEAD AND FOOT STONES, &c., at the and his work shall compare with any other in the country. All Stones delivered at my own risk and

expense.
All orders thankfully received and promptly attended to. Address WM. S. ANDERSON,
Frederick city, Md.,
J. W. McGINNIS, Agent,
Charlestown, Va.,
or JOHN G. RIDENOUR, Agent,
Harpers-Ferry, Va. January 11, 1853. Harpers-Ferry, Va. Musical DEPOT,

South Side Penn. Avenue, between 10th and 11th Sts.,

Washington City, D. C.,

Publishers of Music and Dealers in all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND MUSICAL MERCHANDIZE. The greatest variety of American and Foreign Publications of Music constantly kept on hand, to which we are daily making additions.

Our stock of Instruments embraces CHURCH and PARLOR ORGANS; PIANOS, from the most celebrated European and American Manufactories, with and without the admired Æolian attachment; ME LODIANS, GUITARS, VIOLINS, FLUTES, ACCORDEONS, FLUTINAS, BANJOS, TAMBORINES; BRASS AND REED INSTRUMENTS of every description. Strings of the best quality for all Instruments. South Side Penn. Avenue, between 10th

Instruments.

Afforders from the country punctually attended to.

Afforders from the country punctually attended to.

Afforders and all other kind of Instruments repaired and tuned.

Afforders Discount made to the trade, Seminaries, Schools and the profession.

August 23, 1854—tf.

ENGLISH, CASTLEMAN & CO., IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GUNS, &c., Have just received, direct from the Manufacturers their FALL SUPPLY OF GOODS, which is very their FALL SUPPLY OF GOODS, which is very large, and has been selected with great care, particularly with a view to supplying the wants of COUNTRY MERCHANTS.

We respectfully invite an examination of our stock, as we are prepared to supply the trade at prices that will compare favorably with those of the Northern markets.

[Alexandria, October 10, 1854.

Batent Aledicines. GOOD MEDICINES.



For Coughs, Colds, Bronchitts, Croup, 9C.
STABLER'S DIARRHEA CORDIAL. STABLER'S DIARRHEA CORDIAL,
THE valuable medicines above named, are not em
pirical, but are prepared in agreement with the
experience of some of the most learned and judicious
practitioners, and are not secret, further than is necessary to protect the proprietors and those who use
them from loss and imposition, as the component parts
have been made known, confidentially, from time to
time, to perhaps 500 Physicians!!! in Maryland,
Virginia, District of Columbia, Ohio, and other places,
all of whom, without a single exception, have approved
of the formula, and most of them acknowledge that
they are the best remedies that they have ever known
for the cure of the diseases for which they are recommended. Our confidence in the excellence of these
medicines, added to our desire to avoid the just prejudice of the medical profession against secret and quack
nostrums, induced us to adopt this candid course.—
We append a few of the notices we have received from
Physicians:
From Dr. Wm. H. Farrow, Snowbill, Md.

Physicians:

From Dr. Wm. H. Farrow, Snowkill, Md.
GENTLEMEN—I have frequently in my practice prescribed your "Stabler's Anodyne Cherry Expectorant" and "Diarrhea Cordial," with great satisfaction to myself, and to the entire relief of such diseases as they profess to cure. I consider them happy combinations of some of our most valuable and safe therapeutical agents, and must be of infinite worth to the afflicted and mankind at large. In furnishing the medical profession with these active and concentrated preparations, so convenient for administration, and of a standard quality, you have rendered them an eminent service, and I can do no less than earnestly recommend these preparations to practitioners, and specially in the country, where the impurity of commercial Drugs is one of the greatest obstacles to the success of the Physician.

Drugs is one of the greatest obstacles to the success of the Physician.

Dr. W.S. Love, writes to us that he has administered the Expectorant to his wife, who has had the Bronchitis for forateen years, and that she is fast recovering from her long standing malady. It has in a few weeks done her more good than all the remedies she has heretofore used under able medical counsel. From Dr. H. P. Worthington, Laurel, Md.

"After several months use of your Expectorant, both in my own family, and in general practice, I am confirmed in the opinion expressed of it, when first made acquainted with the recipe. For one I thank you for so convenient and elegant a preparation of the Wild Cherry."

the Wild Cherry."

From Geo. Gerry, M. D., Somerset Co., Md.

"Gentlemen—I have used many of the different Cherry Expectorants, and I do assure you that yours

Cherry Expectorants, and I do assure you that yours far exceeds any I have ever tried."

From Dr. J. R. Andre, of Kinsington, Talbot Co., Md.

"Having examined the component parts of Stabler's Anodyne Cherry Expectorant; also of Stabler's Diarrhea Cordial, and having used them in practice, I feel no hesitancy in recommending them."

From J. E. Marsh, M. D., Kent Co., Md.

"I have made free use of your Diarrhea Cordial, in my family. It gives me much pleasure to add my testimony to that of others, in favor of its efficiency."

From Samuel Martindale, M. D., Chesapeake City, Md.

"I have much pleasure in adding my testimony in favor of your valuable Cherry Expectorant. I have, after an extensive use, found it to answer all my expectations.

From Dr. Danl. W. Jones, Somerset Co., Md. "I have given your Expectorant and Diarrhea Cordial a fair trial, and am delighted with their effects, never having had them to fail in a single instance. I shall take pleasure in recommending them.

We have been favored with a written certificate, cheerfully given by numerous Medical gentlemen, in Maryland, Virginia and Ohio, which alone should con-vince the most doubting, that these are really "Good country.

A guarantee for five years will be given with each Instrument sold by us, of our make, withprivilege of exchange at any time within six months from day of sale, if not perfectly satisfactory.

CARHART & NEEDHAM'S PATENT MELOreliable than any other proprietary medicines with which we are acquainted." &c.

The above notices of recommendation from mem-bers of the Medical Faculty, Pharmaceutists of high standing, and Merchants of the first respectability, should be sufficient to satisfy all, that these me are worthy of trial by the afflicted, and that they are of a different stamp and class from the "Quackery" and "Cure-All" so much imposed upon the public.

See the descriptive Pamphlets, to be had gratis of all who have the medicines for sale, containing recommendations from Doctors Martin, Baltzell, Appl SON, PAYNE, HANDY, LOVE, &c.

For sale by Druggists, Apothecaries and Country Store keepers generally, at the low price of Fifty cents per bottle, or six bottles for \$2.50. E. H. STABLER & CO, Wholesale Druggist, 120 Pratt st., Balt. Importers of English, French and German Drugs, Deal crs in Paints, Oils, &c., &c.
AGENT at Charlestown, THOS. RAWLINS,
AGENT at Kabletown, A. WILSON,
AGENT at Harpers-Ferry, T. D. HAMMOND,

AGENT at Shannandale Furnace, B. PURSELL, And Loudoun Merchants generally, [Jan. 10, 1854. HENRY'S INVIGORATING CORDIAL.

Purely Vegetable in its Composition. HIS invaluable Cordial is extracted from Herbs and Roots, which have been found after years of ex perience, by the most skilful Physcians, to be posperience, by the most skilful Physcians, to be pos-sessed of qualities most beneficial in the diseases for which it is recommended, and hence whilst it is pre-sented to the public, as an efficacious remedy, it also is known to be of that character on which reliance may be placed as to its safety. In cases of Impotency, Hoemorrhages, Disordered Sterility, Monstruction, or Suppression of the Menses, Fluor Albusor Whites, or for

DEBILITY arising from any cause, such as weakness from sickness, where the patient has been confined to bed for some time, for Females after Confinement, Abortion or Miscarriage, this Cordial cannot be excelled in its salutary effects; or in loss of Muscular Energy, Irritability, Physical Prostration, Seminal Weakness, Palpitation of the Heart, Indigestion, Sluggishness, Decay of the Procreative Functions, Nervounsess, &c., where a Tonic Medicine is required, it will be found equal, if not superior to any Compound ever used.

TO FEMALES.

Henry's Invigorating Cordial, is one of the most invaluable Medicines in the many Complaints to which Females are subject. It assists nature to brace the whole system, check excesses, and create renewed health and happiness. Less suffering, disease and unhappiness among ladies would exist, were they generally to adopt the use of this Cordial. Ladies who are debilitated by those obstructions which females are liable to, are restored by the use of a buttle or two, to bloom and to vigor.
YOUNG MEN.

That solitary practice, so fatal to the existence of man, and it is the young who are most apt to become its victims, from an ignorance of the danger to which

its victims, from an ignorance of the danger to which they subject themselves, causes

NERVOUS DEBILITY,

Weakness of the System, and Premature Decay.—

Many of you may now be suffering, misled as to the cause or source of disease. To those, then, who by excess have brought on themselves Premature Impotency. Involuntary Seminal Emissions, Weakness and Shrivelling of the Genital Organs, Nervous Affection, or any other consequences of unrestrained indulgence of the sensual passions, occasioning the necessity of renouncing the felicities of

MARRIAGE,

lessening both mental and bodily capacity, Hold!

lessening both mental and bodily capacity, Hold Henry's Invigorating Cordial, a medicine that is purely Vegetable, will aid nature to restore these important functions to a healthy state, and will prove of service to you. It posesses are virtue, is a general remover of disease, and strengthener of the system
AS A TONIC MEDICINE,

AS A TONIC MEDICINE, it is unsurpassed. We do not place this Cordial on a footing with quack medicines, and, as is customary, append a long list of Recommendations, Certificates, &c., beginning with "Hear what the Preacher says," and such like; it is not necessary, for "Henry's Invigorating Cordial," only needs a trial to prove that it will accomplish all we say.

THE GENUINE "HENRY'S INVIGORATING CORDIAL." is put up in Soz Pannel Bottles, and is easily re nized by the Manufacturer's signature on the lable of each Bottle, (to counterfeit which is fogery.)

• \$\mathcal{U}\$—Sold for \$2 per Bottle; Six for \$8; \$16 per Prepared only by S. E. COHEN, No. 3 Franklin Row, Vine Street, Below Eighth, Philadelphia, Pa., TO WHOM ALL ORDERS MUST BE ADDRESS

FOR SALE BY T. D. HAMMOND, Harpers-Ferry, Va. T. D. HAMMOND, Harpers-Ferry, Va.
A. M. CRIDLER,
L. P. HARTMAN, Winchester, Va.
E. C. WILLIAMS, Shepherdstown, Va
W. H. HESLETINE, Martinsburg, Va
And by all respectable Druggists & Merchants
throughout the country.
PEEL & STEVENS, Alexandria, Va., wholesale gents for Virginia. January 31, 1854—1y

DOCTOR YOURSELF! THE POCKET ÆSCULAPIUS! Or Every one his own Physician.

THE Fortieth Edition, with one hundred engravings, showing Diseases and Malformations of the Generative System in every shape and form. To which is added a Treatise on the diseases of females, being of the highest importance to married people, or those contemplating marriage. By WM. YOUNG,

M. D.

Attached by the sast of the second and the second of the second pius to his child. It may save him from an early grave. Let no young man or woman enter into the secret obligations of married life, without reading the Pocket Esculapius; let no one suffering from backmed cough, pain in the side, restless nights, nervous feelings, and the whole train of Dyspeptic sensations, and given up by their physicians, be another moment without consulting the Esculapius. Have the married or those about to be married any impediment, read this truly useful book, as it has been the means of saving thousands of unfortunate creatures from the very jaws of death. (post-paid,)

(G-Any person sending TWENTY-FIVE centsenders of the letter, will receive one copy of this book by mail, or five copies will be sent for one dollar. Address (post-paid,)

Dr. WM. YOUNG

Dr. WM. YOUNG,
No. 152 Spruce st., Philadelphia.

BI August 15, 1854—Iy.

BLACKSMITH SHOP.

THE subscriber having permanently located himself at the BLACKSMITH SHOP at Duffield's Depot, is now prepared to do all kinds of work in his line, at prices as moderate as any other shop in the county. He will at all times be prepared with Iron of all kinds for repairing or making Plough and other Irons used by the Farmers.

I solicit a call from those in want, feeling assured that all whose me a call will not go away dissatisfied.

GEORGE PENSE.

Duffield's Depot, April 12, 1853.

REIGHT accounts must be paid promptly, or all articles will be held until the freights are paid without respect to persons.

E. M. AISQUITH. out respect to persons. E. M. Charlestown Depot, April 25, 1854. FAMILY AND EXTRA FLOUR.—We have just received from A. Ross his best Family and Extra Flour. For sale by August 29.

H. L. EBY & SOM.

MOTHER AND DAUGHTER CURED Read the Facts and do Likewise. CAPON BRIDGE, Hampshire Co., Va. March 1, 1854.

CAPON BRIDGE, Hampshire Co., Va., March 1, 1854.

MR. E. P. COOPER—Dear Sir: Agreeable to your request, and my own desire to benefit the afflicted, I hereby certify the great relicif I have received from the use of Hampton's Vegetable Tincture.

I was taken with a violent pulpitation, or rather fluttering and trembling of the heart, which continued several days; it seemed as though my heart had almost forgotten its office. The fatnily became alarmed and procured a bottle of this valuable Medicine, and before I had taken near one bottle of this Tincture of Hampton's I was entirely relieved.

This is the third instance of relief in my family from the use of this valuable Medicine. Two or three years ago I was laid up with ulceration of my ankle, from effect of what is usually called milk leg I had lost all taste and appetite, and the sore, which was some four inches up and down, and half way around my ankle, rejected every effort to heal it, until I procured Hampton's Vegetable Tincture, one bottle of which restored my health, healed my ankle, and I am freer from sweeling than for the last thirty years.

Again, one of my daughters was very low from severe dysentery, and when she began to sit up her feet commenced swelling, which increased every day, and began to be very painful—she used a bottle of Hampton's Tincture; the pains were assuaged, the swelling subsided and her health returned—we kept her legs bandaged with strips of woollen until her strength returned. I have been thus particular, that others under similar circumstances might be induced to avail themselves of this remedy.

Yours with respect,

ELIZABETH EDWARDS.

I do certi'y that I am personally acquainted with

ELIZABETH EDWARDS.

ELIZABETH EDWARDS.

I do certi'y that I am personally acquainted with Mrs. Edwards, and can safely recommend the above statements to be correct.

E. P. Cooper, Postmaster, Capon Bridge, Hampshire county, Va.

TRUTH IS MIGHTY.

A Plain and Unvarnished Statement.

We commend the perusal of the extract below to our readers. Mr. Bullis a merchantof high character.

Sandy Borrom, Middlesex County, Va., Angust 29th, 1853.

Messrs. Mortimer & Mowbray—Gents: You may think it strange that I have taken the liberty to write you this letter, but I do so under circumstances that justify it. As you are the Agents for Hampton's Vegetable Tincture, I deem it expedient to address you this note, hoping it may be a part of the honorable means of giving this medicine that notoriety which its merits deserve.

Being in the habit of vending medicines which relate to the patent, and regular system, I consider my-Being in the habit of vending medicines which relate to the patent, and regular system, I consider myself to some extent, a judge of the real merits of many of them. My experience teaches me that "Hampton's Tincture" is a medicine of real merit and intrinsic value. When I say this, I do not say that it is an infallible cure, in all cases, but I mean to say that "Hampton's Tincture" will favorably operate in all diseases originating from a want of proper secretions of the gastric juices, bad digestion, and consequently bad deposit of animal matter from that source. I believe that many diseases located in various parts of the system, such as inflammation, Ulcers, Scrofula, etc., originally have their being in the stomach, from bad food, bad digestion, and consequently bad depositions of the circulation to those parts; and I will believe Hampton's Vegetable Tincture will even react these causes.

hese causes.

Having found out, myself, what it is, I recommend Having found out, myself, what it is, I recommend it to others in such cases, as I have described, and I have done it upon the "no cure no pay system," and I have yet to have the first bottle returned, or the first objection about the pay. It is a great pity it cannot be more extensively circulated among the people. *

* * I warrant it in the following cases:—Gout, Rheumatism, Inflammations which proceeds from the stomach, Sores, Scrofula, Dyspepsia, long standing cases of Ague and Fever; first stop the chill, and then give the Tiacture—the difficulty in this case is not in stopping the chill, but the return of it, this the Tincture will certainly do. In general debilitations, I warrant it, and as I said before, I have procured a trial of it in this way, which otherwise I could not; trial of it in this way, which otherwise I could not; the people have been humbugged by patent medicines so long, that they are afraid of all. This is clearly a omach medicine, it works all its wonders there, and in all such cases it is a specific, if anything in the

world is.

Having given the Tincture a fair trial with myself, in my family and neighborhood, I think I am warranted in what I say about it, and which I do without any other interest than the wish to see it in general circ lation, and in every man's family, where it ought to If what I say be doubted by any of the afflicted, and they will write to me at Sandy Bottom Post office, Middlesex county, Va., stating the nature of the dis-ease, and I recommend it for such a case I will war-rant it, and if it don't do good I will pay for the me-dicine. Respectfully, THOS. R. BULL. icine. Respectfully, THOS. R. BULL.
Delicate females and children will find this a great plessing. It has restored thousands to health.

Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, Schofula, Livea Com-

PLAINT, &c.—From the Metropolis.—Pass it around— let the afflicted hear the tidings! This is but the sentiment of thousands:
Washington, May 17, 1853. Washington, May 17, 1853.

Messrs. Mortimer & Mowbray—Gentlemen: Having been afflicted with the Liver Complaint of ten years standing, I hereby, for the benefit of the afflicted, take pleasure in announcing that after using a few bottles of your Hampton's Tincture, I found it had accomplished a perfect cure. I have used different medicines from time to time, but have never been able to account for any apparent good, and it is a blessing to stricken humanity that that me licine is found which possesses the wonderous power of prolonging human life. The many cures it has wrought is a sufficient gnarantee of the beneficial results which may be ex-

perienced from its use.
Yours, respectfully,
More than Gold to the Sick.—From one of the
most respectable Druggists in South Carolina. CHARLESTON, S. C., Sept. 21, 1853.

Messrs. Mortimer & Mowbray:—The sale of your Hampton's Vegetable Tincture is increasing every day, and every bottle sold recommends this valuable medicine to the afflicted. Several of our planters have tried it in different cases with astonishing success, as d are getting it by half dozens. It has been found to be the greatest remedy for Rheumatic Affections, and a wonderful cure has been performed on a negro bey suffering by Fits. I will furnish you with a number of certificates in the sum of the sum of

feertificates if you wish them.

Please send me, soon as possible, a supply of the I am gentlemen, yours, W. G. TROTT.

Hundreds in this city will bear same testimony.

Delicate females and children will find this a great remedy. Also, see cures of Coughs, Dyspepsia, Scrofula, &c. MORTIMER & MOWBRAY, Cure of Coughs, Vertigo, Rheumatism.—Cure of the venerable Dr. Dunn's son, of the city of Baltimore, a man well knewn, and whose testimony adds to the triumph of Hampton's Vegetable Tincture;
BALTIMORE, Feb. 9, 1852.

BALTIMORE, Feb. 9, 1852.

Messrs. Mortimer & Mowbray—Gentlemen: It is with real pleasure that I am able to attest to the general healing and curative powers of Dr. Hampton's Vegetable Tineture. Some time during last November I was taken with a very bad and serious cough. I was advised to take Cod Liver Oil, and did so, but getting no better, I was induced to try your Tineture—I got one bottle, and before I had taken it all, my cough left me. Permit me also to state, that for the last fitten years I have suffered very much from acute Rheumatism and Vertigo, confining me at times to my bed. matism and Vertigo, confining meat times to my bed. I am fully convinced that I owe my present g health to the use of the Tincture, and a kind P

You are, my friend, at liberty to use this as you may think proper, and believe me,
Yours very respectfully, G. DUNN.
N. B.—I can be seen at any time at the Mayor's Office.

G. D.

Delicate females and children will find this a great Delicate temales and children will and this a great blessing. It has restored thousands to health. HAMPTON'S VEGETABLE TINCTURE.—Call and get pamphlets gratis, with history of discovery of the wonderful Blood Purifier, and see certificates of our own citizens, of Rheumatism, Dyspepsia, Scrofula, Liver Complaint, General Weakness, and Nervousness, &c., &c.

HAMPTON'S VEGETABLE TINCTURE. MISSOID BY MORTIMER & MOWBRAY, 240 Bal imore st., Baltimore, and 304 Broadway, New York. Ap-Call and get a pamphlet gratis.

L. M. SMITH, Charlestown.

T. D. HAMMOND, Harpers-Ferry.
L. P. HARTMAN, Winchester. Dr. MOTT, Leesburg.
ALLEMONG & SON, Newtown.

And by Dealers every where. August 29, 1854-1y. THE BRITISH QUARTERLIES, BLACKWOOD'S MAGAZINE.

LEONARD SCOTT & CO.,
New York, continues to Re-publish the following
British Periodicals, viz: 1. THE LONDON QUARTERLY REVIEW, Conservative
2. THE EDINBURGH REVIEW, Whig.
3. THE NORTH BRITISH REVIEW, Free Church. 4. THE WESTMINSTER REVIEW, Liberal.
5. BLACKWOOD'S EDINBURGH MAGAZINE, Tory. THE present critical state of European affairs will THE present critical state of European affairs will render these publications unusually interesting during the year 1554. They will occupy a middle ground between the hastily written news-items, crude speculations, and flying rumors of the daily Journal, and the ponderous Tome of the future historian, written after the living interest and excitement of the great political events of the time shall have passed away. It is to these Periodicals that readers must away. It is to these Periodicals that readers must lead for the only really intelligible, and reliable his

look for the only really intelligible and reliable his tory of current events, and as such, in addition to their well-established literary, scientific, and theolo-gical character, we urge them upon the consideration their well-established literary, scientific, and theological character, we urge them upon the consideration of the reading public.

Arrangements are in progress for the receipt of early sheets from the British Publishers, by which we shall be able to place all our Reprints in the hands of subscribers, about as soon as they can be furnished with the foreign copies. Although this will involve a very large outlay on our part, we shall continue to furnish the Periodicals at the same low rates as heretofore, viz:

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Remittances and communications should always be addressed, post-paid, to the Publishers,

LEONARD SCOTT & CO.

54 Gold street, New York.

N. B.—L. S. & Co. have recently published, and have now for sale, the "FARMER'S GUIDE," by Henry Stephens, of Edinburgh, and Prof. Norton, of Yeale College, New Haven, complete in 2 vols., royal octavo, containing 1600 pages, 14 steel and 600 wood engravings. Price in muslin binding, \$6.

Q. This work is sort he old "Book of the Farm lately absusparaze and thrown upon the market.

December 27, 1853.

December 27, 1863.